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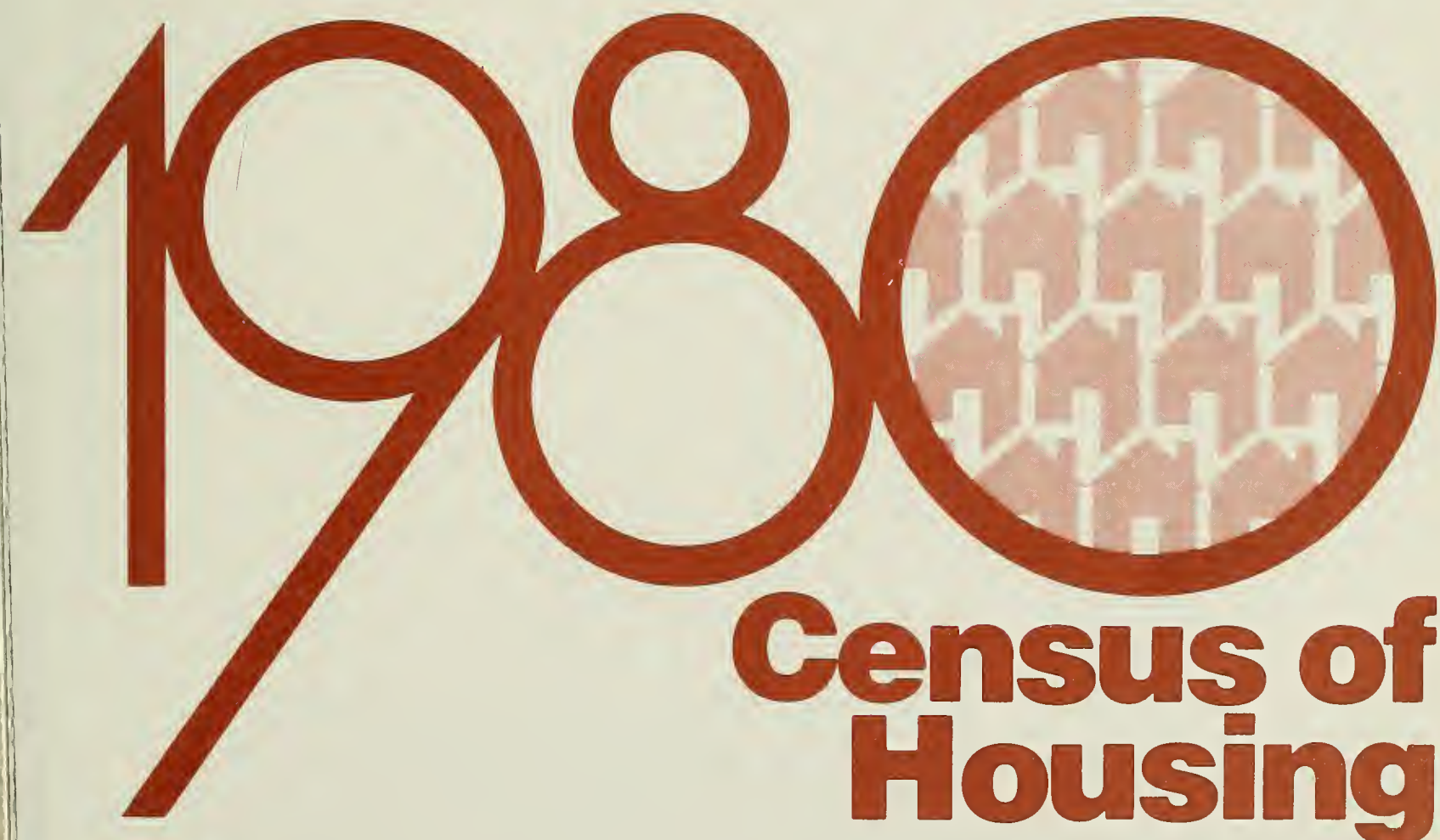
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

VICTORIA, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

VICTORIA, TEX.

HC80-2-361

Issued November 1983



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
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12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
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150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
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151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio				
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennebec- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
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314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

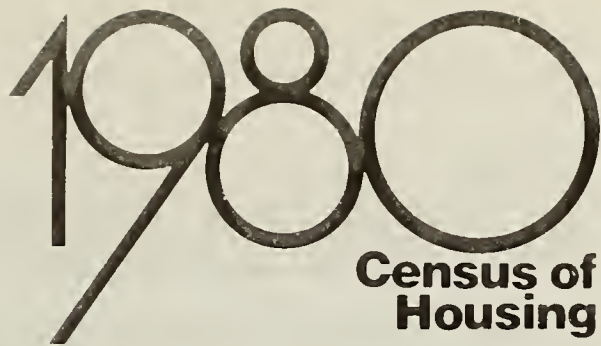
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics **VICTORIA, TEX.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-361

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear **IX**

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables **X**

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear **XII**

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places **XIV**

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

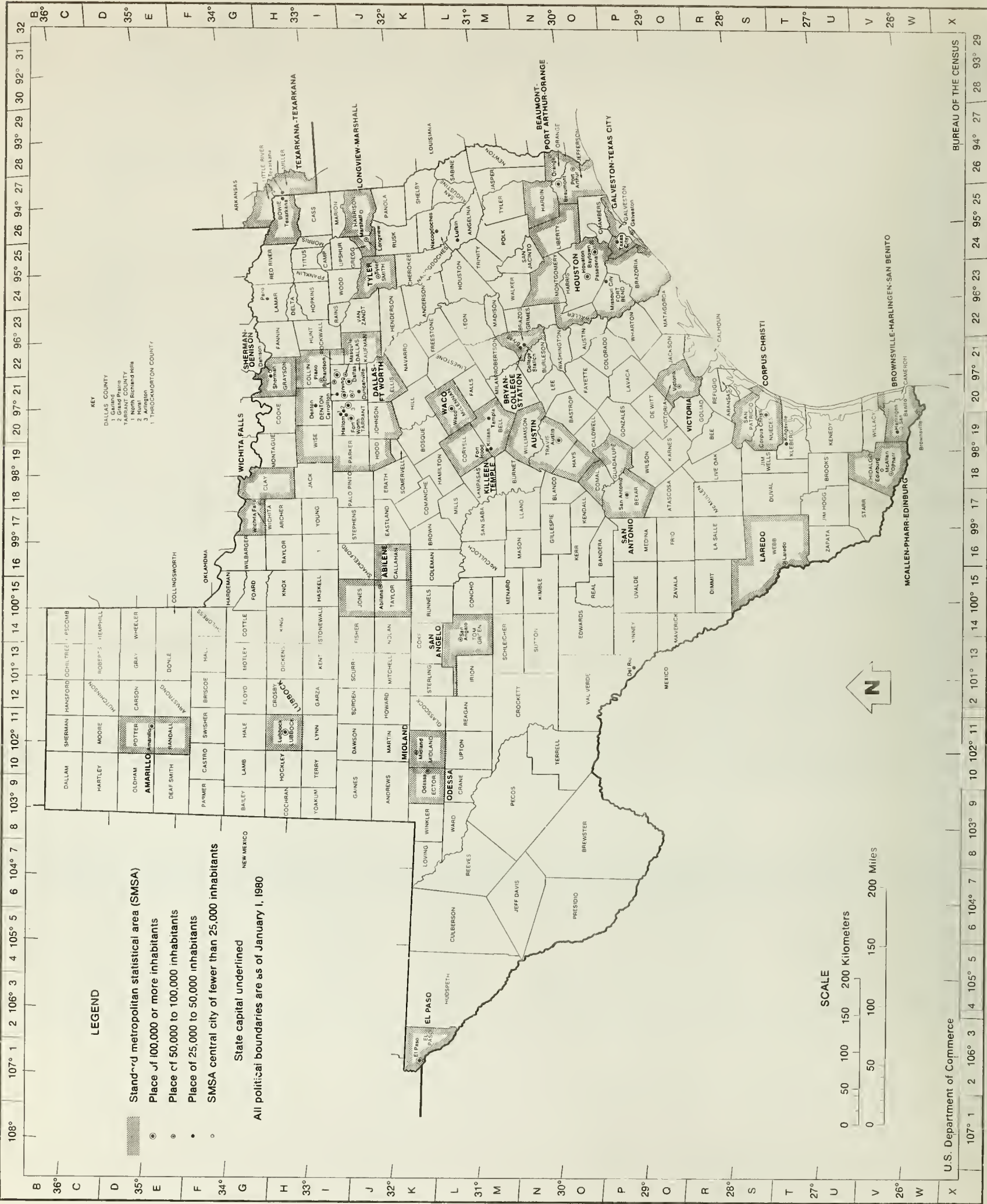
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 924	572	1 398	2 201	2 001	1 775	1 425	1 643	527	217	165	38 900	44 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 488	295	1 029	1 637	1 531	1 518	1 209	1 467	463	206	133	41 800	46 300
15 to 24 years	256	—	36	35	78	55	15	37	—	—	—	36 800	39 300
25 to 34 years	2 276	46	138	327	377	312	407	472	168	29	—	48 000	48 600
35 to 44 years	1 978	37	154	269	242	376	278	366	105	94	57	47 800	54 600
45 to 64 years	3 659	119	462	632	622	591	424	503	162	68	76	39 900	45 500
65 years and over	1 319	93	239	374	212	184	85	89	28	15	—	27 200	33 400
Male householder, no wife present	782	105	100	164	122	65	65	105	19	11	26	31 200	40 800
15 to 24 years	33	4	—	10	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	66 800	51 000
25 to 34 years	146	7	5	17	31	7	25	47	7	—	—	52 700	49 300
35 to 44 years	78	7	4	5	20	22	20	—	—	—	—	41 000	38 500
45 to 64 years	289	39	40	61	54	24	7	32	6	—	26	30 700	45 300
65 years and over	236	48	51	71	17	12	13	7	6	11	—	24 100	29 500
Female householder, no husband present	1 654	172	269	400	348	192	151	71	45	—	6	29 600	32 900
15 to 24 years	23	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 500	31 500
25 to 34 years	76	4	—	14	21	24	13	—	—	—	—	39 200	38 300
35 to 44 years	237	5	15	58	87	34	20	18	—	—	—	34 500	36 100
45 to 64 years	618	82	107	133	101	64	74	26	25	—	6	29 200	34 600
65 years and over	700	81	147	185	126	70	44	27	20	—	—	26 800	29 800
Median age	48.5	60.7	57.5	55.1	48.3	46.5	42.7	40.5	42.8	39.8	47.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 552	25	71	119	200	172	314	419	137	71	24	55 200	58 300
1975 to 1978	3 216	78	210	332	511	656	517	543	221	75	73	47 200	52 200
1970 to 1974	2 014	35	273	466	375	265	191	276	93	22	18	36 600	42 100
1960 to 1969	2 600	112	309	584	449	405	312	308	47	42	32	35 900	41 500
1959 or earlier	2 542	322	535	700	466	277	91	97	29	7	18	24 900	29 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	312	82	57	90	32	15	30	6	—	—	—	21 100	23 800
4 rooms	1 253	253	381	374	123	68	23	31	—	—	—	19 800	22 100
5 rooms	3 765	137	660	902	835	538	424	231	16	16	6	31 900	34 400
6 rooms	3 646	86	214	606	686	748	625	573	66	32	10	43 100	44 200
7 rooms	1 730	5	73	140	266	284	212	505	183	44	18	53 800	57 100
8 or more rooms	1 218	9	13	89	59	122	111	297	262	125	131	74 300	83 000
Median	5.7	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	7.5	7.8	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1	298	112	47	72	32	29	—	6	—	—	—	17 100	20 500
2	2 853	291	722	882	517	197	134	94	8	8	—	24 600	27 000
3	7 263	146	562	1 150	1 315	1 305	1 181	1 159	301	81	63	43 800	46 300
4	1 352	23	46	87	119	216	105	375	209	97	75	63 400	69 500
5 or more	152	—	15	10	18	28	5	9	9	31	27	57 500	82 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 560	27	41	32	181	462	583	771	261	117	85	59 100	65 500
1970 to 1974	1 141	—	67	113	146	194	170	308	111	22	10	52 200	54 500
1960 to 1969	2 543	60	189	318	451	521	450	356	101	62	35	45 200	48 300
1950 to 1959	3 397	119	437	1 118	938	424	146	140	41	9	25	30 200	33 800
1940 to 1949	1 264	188	334	368	183	116	31	37	—	7	—	22 600	25 300
1939 or earlier	1 019	178	330	252	102	58	45	31	13	—	10	20 100	25 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	979	190	298	241	133	63	36	12	6	—	—	20 100	23 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 159	122	257	381	163	121	35	61	13	—	6	24 800	29 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999	743	49	169	187	142	92	55	38	6	5	—	27 300	31 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	584	12	101	191	130	76	55	6	13	—	—	29 000	32 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 493	129	190	285	303	246	197	105	12	20	6	33 800	36 700
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 673	44	198	361	358	225	176	240	49	22	—	36 900	40 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 035	20	130	384	504	595	535	629	187	18	33	48 300	50 900
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 517	—	19	142	224	275	243	379	138	68	29	52 800	58 800
\$40,000 or more	741	6	36	29	44	82	93	173	103	84	91	67 500	82 400
Median	\$23 044	\$9 145	\$12 130	\$16 769	\$21 939	\$25 819	\$27 373	\$30 271	\$33 704	\$44 490	\$56 272	...	...
Mean	\$25 783	\$10 957	\$14 883	\$18 248	\$22 271	\$26 051	\$28 771	\$33 271	\$43 370	\$59 341	\$109 092	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	7 660	145	511	1 054	1 365	1 337	1 138	1 344	461	186	119	46 000	50 300
Less than 15 percent	2 749	58	224	454	598	504	311	357	125	69	49	40 800	47 300
15 to 19 percent	1 599	44	125	268	264	230	243	260	126	39	—	44 800	47 300
20 to 24 percent	1 249	13	63	113	209	212	214	293	82	28	22	50 500	54 000
25 to 29 percent	729	—	24	38	88	160	130	227	41	8	13	52 800	57 300
30 to 34 percent	485	—	19	45	59	93	92	87	50	20	20	52 400	59 400
35 percent or more	815	30	41	123	147	138	148	114	37	22	15	45 000	49 600
Not computed	34	—	15	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	25 400	27 400
Median	18.3	16.6	16.0	16.2	16.6	18.6	20.4	20.9	19.2	18.1	22.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	4 264	427	887	1 147	636	438	287	299	66	31	46	26 500	33 000
Less than 10 percent	2 312	196	397	599	383	267	186	198	35	24	27	28 800	35 600
10 to 14 percent	716	53	155	263	96	58	32	26	19	—	14	25 300	31 600
15 to 19 percent	391	65	111	70	24	36	33	40	—	7	5	22 200	32 100
20 to 24 percent	223	13	62	84	18	28	7	5	6	—	—	25 500	28 100
25 to 29 percent	174	26	39	46	24	8	11	20	—	—	—	25 000	29 000
30 to 34 percent	73	—	34	6	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	21 000	24 800
35 percent or more	333	71	57	79	63	29	18	10	6	—	—	26 200	27 600
Not computed	42	3	32	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15 700	19 700
Median	10—	11.5	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 775	488	1 372	2 181	1 996	1 767	1 419	1 643	527	217	165	39 200	44 400
1.01 or more persons per room	679	81	199	203	109	69	11	—	7	—	—	22 700	24 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	149	84	26	20	5	8	6	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 400
1.01 or more persons per room	43	29	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 200
Heating equipment	11 898	568	1 392	2 185	2 001	1 775	1 425	1 643	527	217	165	38 900	44 100
Central heating system	8 281	63	322	1 062	1 475	1 578	1 345	1 551	508	212	165	47 900	52 900
Air conditioning	10 286	232	875	1 752	1 827	1 687	1 403	1 613	521	217	159	42 900	47 600
Central system	6 540	30	137	351	875	1 374	1 320	1 569	513	212	159	53 100	59 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	949	204	287	206	128	70	31	17	6	—	—	19 000	23 200
Percent below poverty level	8.0	35.7	20.5	9.4	6.4	3.9	2.2	1.0	1.1	—	—	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 495	411	738	1 170	1 260	1 446	1 241	437	295	164	333	250
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 886	65	292	545	749	695	794	281	182	129	154	265
15 to 24 years.....	897	—	41	79	264	228	173	61	36	6	9	264
25 to 34 years.....	1 664	13	159	231	358	236	395	107	68	61	36	262
35 to 44 years.....	671	15	44	99	40	136	163	60	41	41	32	294
45 to 64 years.....	514	27	33	110	67	87	58	47	19	21	45	248
65 years and over.....	140	10	15	26	20	8	5	6	18	—	32	211
Male householder, no wife present	1 546	84	119	288	308	351	156	87	69	29	55	241
15 to 24 years.....	465	—	21	77	86	115	79	36	37	—	14	264
25 to 34 years.....	563	24	22	101	117	153	72	44	7	15	8	254
35 to 44 years.....	211	14	29	39	66	35	5	7	4	6	6	212
45 to 64 years.....	224	19	41	48	39	33	—	—	21	8	15	198
65 years and over.....	83	27	6	23	—	15	—	—	—	—	12	162
Female householder, no husband present	2 063	262	327	337	203	400	291	69	44	6	124	208
15 to 24 years.....	399	4	18	69	83	119	83	11	12	—	—	263
25 to 34 years.....	427	67	65	62	45	103	49	22	14	—	—	213
35 to 44 years.....	239	10	31	60	8	49	56	5	12	—	8	264
45 to 64 years.....	430	55	101	74	42	66	33	24	—	6	29	178
65 years and over.....	568	126	112	72	25	63	70	7	6	—	87	151
Median age	32.0	53.4	38.4	34.0	28.5	29.3	29.1	31.6	29.8	35.0	58.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 301	103	291	609	765	943	882	304	237	112	55	267
1975 to 1978.....	2 053	154	232	322	374	380	279	131	58	42	81	236
1970 to 1974.....	601	75	99	122	91	88	46	2	—	10	68	188
1960 to 1969.....	362	54	96	98	17	28	34	—	—	—	35	156
1959 or earlier.....	178	25	20	19	13	7	—	—	—	—	94	146
ROOMS												
1 room.....	130	11	19	55	28	6	—	—	—	11	—	193
2 rooms.....	621	71	42	138	220	103	26	6	—	—	15	212
3 rooms.....	1 451	125	169	290	303	353	155	31	—	—	25	219
4 rooms.....	2 559	143	293	385	339	547	575	138	46	14	79	257
5 rooms.....	1 784	39	159	195	253	299	363	181	165	64	66	283
6 rooms.....	744	15	48	98	102	124	92	76	62	55	72	282
7 or more rooms.....	206	7	8	9	15	14	30	5	22	20	76	320
Median	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	7 495	411	738	1 170	1 260	1 446	1 241	437	295	164	333	250
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 341	354	703	1 165	1 244	1 432	1 228	437	295	154	329	251
0.50 or less.....	3 593	224	326	509	582	779	555	191	119	46	262	251
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 962	110	269	459	476	511	619	199	168	89	62	262
1.01 to 1.50.....	545	5	87	134	128	96	28	35	8	19	5	213
1.51 or more.....	241	15	21	63	58	46	26	12	—	—	—	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	57	35	5	16	14	13	—	—	10	4	123
0.50 or less.....	33	14	7	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	124
0.51 to 1.00.....	84	30	23	—	16	9	6	—	—	—	—	131
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	500+
1.51 or more.....	22	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	94
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 542	243	323	332	231	200	99	23	20	10	61	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 473	209	311	332	231	191	99	23	20	—	57	178
1.01 or more persons per room.....	284	12	79	93	36	40	16	—	8	—	—	181
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	34	12	—	—	9	—	—	—	10	4	99
1.01 or more persons per room.....	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	500+
BEDROOMS												
None.....	168	30	28	55	34	10	—	—	—	11	—	190
1.....	2 242	196	240	468	579	563	110	15	—	6	65	215
2.....	3 424	145	339	490	449	638	879	252	89	8	135	268
3.....	1 546	33	102	157	180	218	246	170	206	127	107	306
4.....	91	7	21	—	18	17	—	—	—	8	20	223
5 or more.....	24	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	6	308
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 269	190	477	512	519	435	358	173	186	145	274	229
2.....	660	64	77	216	129	83	51	15	20	—	5	188
3 and 4.....	814	12	52	149	104	193	213	69	18	—	4	277
5 to 9.....	557	69	57	121	55	40	142	32	34	—	7	216
10 to 49.....	909	50	22	94	221	269	163	62	6	8	14	260
50 or more.....	1 046	21	—	51	185	396	277	73	19	11	13	281
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	240	5	53	27	47	30	37	13	12	—	16	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 698	25	26	38	164	454	560	214	101	96	20	312
1970 to 1974.....	1 162	65	92	69	200	291	251	76	54	33	31	271
1960 to 1969.....	1 258	56	121	184	313	226	169	67	78	19	25	240
1950 to 1949.....	1 506	80	195	309	297	282	150	58	43	6	86	218
1940 to 1939.....	1 088	112	145	305	184	140	90	11	13	10	78	192
1939 or earlier.....	783	73	159	265	102	53	21	11	6	—	93	170
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	7 495	411	738	1 170	1 260	1 446	1 241	437	295	164	333	250
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 446	121	232	317	252	227	215	31	17	34	...	208
15 to 19 percent.....	1 400	64	126	171	346	257	212	112	84	28	...	249
20 to 24 percent.....	1 103	24	72	153	146	230	256	110	69	43	...	284
25 to 29 percent.....	785	35	66	131	111	197	152	56	26	11	...	260
30 to 34 percent.....	492	66	16	84	56	104	98	27	24	17	...	259
35 to 49 percent.....	798	53	50	109	144	167	177	58	30	10	...	273
50 percent or more.....	1 038	31	150	188	200	236	124	43	45	21	...	234
Not computed.....	433	17	26	17	5	28	7	—	—	—	333	170
Median	23.1	22.5	19.9	22.9	21.0	24.9	23.7	23.4	23.4	22.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 433	411	726	1 147	1 238	1 446	1 241	437	295	164	328	251
Central heating system.....	4 307	109	166	343	642	1 047	1 074	387	276	154	109	290
Air conditioning	5 215	109	289	501	873	1 244	1 133	404	289	164	209	278
Central system.....	3 135	37	28	87	399	888	934	311	213	153	85	305

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	15 090	1 425	1 565	964	737	1 956	2 075	3 646	1 822	900	22 157	25 061	1 353
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 733	428	960	637	475	1 532	1 873	3 317	1 662	849	24 898	28 257	556
15 to 24 years	392	15	52	21	19	118	90	71	6	—	18 831	18 634	23
25 to 34 years	2 818	24	106	121	97	448	638	1 011	293	80	24 819	25 512	65
35 to 44 years	2 369	63	42	65	59	235	368	903	460	174	28 288	31 984	89
45 to 64 years	4 561	152	238	279	175	565	648	1 182	818	504	26 746	32 191	208
65 years and over	1 593	174	522	151	125	166	129	150	85	91	11 664	18 673	171
Male householder, no wife present	1 162	225	167	113	94	179	96	184	82	22	14 521	17 275	176
15 to 24 years	88	7	4	18	9	—	15	29	6	—	21 000	19 082	7
25 to 34 years	235	—	20	31	12	73	15	61	23	—	18 899	21 044	—
35 to 44 years	127	20	—	—	13	11	32	36	15	—	21 950	21 139	14
45 to 64 years	409	61	70	34	49	74	10	58	38	15	14 515	19 267	46
65 years and over	303	137	73	30	11	21	24	—	—	7	6 394	9 517	109
Female householder, no husband present	2 195	772	438	214	168	245	106	145	78	29	8 716	12 099	621
15 to 24 years	53	22	6	8	14	—	—	3	—	—	6 875	9 215	22
25 to 34 years	103	13	24	26	13	11	4	5	7	—	11 394	14 078	13
35 to 44 years	279	23	37	46	25	59	41	20	28	—	15 531	17 638	26
45 to 64 years	772	218	170	89	57	90	31	64	24	29	9 953	14 329	204
65 years and over	988	496	201	45	59	85	30	53	19	—	4 985	8 740	356
Median age	48.6	66.7	65.3	52.7	54.3	45.7	39.9	41.3	46.2	51.0	...	...	63.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 007	95	116	108	123	290	342	602	221	110	23 863	26 192	94
1975 to 1978	4 183	177	316	267	150	530	658	1 313	527	245	24 951	27 095	174
1970 to 1974	2 626	185	202	156	120	355	498	572	364	174	22 744	26 291	193
1960 to 1969	3 124	339	300	178	167	433	299	748	461	199	22 280	25 340	339
1959 or earlier	3 150	629	631	255	177	348	278	411	249	172	13 347	20 334	553
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 879	1 298	1 521	948	733	1 948	2 075	3 640	1 816	900	22 381	25 320	1 235
1.01 or more persons per room	853	44	55	65	65	141	129	208	95	51	21 883	24 428	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	211	127	44	16	4	8	—	6	6	—	4 328	6 766	118
1.01 or more persons per room	50	29	6	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	3 889	5 835	29
Heating equipment	15 059	1 410	1 556	964	730	1 956	2 075	3 646	1 822	900	22 194	25 098	1 333
Central heating system	10 527	575	658	562	415	1 303	1 503	3 113	1 613	785	25 612	28 954	570
Air conditioning	12 841	846	1 065	754	584	1 698	1 856	3 441	1 738	859	23 984	26 997	800
Central system	8 199	287	362	364	223	983	1 156	2 657	1 423	744	27 217	31 739	263
Vehicles available	14 472	992	1 457	927	733	1 934	2 067	3 640	1 822	900	22 870	25 911	1 013
1	3 587	617	770	388	255	508	364	456	164	65	12 681	15 883	556
2 or more	10 885	375	687	539	478	1 426	1 703	3 184	1 658	835	25 565	29 216	457
House heating fuel	15 059	1 410	1 556	964	730	1 956	2 075	3 646	1 822	900	22 194	25 098	1 333
Utility gas	8 146	845	1 005	601	455	1 145	983	1 796	841	475	20 099	24 142	812
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 924	371	296	172	128	220	277	327	94	39	14 902	16 841	323
Electricity	4 787	160	230	191	147	547	780	1 499	857	376	26 600	30 161	164
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	15 469	11 545	—
Other	189	34	20	—	—	36	35	24	30	10	22 821	23 101	34
Median rooms	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.8	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 924	979	1 159	743	584	1 493	1 673	3 035	1 517	741	23 044	25 783	949
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	7 660	245	375	402	291	986	1 248	2 483	1 147	483	25 868	28 623	318
Less than \$200	810	126	123	75	46	128	187	100	25	—	15 951	15 784	145
\$200 to \$249	965	42	78	103	75	154	158	291	57	7	21 138	21 147	50
\$250 to \$299	1 017	26	33	67	60	185	206	290	117	33	23 443	24 236	38
\$300 to \$349	839	12	47	45	18	118	78	335	162	24	27 006	27 188	17
\$350 to \$399	867	21	40	30	38	94	133	294	179	38	27 482	27 931	39
\$400 to \$499	1 355	6	39	57	41	199	246	472	191	104	25 855	30 246	12
\$500 to \$599	864	6	—	6	6	83	112	387	189	75	29 107	33 300	6
\$600 to \$749	641	6	15	13	7	7	116	242	158	77	29 738	35 805	11
\$750 or more	302	—	—	6	—	18	12	72	69	125	30 328	71 787	—
Median	\$361	\$197	\$241	\$267	\$270	\$311	\$347	\$388	\$417	\$547	...	...	\$214
Not mortgaged	4 264	734	784	341	293	507	425	552	370	258	14 829	20 681	631
Less than \$50	272	122	57	36	14	43	—	—	—	—	6 094	7 629	93
\$50 to \$74	598	161	208	48	43	61	33	14	12	18	8 409	11 613	137
\$75 to \$99	840	237	211	65	68	88	48	81	25	17	9 369	13 281	199
\$100 to \$124	844	78	135	61	65	117	188	130	34	36	18 534	20 072	74
\$125 to \$149	650	50	100	48	85	90	52	119	85	21	17 442	20 706	50
\$150 to \$199	675	65	63	70	12	50	62	132	142	79	25 994	28 259	64
\$200 to \$249	241	14	10	13	6	46	14	46	44	48	31 587	33 771	7
\$250 or more	144	7	—	—	—	12	28	30	28	39	33 966	72 195	7
Median	\$113	\$84	\$90	\$109	\$108	\$113	\$117	\$136	\$160	\$173	...	...	\$86
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	7 660	245	375	402	291	986	1 248	2 483	1 147	483	25 868	28 623	318
Less than 15 percent	2 749	—	9	16	14	139	421	1 043	692	415	31 745	40 336	9
15 to 19 percent	1 599	—	26	51	75	269	235	608	299	36	27 110	27 292	14
20 to 24 percent	1 249	7	42	77	79	195	261	458	105	25	24 362	24 250	—
25 to 29 percent	729	6	25	61	31	152	168	254	25	7	22 636	22 475	8
30 to 34 percent	485	—	79	66	40	101	73	100	26	—	17 909	19 100	6
35 percent or more	815	198	194	131	52	130	90	20	—	—	10 296	10 788	247
Not computed	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	34
Median	18.3	50+	35.8	29.7	23.6	22.2	19.3	16.6	13.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 264	734	784	341	293	507	425	552	370	258	14 829	20 681	631
Less than 10 percent	2 312	7	131	133	166	354	376	522	365	258	24 853	31 353	7
10 to 14 percent	716	38	298	103	109	101	37	30	—	—	10 534	12 041	40
15 to 19 percent	391	68	187	55	12	52	12	—	5	—	7 875	9 437	71
20 to 24 percent	223	106	67	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 327	6 425	73
25 to 29 percent	174	124	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 209	4 563	66
30 to 34 percent	73	39	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 728	4 482	34
35 percent or more	333	310	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 498	298
Not computed	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	42
Median	10—	30.4	14.4	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	35.5

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Mean (dollors)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 898	1 357	1 630	885	699	1 367	871	791	220	78	12 775	14 603	1 651
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	4 153	270	736	441	427	872	648	582	146	31	16 046	17 252	578
15 to 24 years -----	951	45	209	154	104	257	98	73	11	—	14 123	14 742	92
25 to 34 years -----	1 704	116	250	148	180	397	327	245	32	9	16 599	17 087	261
35 to 44 years -----	717	46	106	50	109	100	93	168	39	6	17 328	19 799	123
45 to 64 years -----	626	49	103	78	17	103	117	84	59	16	17 687	19 656	80
65 years ond over -----	155	14	68	11	17	15	13	12	5	—	9 297	12 962	22
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 614	237	280	227	140	288	182	177	49	34	13 625	16 042	223
15 to 24 years -----	465	52	89	73	64	72	54	52	9	—	13 223	14 746	46
25 to 34 years -----	570	34	60	66	55	163	61	98	33	—	16 902	17 893	44
35 to 44 years -----	216	14	48	40	15	28	46	5	7	13	13 500	18 403	18
45 to 64 years -----	229	44	59	38	6	18	21	22	—	21	10 757	18 397	34
65 years ond over -----	134	93	24	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 917	4 836	81
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 131	850	614	217	132	207	41	32	25	13	6 608	8 351	850
15 to 24 years -----	409	103	153	48	21	59	18	—	7	—	7 659	9 110	123
25 to 34 years -----	438	153	111	53	24	64	6	8	12	7	8 093	10 544	180
35 to 44 years -----	261	83	110	18	18	19	6	7	—	—	8 162	8 335	102
45 to 64 years -----	437	148	130	59	44	40	6	4	—	6	7 203	8 410	150
65 years ond over -----	586	363	110	39	25	25	5	13	6	—	4 163	6 144	295
Median age -----	32.4	48.0	33.4	30.1	31.5	28.9	30.6	32.2	36.0	46.3	...	...	38.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 427	636	836	569	428	861	483	430	137	47	13 508	15 022	834
1975 to 1978 -----	2 128	370	460	183	164	371	244	252	53	31	13 277	15 254	460
1970 to 1974 -----	670	143	195	95	69	61	56	36	15	—	9 929	11 599	159
1960 to 1969 -----	458	126	82	22	35	48	62	68	15	—	12 386	14 395	132
1959 or eorlier -----	215	82	57	16	3	26	26	5	—	—	6 449	9 338	66
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 695	1 266	1 610	839	699	1 355	861	778	209	78	12 974	14 709	1 564
0.50 or less -----	3 786	779	781	424	301	586	351	391	134	39	11 963	14 291	678
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 075	354	607	333	292	672	400	320	64	33	14 585	15 561	573
1.01 to 1.50 -----	571	97	142	52	94	61	81	38	—	6	12 236	13 170	191
1.51 or more -----	263	36	80	30	12	36	29	29	11	—	11 292	14 095	122
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	203	91	20	46	—	12	10	13	11	—	7 019	10 591	87
0.50 or less -----	70	31	9	7	—	5	5	13	—	—	6 111	11 206	20
0.51 to 1.00 -----	96	46	4	34	—	7	5	—	—	—	6 250	7 940	46
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 577	10
1.51 or more -----	22	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	22 500	23 620	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	7 827	1 336	1 607	876	699	1 367	862	782	220	78	12 838	14 637	1 622
Central heating system -----	4 428	476	715	522	328	914	610	611	181	71	15 843	17 218	578
Air conditioning -----	5 376	562	880	624	512	1 124	714	683	199	78	15 449	16 887	631
Central system -----	3 213	240	512	372	251	716	449	466	160	47	16 523	18 082	262
Vehicles available -----	7 013	812	1 420	812	659	1 356	871	791	214	78	14 255	15 788	1 115
1 -----	3 537	627	1 038	475	331	546	308	166	37	9	10 545	11 825	774
2 or more -----	3 476	185	382	337	328	810	563	625	177	69	17 704	19 821	341
House heating fuel -----	7 827	1 336	1 607	876	699	1 367	862	782	220	78	12 838	14 637	1 622
Utility gas -----	4 068	946	956	448	390	614	338	268	73	35	10 737	12 486	1 164
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	643	91	99	113	27	100	120	74	19	—	14 213	15 514	143
Electricity -----	3 084	283	547	311	282	653	404	433	128	43	15 811	17 332	299
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	32	16	5	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	5 000	10 580	16
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 495	1 264	1 582	847	661	1 302	827	745	189	78	12 706	14 548	1 542
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 090	478	268	97	70	88	37	26	26	—	6 021	8 515	523
\$100 to \$149 -----	901	190	248	92	118	117	78	51	—	7	10 340	11 872	283
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 571	291	390	174	163	307	116	96	21	13	11 501	12 626	351
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 520	160	312	210	125	343	177	144	49	—	14 060	14 840	182
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 354	52	196	190	146	290	221	216	29	14	16 560	17 654	98
\$300 to \$349 -----	424	15	27	12	30	69	101	140	24	6	23 056	22 440	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	161	12	21	12	—	24	32	31	12	17	21 437	26 536	20
\$400 to \$499 -----	87	—	6	—	—	11	17	29	24	—	29 327	31 246	—
\$500 or more -----	54	10	—	11	—	—	4	4	4	21	32 311	44 700	10
No cash rent -----	333	56	114	49	9	53	44	8	—	—	9 880	11 547	61
Median -----	\$201	\$123	\$175	\$207	\$195	\$216	\$246	\$261	\$249	\$342	...	...	\$128
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	411	254	76	22	19	19	7	8	6	—	4 291	6 557	243
\$100 to \$149 -----	738	249	220	82	67	54	40	18	8	—	7 143	9 095	323
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 170	249	362	120	128	155	80	52	17	7	9 615	11 452	332
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 260	189	266	145	131	327	106	76	7	13	13 073	13 498	231
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 446	187	266	210	165	269	145	149	48	7	13 409	14 683	200
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 241	49	217	124	102	307	179	217	39	7	16 983	17 934	99
\$350 to \$399 -----	437	9	34	58	30	71	128	82	25	—	20 529	19 898	23
\$400 to \$499 -----	295	12	27	26	10	30	77	96	11	6	22 471	22 695	20
\$500 or more -----	164	10	—	11	—	17	21	39	28	38	31 646	39 640	10
No cash rent -----	333	56	114	49	9	53	44	8	—	—	9 880	11 547	61
Median -----	\$250	\$169	\$211	\$255	\$241	\$262	\$304	\$315	\$311	\$483	...	...	\$176
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 446	—	40	67	118	262	246	478	161	74	24 784	26 867	20
15 to 19 percent -----	1 400	34	119	86	173	431	321	208	24	4	18 281	18 589	45
20 to 24 percent -----	1 103	18	167	148	150	390	175	51	4	—	15 765	15 684	72
25 to 29 percent -----	785	53	222	196	177	106	31	—	—	—	11 499	11 475	109
30 to 34 percent -----	492	71	173	164	24	54	6	—	—	—	10 030	9 521	129
35 to 49 percent -----	798	147	511	120	10	6	4	—	—	—	7 602	7 480	197
50 percent or more -----	1 038	785	236	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 761	3 256	809
Not computed -----	433	156	114	49	9	53	44	8	—	—	8 168	8 828	161
Median -----	23.1	50+	35.5	27.5	21.2	19.2	17.3	13.5	10.4	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 660	810	965	1 017	839	867	1 355	864	641	302	361
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	559	118	82	60	76	62	64	42	34	21	313
2 persons	1 830	231	256	193	202	209	324	211	148	56	358
3 persons	1 695	134	218	257	163	211	369	184	89	70	368
4 persons	1 933	116	211	232	193	222	353	261	227	118	398
5 persons	1 002	109	92	133	153	110	191	100	104	10	356
6 persons	409	54	91	89	39	20	17	59	19	21	283
7 persons	158	37	7	33	13	20	30	—	12	6	308
8 or more persons	74	11	8	20	—	13	7	7	8	—	295
Median	3.35	2.92	3.16	3.49	3.37	3.27	3.28	3.47	3.72	3.53	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	6 544	602	749	862	706	741	1 215	816	584	269	374
15 to 24 years	237	6	35	19	41	19	79	20	18	—	396
25 to 34 years	2 135	153	194	174	190	239	464	323	305	93	425
35 to 44 years	1 706	99	153	196	225	225	276	263	155	114	390
45 to 64 years	2 149	217	324	420	225	234	356	210	101	62	325
65 years and over	317	127	43	53	25	24	40	—	5	—	237
Male householder, no wife present	364	35	34	67	42	48	44	35	26	33	354
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	7	—	433
25 to 34 years	130	5	13	12	7	13	33	28	12	7	465
35 to 44 years	64	8	10	19	8	12	—	7	—	—	287
45 to 64 years	123	15	—	36	22	12	5	—	7	26	324
65 years and over	29	7	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	234
Female householder, no husband present	752	173	182	88	91	78	96	13	31	—	262
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	403
25 to 34 years	72	—	9	20	14	—	16	7	6	—	325
35 to 44 years	207	17	57	22	40	35	24	—	12	—	309
45 to 64 years	273	81	77	34	17	16	29	6	13	—	236
65 years and over	185	75	39	12	20	19	—	—	—	—	222
Median age	40.5	51.7	45.5	46.4	40.8	39.8	36.9	36.7	34.3	37.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 363	49	28	85	43	89	314	273	335	147	527
1975 to 1978	2 787	114	208	213	353	397	672	473	238	119	416
1970 to 1974	1 543	214	287	309	226	170	213	75	34	15	294
1960 to 1969	1 522	254	321	325	199	200	142	32	28	21	279
1959 or earlier	445	179	121	85	18	11	14	11	6	—	218
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	126	29	14	26	21	11	14	7	4	—	288
4 rooms	488	213	108	48	45	18	45	11	—	—	214
5 rooms	2 339	320	460	456	274	206	333	157	126	7	293
6 rooms	2 475	186	270	295	294	365	511	323	180	51	376
7 rooms	1 304	50	76	172	149	163	276	192	160	66	417
8 or more rooms	928	12	37	20	56	104	176	174	171	178	534
Median	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	2 310	31	31	69	110	193	608	600	467	201	519
1970 to 1974	913	20	74	113	117	180	182	121	93	13	387
1960 to 1969	1 910	161	269	358	304	324	266	103	54	71	327
1950 to 1959	1 806	324	459	377	261	103	226	35	9	12	266
1940 to 1949	428	137	110	54	30	52	39	—	6	—	235
1939 or earlier	293	137	22	46	17	15	34	5	12	5	222
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	145	106	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
\$10,000 to \$19,999	511	257	171	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 054	288	285	198	162	73	37	11	—	—	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 365	87	318	345	206	175	207	22	5	—	290
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 337	32	140	196	232	238	302	166	31	—	364
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 138	30	26	109	148	173	352	172	128	—	423
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 344	10	20	47	66	153	341	335	311	61	510
\$80,000 to \$99,999	461	—	5	—	25	38	97	111	118	67	559
\$100,000 to \$149,999	186	—	—	—	—	17	19	47	30	73	650
\$150,000 or more	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	101	750+
Median	\$46 000	\$21 200	\$30 700	\$35 300	\$42 300	\$47 900	\$53 000	\$62 100	\$68 800	\$112 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 749	445	552	522	432	333	241	90	47	87	286
15 to 19 percent	1 599	143	158	245	163	214	363	201	106	6	371
20 to 24 percent	1 249	57	101	111	100	137	318	265	110	50	449
25 to 29 percent	729	20	45	40	34	49	178	172	147	44	499
30 to 34 percent	485	26	47	46	32	37	77	52	103	65	464
35 percent or more	815	105	62	39	78	97	178	78	128	50	411
Not computed	34	14	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	261
Median	18.3	13.7	14.0	14.7	14.8	17.3	21.2	22.6	27.0	25.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	7 656	806	965	1 017	839	867	1 355	864	641	302	362
Steam or hot water system	37	20	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	189
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 421	163	358	632	627	708	1 196	822	613	302	417
Other built-in electric units	324	58	50	38	56	34	48	30	10	—	314
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	390	73	135	68	63	25	20	6	—	—	245
Other means	1 484	492	417	279	93	94	85	6	18	—	230
Air conditioning	7 106	548	849	927	813	815	1 347	864	641	302	376
Central system	5 133	91	273	476	589	702	1 200	864	636	302	435
1 or more individual room units	1 973	457	576	451	224	113	147	—	5	—	246
House heating fuel	7 656	806	965	1 017	839	867	1 355	864	641	302	362
Utility gas	3 999	603	751	694	474	427	475	252	156	167	297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	350	88	57	66	39	25	35	23	17	—	273
Electricity	3 239	104	150	240	326	400	840	589	455	135	445
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	68	11	7	17	—	15	5	—	13	—	297

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 264	272	598	840	844	650	675	241	144	113
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	947	138	220	206	152	91	92	41	7	89
2 persons -----	1 807	76	202	365	342	291	342	117	72	119
3 persons -----	554	10	61	115	113	113	89	21	32	120
4 persons -----	424	5	26	55	113	86	81	43	15	129
5 persons -----	243	14	42	47	73	26	34	7	—	106
6 persons -----	125	12	29	18	12	20	21	—	13	107
7 persons -----	97	14	18	15	14	16	8	12	—	103
8 or more persons -----	67	3	—	19	25	7	8	—	5	111
Median -----	2.16	1.49	1.89	2.09	2.29	2.30	2.22	2.18	2.40	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 944	97	326	518	651	526	508	187	131	120
15 to 24 years -----	19	6	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	90
25 to 34 years -----	141	—	8	25	50	39	14	—	5	119
35 to 44 years -----	272	14	15	39	73	44	45	28	14	123
45 to 64 years -----	1 510	36	123	208	345	275	293	128	102	129
65 years and over -----	1 002	41	180	240	183	161	156	31	10	105
Male householder, no wife present -----	418	64	91	93	63	32	61	7	7	90
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	4	—	5	—	6	—	—	117
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	7	—	5	4	—	—	—	105
35 to 44 years -----	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	75
45 to 64 years -----	166	17	47	41	20	12	29	—	—	87
65 years and over -----	207	40	33	52	26	16	26	7	7	90
Female householder, no husband present -----	902	111	181	229	130	92	106	47	6	92
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	95
25 to 34 years -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	—	5	—	14	11	—	—	143
45 to 64 years -----	345	12	67	92	62	26	61	19	6	101
65 years and over -----	515	95	114	127	65	52	34	28	—	85
Median age -----	61.9	69.5	66.2	65.0	59.7	59.7	59.7	58.6	55.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	189	23	15	38	10	40	35	19	9	130
1975 to 1978 -----	429	23	50	60	72	76	62	61	25	128
1970 to 1974 -----	471	6	76	98	103	54	89	18	27	113
1960 to 1969 -----	1 078	40	152	181	228	203	186	64	24	118
1959 or earlier -----	2 097	180	305	463	431	277	303	79	59	106
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	186	40	30	60	31	5	6	7	7	85
4 rooms -----	765	136	206	191	102	62	56	7	5	80
5 rooms -----	1 426	36	233	371	346	189	189	36	26	105
6 rooms -----	1 171	49	93	153	271	267	232	87	19	127
7 rooms -----	426	11	18	43	78	62	137	47	30	150
8 or more rooms -----	290	—	18	22	16	65	55	57	57	172
Median -----	5.3	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	250	—	14	38	11	70	42	57	18	147
1970 to 1974 -----	228	—	17	37	49	33	70	7	15	133
1960 to 1969 -----	633	9	99	100	86	116	126	69	28	130
1950 to 1959 -----	1 591	87	167	295	355	278	270	83	56	117
1940 to 1949 -----	836	92	190	189	194	82	75	7	7	93
1939 or earlier -----	726	84	111	181	149	71	92	18	20	98
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	427	128	80	137	49	18	8	—	7	76
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	887	90	268	222	154	71	67	7	8	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 147	31	166	296	326	142	155	25	6	106
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	636	9	53	123	154	177	105	9	6	122
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	438	8	19	39	79	104	150	39	—	143
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	287	—	5	11	52	74	63	57	25	151
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	299	—	7	6	30	58	116	59	23	171
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	66	6	—	—	—	6	11	26	17	219
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	46	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	29	250+
Median -----	\$26 500	\$11 100	\$18 500	\$21 500	\$26 700	\$35 500	\$40 200	\$56 100	\$72 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 312	140	320	376	546	322	408	138	62	115
10 to 14 percent -----	716	55	111	146	125	156	57	20	46	109
15 to 19 percent -----	391	51	23	76	63	64	45	40	29	118
20 to 24 percent -----	223	13	56	42	20	31	48	13	—	101
25 to 29 percent -----	174	7	26	78	25	12	20	6	—	92
30 to 34 percent -----	73	—	16	23	—	15	19	—	—	97
35 percent or more -----	333	—	23	93	58	50	78	24	7	122
Not computed -----	42	6	23	6	7	—	—	—	—	66
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	11.4	10—	10.1	10—	10—	11.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 242	262	598	835	844	643	675	241	144	113
Steam or hot water system -----	37	—	—	—	21	4	7	5	—	122
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 589	9	56	157	263	349	439	195	121	147
Other built-in electric units -----	104	5	—	40	20	21	13	5	—	109
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	379	—	74	80	109	66	37	13	—	108
Other means -----	2 133	248	468	558	431	203	179	23	23	91
Air conditioning -----	3 180	77	348	543	679	542	624	236	131	123
Control system -----	1 407	—	39	87	217	346	388	210	120	152
1 or more individual room units -----	1 773	77	309	456	462	196	236	26	11	102
House heating fuel -----	4 242	262	598	835	844	643	675	241	144	113
Utility gas -----	2 937	174	493	651	577	418	410	137	77	107
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	544	75	68	115	116	71	82	12	5	103
Electricity -----	696	5	18	55	133	154	177	92	62	147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
Other -----	57	8	19	14	10	—	6	—	—	78

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	15 090	3 407	1 750	3 176	5 301	1 456	7 898	1 753	1 178	1 336	2 724	907
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 733	2 922	1 396	2 595	3 900	920	4 153	861	603	747	1 500	442
15 to 24 years	392	223	33	37	86	13	951	250	163	201	271	66
25 to 34 years	2 818	1 312	435	421	587	63	1 704	390	280	285	616	133
35 to 44 years	2 369	708	372	623	574	92	1 717	131	79	95	333	79
45 to 64 years	4 561	542	513	1 277	1 818	411	626	79	67	147	195	138
65 years and over	1 593	137	43	237	835	341	1 555	11	14	19	85	26
Male householder, no wife present	1 162	246	141	185	390	200	1 614	511	220	194	531	158
15 to 24 years	88	40	26	—	9	13	465	160	93	47	125	40
25 to 34 years	235	128	20	31	37	19	570	249	87	68	144	22
35 to 44 years	127	11	33	24	49	10	216	45	8	45	90	28
45 to 64 years	409	53	51	64	175	66	229	49	28	17	107	28
65 years and over	303	14	11	66	120	92	134	8	4	17	65	40
Female householder, no husband present	2 195	239	213	396	1 011	336	2 131	381	355	395	693	307
15 to 24 years	53	22	16	7	8	—	409	142	63	72	102	30
25 to 34 years	103	53	3	13	34	—	438	106	84	62	140	46
35 to 44 years	279	24	32	102	111	10	261	49	49	60	73	30
45 to 64 years	772	104	71	155	357	85	437	32	64	114	148	79
65 years and over	988	36	91	119	501	241	586	52	95	87	230	122
Median age	48.6	34.5	41.6	48.1	55.8	63.7	32.4	28.7	29.4	32.0	34.6	43.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 007	1 309	195	198	239	66	4 427	1 360	764	689	1 292	322
1975 to 1978	4 183	2 098	493	667	771	154	2 128	393	291	430	756	258
1970 to 1974	2 626	—	1 062	629	806	129	670	—	123	120	307	120
1960 to 1969	3 124	—	—	1 682	1 238	204	458	—	—	97	247	114
1959 or earlier	3 150	—	—	—	2 247	903	215	—	—	—	122	93
ROOMS												
1 room	34	—	5	—	22	7	135	41	14	30	43	7
2 rooms	159	41	—	22	63	33	658	173	82	105	217	81
3 rooms	413	72	72	122	91	56	1 478	378	260	275	394	171
4 rooms	1 965	358	328	255	841	183	2 640	723	433	368	833	283
5 rooms	4 690	1 023	396	926	1 899	446	1 869	339	263	317	791	159
6 rooms	4 290	993	436	947	1 473	441	833	74	100	200	333	126
7 or more rooms	3 539	920	513	904	912	290	285	25	26	41	113	80
Median	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 879	3 396	1 745	3 143	5 218	1 377	7 695	1 741	1 161	1 316	2 646	831
0.50 or less	8 584	1 779	907	1 598	3 309	991	3 786	989	542	626	1 131	498
0.51 to 1.00	5 442	1 507	751	1 360	1 529	295	3 075	671	481	550	1 136	237
1.01 to 1.50	692	93	56	173	294	76	571	61	108	83	244	75
1.51 or more	161	17	31	12	86	15	263	20	30	57	135	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	211	11	5	33	83	79	203	12	17	20	78	76
0.50 or less	78	—	—	12	9	57	70	12	6	—	6	46
0.51 to 1.00	83	11	5	21	40	6	96	—	11	16	56	13
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	10	5
1.51 or more	50	—	—	—	34	16	22	—	—	4	6	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 111	290	228	306	898	389	2 073	566	291	332	590	294
2 persons	4 689	903	421	858	1 938	569	2 110	578	327	342	638	225
3 persons	2 807	736	290	667	933	181	1 587	371	261	282	485	188
4 persons	2 853	990	463	626	679	95	1 084	151	154	205	490	84
5 persons	1 539	353	258	418	404	106	459	45	76	66	203	69
6 or more persons	1 091	135	90	301	449	116	585	42	69	109	318	47
Median	2.77	3.19	3.28	3.14	2.40	2.10	2.39	2.04	2.41	2.48	2.78	2.21
Total persons	47 101	11 180	5 834	10 704	15 635	3 748	20 897	3 900	3 051	3 563	8 026	2 357
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	13 428	2 716	1 319	2 903	5 116	1 374	3 672	302	216	707	1 814	633
2	128	—	—	31	70	27	660	81	40	143	276	120
3 and 4	149	58	12	21	29	29	814	299	138	81	249	47
5 to 9	62	16	14	—	12	20	557	186	96	43	174	58
10 to 49	71	13	—	11	47	—	909	346	234	188	104	37
50 or more	79	26	12	35	6	—	1 046	503	308	144	79	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 173	578	393	175	21	6	240	36	146	30	28	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	15 059	3 407	1 745	3 172	5 288	1 447	7 827	1 753	1 178	1 336	2 662	898
Steam or hot water system	94	4	12	12	54	12	185	20	22	42	75	26
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 002	3 179	1 443	2 278	1 883	219	3 365	1 560	885	538	321	61
Other built-in electric units	506	83	74	186	151	12	488	101	79	112	173	23
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	925	21	49	111	625	119	390	5	14	51	266	54
Other means	4 532	120	167	585	2 575	1 085	3 399	67	178	593	1 827	734
Air conditioning	12 841	3 320	1 648	2 862	4 193	818	5 376	1 673	1 016	865	1 440	382
Central system	8 199	3 109	1 334	2 110	1 471	175	3 213	1 624	844	446	251	48
1 or more individual room units	4 642	211	314	752	2 722	643	2 163	49	172	419	1 189	334
House heating fuel	15 059	3 407	1 745	3 172	5 288	1 447	7 827	1 753	1 178	1 336	2 662	898
Utility gas	8 146	699	585	1 744	4 156	962	4 068	238	355	780	1 998	697
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 924	413	236	329	584	362	643	43	80	101	277	142
Electricity	4 787	2 260	870	1 043	524	90	3 084	1 472	743	448	374	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	189	35	54	56	24	20	32	—	—	7	13	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 353	87	114	230	623	299	1 651	148	244	291	670	298
Percent below poverty level	9.0	2.6	6.5	7.2	11.8	20.5	20.9	8.4	20.7	21.8	24.6	32.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 425	89	100	236	671	329	1 357	112	220	234	526	265
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 565	157	124	253	747	284	1 630	265	202	271	647	245
\$10,000 to \$12,499	964	196	75	177	409	107	885	229	120	151	285	100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	737	83	79	143	362	70	699	141	64	94	337	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 956	404	259	307	796	190	1 367	297	273	311	391	95
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 075	580	273	341	725	156	871	271	169	114	270	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 646	1 194	425	931	924	172	791	291	97	114	228	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 822	498	292	517	412	103	220	117	29	24	26	24
\$50,000 or more	900	206	123	271	255	45	78	30	4	23	14	7
Median	\$22 157	\$26 247	\$24 277	\$26 088	\$17 533	\$12 786	\$12 775	\$17 062	\$14 336	\$12 819	\$11 658	\$8 529
Mean	\$25 061	\$28 917	\$27 487	\$29 637	\$21 352	\$16 639	\$14 603	\$19 131	\$14 313	\$14 354	\$13 039	\$11 289

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	15 090	13 428	489	1 173	7 898	3 672	660	814	557	909	1 046	240
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	60	5	—	10	—	12	33	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 733	10 661	313	759	4 153	2 298	274	434	244	329	435	139
15 to 24 years	392	262	5	125	951	405	73	142	20	121	172	18
25 to 34 years	2 818	2 400	94	324	1 704	901	86	173	125	155	154	110
35 to 44 years	2 369	2 235	39	95	717	452	53	63	56	26	56	11
45 to 64 years	4 561	4 240	138	183	626	416	50	48	43	22	47	—
65 years and over	1 593	1 524	37	32	155	124	12	8	—	5	6	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 162	873	65	224	1 614	501	143	169	97	321	320	63
15 to 24 years	88	41	—	47	465	108	24	46	23	116	124	24
25 to 34 years	235	159	12	64	570	134	47	86	31	115	134	23
35 to 44 years	127	88	14	25	216	74	19	20	15	38	42	8
45 to 64 years	409	309	33	67	229	81	34	17	25	52	12	8
65 years and over	303	276	6	21	134	104	19	—	3	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 195	1 894	111	190	2 131	873	243	211	216	259	291	38
15 to 24 years	53	23	10	20	409	71	35	34	65	76	115	13
25 to 34 years	103	79	5	19	438	138	34	73	77	55	61	—
35 to 44 years	279	243	8	28	261	124	47	22	9	34	20	5
45 to 64 years	772	665	51	56	437	246	48	20	34	39	37	13
65 years and over	988	884	37	67	586	294	79	62	31	55	58	7
Median age	48.6	49.3	49.1	34.7	32.4	36.2	37.2	29.6	32.1	28.5	27.3	28.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 007	1 648	61	298	4 427	1 677	332	563	363	633	713	146
1975 to 1978	4 183	3 464	143	576	2 128	1 036	196	189	130	208	275	94
1970 to 1974	2 626	2 298	96	232	670	431	56	43	44	54	42	—
1960 to 1969	3 124	2 960	97	67	458	356	69	5	11	5	12	—
1959 or earlier	3 150	3 058	92	—	215	172	7	14	9	9	4	—
ROOMS												
1 room	34	13	11	10	135	29	14	14	20	22	36	—
2 rooms	159	92	28	39	658	179	55	50	44	218	110	2
3 rooms	413	257	34	122	1 478	419	207	183	99	268	257	45
4 rooms	1 965	1 421	71	473	2 640	1 001	195	360	246	280	444	114
5 rooms	4 690	4 169	103	418	1 869	1 151	123	165	105	97	155	73
6 rooms	4 290	4 078	138	74	833	635	59	26	43	24	40	6
7 or more rooms	3 539	3 398	104	37	285	258	7	16	—	—	4	—
Median	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 879	13 243	468	1 168	7 695	3 540	629	787	544	909	1 046	240
0.50 or less	8 584	7 718	230	636	3 786	1 576	294	357	242	538	682	97
0.51 to 1.00	5 442	4 813	201	428	3 075	1 453	245	372	256	283	334	132
1.01 to 1.50	692	575	30	87	571	374	54	17	28	72	19	7
1.51 or more	161	137	7	17	263	137	36	41	18	16	11	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	211	185	21	5	203	132	31	27	13	—	—	—
0.50 or less	78	78	—	—	70	42	8	13	7	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	83	57	21	5	96	69	16	5	6	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	50	50	—	—	22	6	7	9	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	34	13	11	10	173	52	14	23	20	22	42	—
1	496	326	65	105	2 349	677	276	202	176	519	464	35
2	4 029	3 286	127	616	3 563	1 594	293	514	267	297	476	122
3	8 755	8 084	242	429	1 645	1 222	70	67	82	57	64	83
4	1 590	1 533	44	13	140	107	7	—	12	14	—	—
5 or more	186	186	—	—	28	20	—	8	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 425	1 185	77	163	1 357	674	188	97	129	111	127	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 565	1 328	83	154	1 630	727	197	182	124	198	183	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	964	836	26	102	885	394	55	115	55	83	161	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	737	620	46	71	699	335	74	98	22	75	95	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 956	1 710	44	202	1 367	618	71	99	79	207	222	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 075	1 838	50	187	871	407	20	78	88	125	92	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 646	3 322	117	207	791	390	35	104	38	67	136	21
\$50,000 or more	1 822	1 715	30	77	220	84	20	29	22	20	30	15
Median	900	874	16	10	78	43	—	12	—	23	—	—
Mean	\$22 157	\$22 834	\$17 083	\$18 181	\$12 775	\$12 806	\$8 690	\$12 832	\$11 159	\$14 583	\$13 868	\$17 604
Mean	\$25 061	\$25 800	\$21 709	\$17 993	\$14 603	\$14 715	\$10 364	\$15 595	\$13 282	\$15 799	\$15 039	\$17 812
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	15 059	13 402	489	1 168	7 827	3 637	637	814	550	903	1 046	240
Steam or hot water system	94	88	6	—	185	95	45	10	10	20	5	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 002	7 752	240	1 010	3 365	754	107	444	251	672	958	179
Other built-in electric units	506	477	5	24	488	160	28	75	46	119	52	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	925	864	40	21	390	264	33	39	31	10	13	—
Other means	4 532	4 221	198	113	3 399	2 364	424	246	212	82	18	53
Air conditioning	12 841	11 380	411	1 050	5 376	2 006	319	660	319	835	1 025	212
Central system	8 199	7 257	234	708	3 213	668	94	445	232	684	985	105
Vehicles available	14 472	12 883	475	1 114	7 013	3 201	546	742	450	831	1 018	225
1	3 587	3 084	183	320	3 537	1 429	316	424	227	484	603	54
2 or more	10 885	9 799	292	794	3 476	1 772	230	318	223	347	415	171
House heating fuel	15 059	13 402	489	1 168	7 827	3 637	637	814	550	903	1 046	240
Utility gas	8 146	7 424	282	440	4 068	2 521	485	300	276	207	186	93
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 924	1 353	53	518	643	496	20	9	—	—	13	105
Electricity	4 787	4 450	141	196	3 084	588	132	505	274	696	847	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	189	162	13	14	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	14 984	13 337	479	1 168	7 830	3 611	653	814	557	909	1 046	240
Utility gas	8 143	7 480	251	412	4 453	2 630	515	359	333	251	282	83
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 542	1 041	59	442	603	455	16	15	13	5	12	87
Electricity	5 257	4 788	163	306	2 774	526	122	440	211	653	752	70
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	42	28	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	12 873	11 627	398	848	5 360	2 696	432	542	353	438	539	160
With own children under 18 years	6 861	6 132	215	514	3 373	1 910	277	327	259	251	223	126
With own children under 6 years	2 881	2 446	100	335	2 127	1 116	162	226	169	188	154	112
Female householder, no husband present	847	747	52	48	993	498	131	73	109	78	92	12
With own children under 18 years	413	344	31	38	690	340	74	64	93	48	66	5
With own children under 6 years	70	50	—	20	285	130	30	20	49	18	38	—
Nonfamily householder	2 217	1 801	91	325	2 538	776	228	272	204	471	507	80
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 353	1 123	92	138	1 651	848	243	117	165	136	111	31
Percent below poverty level	9.0	8.4	18.8	11.8	20.9	23.1	36.8	14.4	29.6	15.0	10.6	12.9

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	15 090	2 111	4 689	2 807	2 853	1 539	620	299	172	2.77	47 101
Nonrelatives present	296	—	99	32	54	68	27	13	3	3.81	1 216
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	606	201	116	143	67	32	29	15	3	2.38	1 692
4 rooms	1 965	509	755	293	141	133	84	41	9	2.13	4 873
5 rooms	4 690	655	1 482	880	900	475	158	103	37	2.74	14 501
6 rooms	4 290	515	1 320	836	865	452	198	45	59	2.87	13 724
7 rooms	1 999	107	658	337	479	261	84	42	31	3.20	6 928
8 or more rooms	1 540	124	358	318	401	186	67	53	33	3.41	5 383
Median	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 879	2 047	4 644	2 762	2 839	1 519	603	299	166	2.77	46 468
1.00 or less	14 026	2 047	4 644	2 726	2 772	1 368	349	95	25	2.62	40 943
1.01 to 1.50	692	—	—	36	46	133	242	148	87	6.04	4 169
1.51 or more	161	—	—	—	21	18	12	56	54	7.03	1 356
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	211	64	45	45	14	20	17	—	6	2.42	633
1.00 or less	161	64	38	39	14	6	—	—	—	1.93	374
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	50	—	7	6	—	14	17	—	6	5.36	259
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	13 428	1 751	4 198	2 509	2 562	1 408	567	275	158	2.80	42 296
2 or more	489	61	149	88	118	31	17	18	7	2.89	1 584
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 173	299	342	210	173	100	36	6	7	2.34	3 221
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 924	1 506	3 637	2 249	2 357	1 245	534	255	141	2.86	37 806
Less than \$10,000	572	173	143	87	40	72	37	5	15	2.29	1 488
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 398	244	444	234	135	121	81	99	40	2.55	4 411
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 201	367	675	394	335	234	112	59	25	2.65	6 928
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 001	258	603	425	328	244	87	29	27	2.83	6 355
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 775	154	593	320	362	201	101	15	29	2.94	5 763
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 425	121	406	281	448	130	27	12	—	3.16	4 589
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 643	118	532	354	425	155	48	11	—	2.98	5 250
\$80,000 to \$99,999	527	46	123	105	169	54	11	19	—	3.40	1 829
\$100,000 to \$149,999	217	11	69	30	66	11	24	6	—	3.45	693
\$150,000 or more	165	14	49	19	49	23	6	—	5	3.51	500
Median	\$38 900	\$29 300	\$39 200	\$39 700	\$49 500	\$38 400	\$34 200	\$22 600	\$23 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	15 090	2 111	4 689	2 807	2 853	1 539	620	299	172	2.77	47 101
Median income	\$22 157	\$7 625	\$20 876	\$23 811	\$26 517	\$24 925	\$26 102	\$25 335	\$23 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.4	21.5	13.4	15.8	16.9	14.4	13.9	10.0	13.2	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	24.7	18.2	17.8	19.3	16.4	15.9	14.5	16.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	18.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 353	581	290	166	112	89	58	6	51	1.83	...
Median income	\$3 032	\$2 538	\$3 393	\$3 397	\$3 359	\$3 807	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$10 324	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	46.1	44.3	50+	36.8	50+	50+	24.5	32.5	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	32.5	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.5	36.6	44.2	27.9	29.5	50+	20.5	—	13.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 898	2 073	2 110	1 587	1 084	459	320	157	108	2.39	20 897
Nonrelatives present	627	—	399	108	27	38	21	19	15	2.29	1 740
ROOMS											
1 room	135	105	5	6	14	—	—	—	5	1.14	227
2 rooms	658	410	120	69	31	7	10	7	4	1.30	1 136
3 rooms	1 478	681	378	212	98	63	14	22	10	1.65	3 065
4 rooms	2 640	558	953	585	313	111	63	31	26	2.30	6 663
5 rooms	1 869	253	416	456	399	142	139	44	20	3.08	5 672
6 rooms	833	57	150	207	182	109	56	29	43	3.51	2 997
7 or more rooms	285	9	88	52	47	27	38	24	—	3.38	1 137
Median	4.1	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 695	2 033	2 069	1 528	1 071	430	315	147	102	2.38	20 330
1.00 or less	6 861	2 033	2 064	1 453	932	261	94	24	—	2.18	15 750
1.01 to 1.50	571	—	—	69	98	106	202	63	33	5.56	2 876
1.51 or more	263	—	5	6	41	63	19	60	69	6.37	1 704
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	203	40	41	59	13	29	5	10	6	2.85	567
1.00 or less	166	40	41	59	9	17	—	—	—	2.53	384
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	6.75	63
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	4	7	5	—	6	5.50	120
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 672	638	894	789	654	285	214	121	77	2.89	11 184
2	660	199	147	130	100	32	31	15	6	2.39	1 666
3 and 4	814	198	246	180	125	30	28	7	—	2.35	2 061
5 to 9	557	148	143	107	66	60	21	7	5	2.41	1 538
10 to 49	909	439	211	141	50	25	16	7	20	1.57	1 823
50 or more	1 046	411	395	195	32	7	6	—	—	1.78	1 971
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	240	40	74	45	57	20	4	—	—	2.63	654
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 495	1 990	1 985	1 498	1 055	432	298	150	87	2.39	19 553
Less than \$100	411	192	92	68	26	12	—	7	14	1.65	875
\$100 to \$149	738	249	128	133	115	55	42	8	8	2.44	2 091
\$150 to \$199	1 170	333	252	250	155	70	64	37	9	2.50	3 022
\$200 to \$249	1 260	376	344	194	182	72	39	28	25	2.24	3 124
\$250 to \$299	1 446	451	390	279	168	65	48	24	21	2.20	3 471
\$300 to \$349	1 241	203	410	302	187	70	46	13	10	2.52	3 390
\$350 to \$399	437	44	152	78	88	44	25	6	—	2.79	1 299
\$400 to \$499	295	19	65	118	55	24	8	6	—	3.04	878
\$500 or more	164	11	12	48	53	6	13	21	—	3.71	512
No cash rent	333	112	140	28	26	14	13	—	—	1.89	891
Median	\$250	\$224	\$263	\$267	\$259	\$250	\$247	\$246	\$232	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 898	2 073	2 110	1 587	1 084	459	320	157	108	2.39	20 897
Median income	\$12 775	\$8 723	\$15 034	\$15 094	\$13 988	\$13 071	\$12 546	\$11 989	\$21 522	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.1	27.8	20.5	22.9	22.7	23.2	23.3	21.8	15.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 651	535	191	261	254	171	137	67	35	2.88	...
Median income	\$3 171	\$2500—	\$2 629	\$2 766	\$4 929	\$5 208	\$6 926	\$5 208	\$8 162	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.6	50+	40.4	33.9	31.7	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total		15 090	392	2 818	2 369	4 561	1 593	88	235	127	409	303	53	103	279	772	988	48.6
Owner-occupied housing units -----		2 111	-	-	-	-	-	57	178	61	281	236	10	38	47	360	843	65.3
PERSONS IN UNIT -----		4 689	202	424	179	2 026	1 230	31	48	33	70	40	23	36	29	206	114	58.1
3 persons -----		2 807	133	729	372	1 048	217	-	6	27	30	7	6	14	122	90	44.8	
4 persons -----		2 853	20	1 116	758	677	106	-	3	-	17	14	11	8	49	56	37.8	
5 persons -----		1 539	24	376	638	401	22	-	-	6	7	6	-	7	14	29	40.0	
6 or more persons -----		1 091	13	173	422	409	18	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	18	31	43.3	
Median -----		2.77	2.47	3.73	4.34	2.74	2.15	1.27	1.16	1.58	1.23	1.14	2.22	1.90	3.02	1.63	1.09	
Total persons -----		47 101	1 164	10 947	10 821	14 535	3 659	137	317	241	689	483	154	234	815	1 677	1 228	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----		14 879	381	2 818	2 363	4 526	1 566	88	235	127	380	268	53	103	279	739	953	48.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		853	32	162	242	326	14	-	-	6	23	35	3	7	20	18	35	43.7
1.01 or more persons per room -----		211	11	-	6	35	27	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	33	35	63.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		50	6	-	6	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	56.4
1.01 or more persons per room -----																		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----		11 924	256	2 276	1 978	3 659	1 319	33	146	78	289	236	23	76	237	618	700	48.5
With a mortgage -----		7 660	237	2 135	1 706	2 149	3 317	18	130	64	123	29	15	72	207	273	185	40.5
Less than 15 percent -----		2 749	25	475	695	1 220	114	5	8	31	47	5	-	4	18	74	37	46.4
15 to 19 percent -----		1 599	50	498	368	433	40	-	30	26	17	18	-	4	49	72	7	38.7
20 to 24 percent -----		1 249	41	476	288	207	36	-	39	7	11	18	-	-	72	29	25	36.7
25 to 29 percent -----		729	54	321	145	93	29	-	28	-	-	-	-	10	18	18	13	33.9
30 to 34 percent -----		485	6	198	84	78	31	-	7	-	12	6	8	9	29	17	17	36.2
35 percent or more -----		815	61	167	112	111	60	13	18	-	36	-	7	49	21	57	103	39.4
Not computed -----		34	-	-	14	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	52.5
Median -----		18.3	25.2	21.0	17.1	14.1	20.1	43.1	23.5	15.2	19.3	22.6	34.7	40.0	22.5	19.1	39.8	...
Not mortgaged -----		4 264	19	141	272	1 510	1 002	15	16	14	166	207	8	4	30	345	515	61.9
Less than 10 percent -----		2 312	12	96	205	1 123	498	15	16	-	100	45	3	4	15	68	112	57.7
10 to 14 percent -----		716	7	45	42	165	225	-	-	7	7	50	-	-	5	71	105	65.0
15 to 19 percent -----		391	-	-	6	126	88	-	-	-	29	29	-	-	-	49	51	64.7
20 to 24 percent -----		223	-	-	6	18	79	-	-	-	4	17	-	-	5	27	73	69.7
25 to 29 percent -----		174	-	-	-	10	22	-	-	-	14	30	-	-	5	21	61	67.9
30 to 34 percent -----		73	-	-	-	5	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	27	73.9
35 percent or more -----		333	-	-	13	50	48	-	-	-	5	36	-	-	-	95	86	65.3
Not computed -----		42	-	-	-	13	12	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	51.7
Median -----		10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	17.5	10-	17.9	26.0	10-	10.0	18.3	19.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----		7 898	951	1 704	717	626	155	465	570	216	229	134	409	438	261	437	586	32.4
PERSONS IN UNIT -----		2 073	-	-	-	-	-	319	369	169	156	100	179	96	25	183	477	37.6
1 person -----		2 110	403	418	83	248	91	107	144	10	55	28	177	142	40	106	58	29.0
2 persons -----		1 587	378	470	109	166	33	9	32	4	15	6	35	129	86	71	44	29.8
3 persons -----		1 084	117	474	248	87	3	10	10	12	-	-	18	34	34	30	7	32.5
4 persons -----		459	33	158	121	46	7	20	5	-	-	-	-	5	34	30	7	32.5
5 persons -----		33	20	184	156	79	21	-	10	21	3	-	-	32	42	17	-	35.5
6 or more persons -----		585	20	184	156	79	21	-	10	21	3	-	-	32	42	17	-	36.8
Median -----		2.39	2.69	3.42	4.17	2.89	2.35	1.23	1.27	1.14	1.23	1.17	1.64	2.37	3.26	1.83	1.11	...
Total persons -----		20 897	2 667	5 763	3 026	2 110	451	665	832	351	335	179	712	1 182	919	996	709	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----		7 695	933	1 664	690	593	146	458	559	205	224	116	409	438	254	432	574	32.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		834	105	308	131	79	23	10	5	21	3	-	-	46	57	39	7	33.8
1.01 or more persons per room -----		203	18	40	27	33	9	7	11	11	5	18	-	-	7	5	12	40.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		37	-	-	21	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	39.5
1.01 or more persons per room -----																		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----		7 495	897	1 664	671	514	140	465	563	211	224	83	399	427	239	430	568	32.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----		1 446	122	442	186	159	24	37	155	66	51	12	13	58	-	67	54	33.2
Less than 15 percent -----		1 400	224	390	150	79	16	143	154	67	58	20	12	31	13	18	25	29.4
15 to 19 percent -----		1 033	146	284	125	86	20	88	93	21	9	-	56	68	25	40	42	30.2
20 to 24 percent -----		785	126	160	52	54	20	46	38	32	18	-	33	65	37	54	33	30.8
25 to 29 percent -----		492	58	77	28	30	13	43	49	-	41	7	33	13	27	40	33	32.4
30 to 34 percent -----		798	130	124	59	20	-	38	17	11	20	7	112	36	90	57	77	31.6
35 to 49 percent -----		1 038	82	145	39	41	15	21	37	8	12	21	99	141	33	112	204	33.8
50 percent or more -----		433	9	42	32	45	32	21	20	6	15	16	24	15	14	42	100	53.5
Not computed -----		23.1	23.4	19.7	19.4	19.8	23.5	22.4	18.8	17.7	19.6	31.1	41.6	28.8	36.5	31.9	44.9	...

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....
With a mortgage.....
Less than \$200.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 to \$599.....
\$600 to \$749.....
\$750 or more.....
Median.....
Not mortgaged.....
Less than \$50.....
\$50 to \$74.....
\$75 to \$99.....
\$100 to \$124.....
\$125 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 or more.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....
With a mortgage.....
Not mortgaged.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2.....
3 and 4.....
5 to 9.....
10 to 49.....
50 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....
Less than \$100.....
\$100 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 or more.....
No cash rent.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

	Male householder						Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
2 111	813	57	178	61	281	236	1 298	10	38	47	360	843
2 047 64	775 38	57 —	178 —	61 —	263 18	216 20	1 272 26	10 —	38 —	47 —	360 —	817 26
1 751 61 299	633 23 157	30 — 27	140 6 32	41 6 14	207 11 63	215 — 21	1 118 38 142	— 10 —	31 — 7	25 — 22	297 12 51	765 16 62
819	192	7	—	20	40	125	627	10	—	14	139	464
398	128	4	12	—	59	53	270	—	9	12	92	157
211	88	18	25	—	24	21	123	—	11	7	60	45
100	49	—	12	—	37	—	51	—	7	—	3	38
232	125	—	57	6	49	13	107	—	11	—	23	73
106	73	15	11	20	10	17	33	—	—	—	14	19
183	121	13	61	7	40	—	62	—	—	14	20	28
34	15	—	—	8	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
28	22	—	—	—	15	7	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$7 625	\$12 457	\$12 431	\$18 712	\$20 865	\$13 682	\$4 846	\$5 367	\$3 750	\$12 273	\$9 479	\$7 839	\$4 640
\$11 526	\$15 782	\$15 682	\$20 015	\$17 850	\$18 455	\$8 894	\$8 860	\$3 005	\$12 765	\$13 579	\$10 212	\$7 913
1 506	578	22	127	41	193	195	928	—	31	25	280	592
559	261	18	111	27	81	24	298	—	27	20	105	146
118	20	—	5	—	8	7	98	—	—	6	30	62
82	15	—	5	4	—	6	67	—	9	7	32	19
60	43	—	12	13	18	—	17	—	4	—	7	6
76	32	5	7	3	17	—	44	—	—	7	17	20
62	36	—	13	—	12	11	26	—	—	—	6	20
64	38	6	27	—	5	—	26	—	7	—	—	19
42	35	—	28	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
34	21	7	7	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
21	21	—	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$313	\$378	\$433	\$466	\$287	\$343	\$242	\$238	—	\$404	\$229	\$235	\$229
947	317	4	16	14	112	171	630	—	4	5	175	446
138	55	—	—	7	17	31	83	—	4	—	—	79
220	66	4	7	—	22	33	154	—	—	—	52	102
206	68	—	—	—	30	38	138	—	—	—	27	111
152	58	—	5	7	20	26	94	—	—	—	35	59
91	28	—	4	—	8	16	63	—	—	—	11	52
92	28	—	—	—	15	13	64	—	—	5	38	21
41	7	—	—	—	—	7	34	—	—	—	12	22
7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$89	\$89	\$63	\$105	\$75	\$89	\$89	\$89	—	\$50—	\$175	\$106	\$84
21.5	19.0	41.5	23.0	15.0	13.1	21.4	23.6	—	34.2	30.4	23.6	22.9
24.7	22.3	43.1	24.0	14.0	18.1	23.3	30.0	—	35.4	32.1	21.8	41.9
18.5	15.3	10—	10—	17.5	10—	19.7	21.0	—	10—	22.5	24.5	20.4
581	139	7	—	14	21	97	442	10	—	6	108	318
27.5	17.1	12.3	—	23.0	7.5	41.1	34.1	100.0	—	12.8	30.0	37.7
2 073	1 113	319	369	169	156	100	960	179	96	25	183	477
2 033 40	1 073 40	312 7	364 5	158 11	151 5	88 12	960 —	179 —	96 —	25 —	183 —	477 —
638	295	46	83	47	41	78	343	23	15	—	68	237
199	93	9	37	8	25	14	106	6	5	7	29	59
198	83	23	32	11	17	—	115	23	24	—	15	53
148	77	23	14	15	25	—	71	28	11	—	8	24
439	283	110	99	38	36	—	156	61	12	6	27	50
411	262	105	95	42	12	8	149	38	29	7	23	52
40	20	3	9	8	—	—	20	—	—	5	13	2
677	188	52	14	14	44	64	489	83	20	—	65	321
453	198	58	32	44	40	24	255	67	24	18	64	82
253	180	64	49	30	32	5	73	8	20	—	20	25
156	95	58	31	—	6	—	61	—	8	—	28	25
303	240	53	153	21	6	7	63	21	24	7	—	11
140	134	27	47	46	14	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
51	44	7	28	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
28	22	—	15	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
12	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 723	\$12 368	\$11 934	\$16 784	\$12 208	\$9 211	\$4 079	\$4 913	\$5 271	\$10 500	\$9 236	\$6 250	\$3 914
\$10 283	\$13 617	\$11 684	\$16 775	\$17 260	\$11 785	\$4 832	\$6 418	\$5 508	\$10 559	\$11 240	\$7 180	\$5 381
1 990	1 051	319	362	164	151	55	939	172	96	25	183	463
192	51	—	5	14	19	13	141	—	5	—	18	118
249	82	21	10	25	20	6	167	9	14	—	57	87
333	205	58	51	32	48	16	128	39	5	—	24	60
376	245	77	100	45	23	—	131	60	28	—	18	25
451	278	94	113	30	26	15	173	57	27	13	30	46
203	97	49	43	5	—	—	106	7	17	7	22	53
44	29	—	22	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
19	19	6	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
112	34	14	—	6	9	5	78	—	—	5	6	67
\$224	\$237	\$248	\$256	\$209	\$189	\$165	\$199	\$236	\$236	\$289	\$176	\$148
27.8	20.8	23.2	19.4	17.8	28.9	33.6	41.6	47.3	24.6	36.2	35.2	47.8
535	147	36	14	8	31	58	388	71	7	—	51	259
25.8	13.2	11.3	3.8	4.7	19.9	58.0	40.4	39.7	7.3	—	27.9	54.3

Table A—12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	232	106	71	55
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	26	21	5	—
4 rooms	13	—	—	13
5 rooms	81	41	20	20
6 rooms	49	19	15	15
7 rooms	27	14	6	7
8 or more rooms	36	11	25	—
Median	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	106	71	48
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	7
BEDROOMS				
None	7	7	—	—
1	27	14	5	8
2	46	19	7	20
3	113	47	39	27
4	31	11	20	—
5 or more	8	8	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	76	34	25	17
1970 to 1974	44	27	17	—
1960 to 1969	31	13	11	7
1950 to 1959	48	25	5	18
1940 to 1949	8	—	8	—
1939 or earlier	25	7	5	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	191	85	64	42
2 or more	24	11	—	13
Mobile home or trailer	17	10	7	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system	193	95	62	36
Other means	27	11	4	12
None	12	—	5	7
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	191	85	64	42
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16	4	5	7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	30	19	4	7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	43	6	14	23
\$40,000 to \$49,999	25	20	—	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	4	5	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	28	18	10	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20	11	9	—
\$100,000 or more	20	3	17	—
Median	\$45 400	\$48 400	\$62 900	\$32 500

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units	589	295	197	97
ROOMS				
1 room	47	30	12	5
2 rooms	41	10	31	—
3 rooms	188	92	66	30
4 rooms	161	112	36	13
5 rooms	103	34	40	29
6 rooms	34	11	3	20
7 or more rooms	15	6	9	—
Median	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	573	289	192	92
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	6	5	5
BEDROOMS				
None	56	30	21	5
1	202	104	92	6
2	221	105	60	56
3	90	45	15	30
4	11	11	—	—
5 or more	9	—	9	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	138	90	26	22
1970 to 1974	79	66	—	13
1960 to 1969	58	30	28	—
1950 to 1959	113	45	50	18
1940 to 1949	113	30	64	19
1939 or earlier	88	34	29	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	210	73	112	25
2	34	22	—	12
3 and 4	65	27	17	21
5 to 9	87	62	15	10
10 to 49	64	45	14	5
50 or more	86	41	35	10
Mobile home or trailer	43	25	4	14
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units	580	295	188	97
Less than \$100	95	22	51	22
\$100 to \$149	106	45	47	14
\$150 to \$199	183	85	55	43
\$200 to \$249	80	54	26	—
\$250 to \$299	68	49	4	15
\$300 to \$399	35	27	5	3
\$400 or more	13	13	—	—
Median	\$175	\$198	\$126	\$153

Table A—13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	191	—	46	68	57	20	45 400	580	95	289	148	35	13	175
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	184	—	39	68	57	20	46 300	564	95	273	148	35	13	180
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	7	—	—	—	16 300	16	—	16	—	—	—	123
BEDROOMS														
None	7	—	—	—	4	3	79 400	56	5	47	4	—	—	122
1	13	—	5	8	—	—	30 900	193	21	91	73	8	—	187
2	33	—	26	—	7	—	28 400	221	45	94	58	19	5	180
3	99	—	15	60	24	—	39 900	90	24	43	7	8	8	156
4	31	—	—	—	14	17	102 200	11	—	5	6	—	—	202
5 or more	8	—	—	—	8	—	85 000	9	—	9	—	—	—	165
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	76	—	—	37	36	3	56 300	138	16	23	70	16	13	255
1970 to 1974	35	—	4	6	8	17	89 400	79	—	40	20	19	—	199
1960 to 1969	19	—	11	—	8	—	24 100	58	8	41	9	—	—	116
1950 to 1959	48	—	31	17	—	—	28 800	113	19	73	21	—	—	163
1940 to 1949	8	—	—	8	—	—	37 500	104	22	73	9	—	—	159
1939 or earlier	5	—	—	—	5	—	52 500	88	30	39	19	—	—	140
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	191	—	46	68	57	20	45 400	201	62	100	36	3	—	151
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	336	24	166	106	27	13	189
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	9	23	6	5	—	128

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 427	293	599	647	393	225	120	116	22	6	6	24 300	28 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 956	177	510	521	308	199	109	110	16	6	—	24 600	29 100
15 to 24 years	92	—	26	24	31	8	3	—	—	—	—	29 400	29 000
25 to 34 years	567	29	131	122	81	61	60	71	6	6	—	30 100	35 300
35 to 44 years	489	20	99	136	91	83	26	28	6	—	—	28 500	32 500
45 to 64 years	574	62	173	186	82	47	15	5	4	—	—	21 600	24 200
65 years and over	234	66	81	53	23	—	5	6	—	—	—	15 700	18 800
Male householder, no wife present	154	52	37	29	24	6	—	—	6	—	—	13 400	20 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	24	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	28 000
35 to 44 years	19	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	37 100	28 000
45 to 64 years	62	21	23	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 200	15 000
65 years and over	49	24	14	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10 200	21 300
Female householder, no husband present	317	64	52	97	61	20	11	6	—	—	6	25 400	27 900
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	28 300
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
35 to 44 years	59	—	6	17	31	5	—	—	—	—	—	31 700	30 600
45 to 64 years	141	34	21	34	19	15	6	6	—	—	6	25 300	32 400
65 years and over	98	30	25	32	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 600	19 800
Median age	44.0	61.2	47.9	44.8	40.2	38.2	34.7	33.3	39.2	32.5	47.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	275	11	30	54	42	47	38	35	6	6	6	40 200	44 800
1975 to 1978	583	10	115	133	124	92	51	52	6	—	—	31 800	34 400
1970 to 1974	556	35	161	173	110	55	10	8	4	—	—	24 400	26 500
1960 to 1969	488	62	141	157	84	12	11	21	—	—	—	21 900	24 200
1959 or earlier	525	175	152	130	33	19	10	—	6	—	—	16 900	19 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	201	55	40	63	19	8	16	—	—	—	—	20 700	21 600
4 rooms	414	152	136	79	28	8	—	11	—	—	—	14 400	18 000
5 rooms	917	37	317	269	171	62	37	18	—	—	6	22 500	26 800
6 rooms	602	49	75	184	120	86	41	47	—	—	—	29 500	32 200
7 rooms	202	—	31	27	48	50	15	15	16	—	—	38 100	40 900
8 or more rooms	91	—	—	25	7	11	11	25	6	6	—	52 100	54 100
Median	5.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.1	7.2	8.5+	5.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1	176	92	28	35	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 800
2	724	134	252	208	81	16	28	5	—	—	—	18 600	20 900
3	288	47	283	348	263	152	86	81	22	—	6	28 800	32 900
4	195	20	23	51	29	41	6	25	—	—	—	31 100	33 800
5 or more	38	—	7	5	7	8	—	5	—	6	—	40 000	48 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	337	—	13	6	38	109	65	82	12	6	6	50 300	54 700
1970 to 1974	201	—	45	33	59	31	21	8	4	—	—	32 700	35 100
1960 to 1969	385	15	91	144	68	53	4	10	—	—	—	26 100	27 600
1950 to 1959	684	79	157	267	149	9	8	9	6	—	—	23 000	24 500
1940 to 1949	527	131	173	152	37	16	11	7	—	—	—	16 700	19 600
1939 or earlier	293	68	120	45	42	7	11	—	—	—	—	16 800	19 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	374	109	108	84	54	8	5	6	—	—	—	16 600	19 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	289	68	72	92	22	15	8	—	6	—	6	20 400	25 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	191	25	77	24	39	20	—	6	—	—	—	17 700	23 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	125	—	45	66	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	21 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	406	52	115	100	72	47	14	—	—	6	—	23 300	26 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	405	39	101	134	68	35	23	5	—	—	—	22 200	26 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	448	—	59	109	83	74	51	66	6	—	—	35 600	39 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	152	—	—	30	34	26	19	33	10	—	—	47 300	48 200
\$50,000 or more	37	—	22	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 900	19 900
Median	\$17 116	\$8 475	\$14 861	\$18 313	\$19 464	\$23 580	\$26 190	\$31 998	\$29 583	\$16 250	\$8 750	...	...
Mean	\$18 365	\$9 407	\$16 067	\$18 332	\$20 009	\$22 642	\$25 967	\$29 976	\$28 665	\$17 005	\$7 590	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 482	74	274	439	258	191	115	109	16	6	—	28 500	32 900
Less than 15 percent	457	25	111	170	92	28	10	21	—	—	—	24 400	27 300
15 to 19 percent	376	29	81	119	47	48	32	10	10	—	—	26 200	30 500
20 to 24 percent	216	7	28	47	41	36	34	23	—	—	—	36 900	37 300
25 to 29 percent	126	—	12	11	18	38	12	35	—	—	—	44 800	46 500
30 to 34 percent	66	—	6	7	21	5	7	14	6	—	—	34 800	45 500
35 percent or more	214	13	28	72	39	36	20	—	—	6	—	29 400	33 000
Not computed	27	—	8	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	26 100	30 200
Median	18.6	17.1	16.4	16.8	18.9	22.7	22.3	24.5	19.0	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	945	219	325	208	135	34	5	7	6	—	6	18 100	21 300
Less than 10 percent	498	92	180	120	69	19	5	7	6	—	—	19 000	21 700
10 to 14 percent	160	23	56	56	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	20 200	25 300
15 to 19 percent	87	54	21	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 600
20 to 24 percent	30	—	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	19 400
25 to 29 percent	48	14	15	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	18 000
30 to 34 percent	13	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	23 800
35 percent or more	96	36	11	17	24	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	21 500
Not computed	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Median	10—	13.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 338	244	586	633	388	217	120	116	22	6	6	24 600	28 800
1.01 or more persons per room	502	62	164	154	68	43	11	—	—	—	—	22 100	23 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	49	13	14	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	17 000
1.01 or more persons per room	38	24	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	17 300
Heating equipment	2 412	289	599	636	393	225	120	116	22	6	6	24 400	28 400
Central heating system	985	—	117	209	230	196	101	104	16	6	6	36 900	40 200
Air conditioning	1 716	98	383	446	345	204	109	109	16	6	—	28 100	31 600
Central system	601	—	57	34	123	167	95	103	16	6	—	45 600	46 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	427	136	118	90	54	23	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	19 500
Percent below poverty level	17.6	46.4	19.7	13.9	13.7	10.2	—	5.2	—	—	—	...	...

Table A — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$449	\$450 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 523	161	378	607	509	331	300	97	12	5	123	204
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 590	41	197	292	383	258	266	72	—	5	76	223
15 to 24 years	343	—	41	40	133	74	38	17	—	—	—	222
25 to 34 years	727	6	97	129	185	85	155	45	—	—	25	230
35 to 44 years	272	15	37	55	16	66	50	10	—	—	23	251
45 to 64 years	196	14	7	61	43	33	23	—	—	5	10	209
65 years and over	52	6	15	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	18	145
Male householder, no wife present	345	39	35	143	57	22	25	9	6	—	9	186
15 to 24 years	81	—	7	38	15	—	—	9	6	—	6	193
25 to 34 years	146	19	—	66	19	14	25	—	—	—	3	189
35 to 44 years	25	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years	72	6	13	32	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	183
65 years and over	21	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Female householder, no husband present	588	81	146	172	69	51	9	16	6	—	38	166
15 to 24 years	91	4	—	15	48	15	9	—	—	—	—	230
25 to 34 years	102	27	24	39	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	145
35 to 44 years	92	—	23	50	8	5	—	—	6	—	—	171
45 to 64 years	145	5	47	37	8	16	—	16	—	—	16	167
65 years and over	158	45	52	31	—	8	—	—	—	—	22	133
Median age	32.6	51.0	37.0	33.9	28.0	32.4	29.9	31.6	30.0	47.5	48.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 406	48	191	331	280	218	229	71	6	—	32	216
1975 to 1978	691	64	104	161	170	66	58	26	6	5	31	200
1970 to 1974	241	15	45	72	37	40	7	—	—	—	25	184
1960 to 1969	127	19	38	36	17	—	6	—	—	—	11	152
1959 or earlier	58	15	—	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	24	193
ROOMS												
1 room	47	6	5	19	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
2 rooms	238	40	20	62	71	22	10	—	—	—	13	195
3 rooms	499	28	114	111	118	44	44	31	—	—	9	196
4 rooms	875	67	142	253	103	129	139	8	6	—	28	191
5 rooms	527	13	60	110	146	84	62	29	—	—	23	221
6 rooms	255	7	29	52	47	44	20	29	6	—	21	224
7 or more rooms	82	—	8	—	7	8	25	—	—	5	29	307
Median	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.8	5.0	8.5+	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 523	161	378	607	509	331	300	97	12	5	123	204
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 430	127	348	602	498	322	300	97	12	5	119	206
0.50 or less	666	48	112	182	88	46	84	13	12	—	81	186
0.51 to 1.00	1 209	59	149	259	270	196	184	49	—	5	38	216
1.01 to 1.50	377	5	71	118	95	55	10	23	—	—	—	192
1.51 or more	178	15	16	43	45	25	22	12	—	—	—	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	34	30	5	11	9	—	—	—	—	4	110
0.50 or less	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
0.51 to 1.00	56	13	23	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	133
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	22	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	94
Income in 1979 below poverty level	861	110	222	234	140	83	28	18	—	—	26	167
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	815	89	210	234	140	74	28	18	—	—	22	169
1.01 or more persons per room	234	12	70	83	29	30	10	—	—	—	—	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	21	12	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	115
1.01 or more persons per room	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	95
BEDROOMS												
None	51	6	5	19	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	183
1	765	87	135	179	195	73	53	9	—	—	34	191
2	1 137	47	169	307	175	156	178	53	6	—	46	204
3	515	21	44	102	114	90	63	35	6	5	35	233
4	41	—	17	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	149
5 or more	14	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 354	72	261	287	283	172	94	54	12	5	114	200
2	304	39	61	114	41	15	20	9	—	—	5	166
3 and 4	238	—	17	99	36	54	28	—	—	—	4	201
5 to 9	210	45	33	61	34	—	30	7	—	—	—	168
10 to 49	198	5	—	39	52	36	56	10	—	—	—	255
50 or more	163	—	—	—	39	54	62	8	—	—	—	278
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	—	6	7	24	—	10	9	—	—	—	216
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	269	—	9	7	32	54	134	18	—	—	15	309
1970 to 1974	317	24	42	40	76	65	36	28	6	—	—	228
1960 to 1969	398	12	66	93	93	50	39	27	—	5	13	207
1950 to 1959	615	33	103	178	136	101	29	9	—	—	26	195
1940 to 1949	505	53	57	164	105	31	54	6	6	—	29	188
1939 or earlier	419	39	101	125	67	30	8	9	—	—	40	169
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 523	161	378	607	509	331	300	97	12	5	123	204
4 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	457	44	85	125	97	43	58	—	—	5	...	191
15 to 19 percent	458	36	72	95	140	50	48	17	—	—	...	208
20 to 24 percent	329	18	26	90	54	52	61	22	6	—	...	230
25 to 29 percent	267	6	34	83	40	46	41	17	—	—	...	210
30 to 34 percent	194	20	5	76	15	48	30	—	—	—	...	198
35 to 49 percent	246	22	50	23	68	34	34	15	—	—	...	214
50 percent or more	406	10	95	102	90	49	28	26	6	—	...	197
Not computed	166	5	11	13	5	9	—	—	—	—	123	168
Median	24.0	19.7	25.1	24.3	21.4	26.7	23.6	27.8	37.0	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 489	161	366	593	506	331	300	97	12	5	118	205
Central heating system	932	31	67	147	160	182	248	65	6	5	21	262
Air conditioning	1 221	22	90	178	289	239	265	74	6	5	53	251
Central system	499	6	—	—	69	142	212	56	6	—	8	307

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 330	164	337	216	111	402	430	485	146	39	18 917	19 720	272
15 to 24 years	112	—	29	16	6	25	9	27	—	—	17 083	17 367	8
25 to 34 years	705	18	59	43	18	186	137	191	47	6	21 250	21 577	54
35 to 44 years	534	38	24	27	25	80	107	168	58	7	23 482	22 774	64
45 to 64 years	704	29	100	106	54	91	171	99	38	16	18 250	19 359	63
65 years and over	275	79	125	24	8	20	6	—	3	10	7 398	10 910	83
Male householder, no wife present	216	73	41	14	25	43	6	14	—	—	7 500	10 128	61
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	34	—	3	5	5	21	—	—	—	—	15 476	14 368	—
35 to 44 years	27	7	—	—	8	—	6	6	—	—	14 531	16 448	7
45 to 64 years	88	29	25	—	12	14	—	8	—	—	6 500	9 282	29
65 years and over	67	37	13	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 727	6 543	25
Female householder, no husband present	405	204	48	26	43	31	15	21	13	4	4 972	9 979	191
15 to 24 years	21	12	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	4 688	10 455	12
25 to 34 years	7	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	20 313	14 653	—
35 to 44 years	67	6	14	10	8	11	11	7	—	—	13 594	14 327	6
45 to 64 years	174	74	26	16	25	16	—	—	13	4	8 289	11 026	79
65 years and over	136	112	5	—	4	4	—	11	—	—	3 706	6 183	94
Median age	44.5	65.4	58.6	48.6	46.9	36.2	39.0	36.9	39.9	50.2	...	...	61.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	315	31	27	27	6	62	43	86	27	6	20 433	20 512	25
1975 to 1978	792	32	102	73	59	134	112	235	34	11	19 800	20 486	62
1970 to 1974	660	60	78	44	45	127	173	94	39	—	18 286	18 422	71
1960 to 1969	582	123	92	26	35	82	83	93	38	10	15 852	17 399	149
1959 or earlier	602	195	127	86	34	71	40	12	21	16	9 261	11 968	217

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 840	380	404	240	175	468	451	520	159	43	16 854	18 152	459
1.01 or more persons per room	563	34	47	38	49	119	87	127	35	27	19 607	21 495	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	61	22	16	4	8	—	—	—	—	4 276	5 635	65
1.01 or more persons per room	45	24	6	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 063	6 038	24
Heating equipment	2 931	437	417	256	172	476	451	520	159	43	16 499	17 735	515
Central heating system	1 247	89	112	114	28	204	209	346	128	17	22 198	21 828	128
Air conditioning	2 099	187	245	181	107	348	367	483	138	43	19 655	20 216	240
Central system	736	29	40	38	3	128	134	269	89	6	24 867	24 151	36
Vehicles available	2 757	293	393	247	175	476	451	520	159	43	17 210	18 635	390
1	781	183	176	89	39	152	70	72	—	—	10 885	12 004	211
2 or more	1 976	110	217	158	136	324	381	448	159	43	20 548	21 256	179
House heating fuel	2 931	437	417	256	172	476	451	520	159	43	16 499	17 735	515
Utility gas	1 976	280	313	209	143	332	301	301	72	25	15 512	16 763	353
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	339	131	58	12	21	32	47	33	5	—	8 750	11 913	129
Electricity	584	19	40	35	8	98	98	186	82	18	24 783	24 694	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	32	7	6	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	15 536	12 455	7
Median rooms	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.1	...	...	4.7

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 482	124	136	92	72	268	293	381	109	7	20 785	20 507	182
Less than \$200	333	64	71	27	14	58	70	23	6	—	13 304	13 802	84
\$200 to \$249	280	22	17	34	53	65	48	41	—	—	15 814	16 682	30
\$250 to \$299	271	14	6	18	—	49	86	67	31	—	22 820	22 689	26
\$300 to \$349	111	—	10	—	5	21	11	43	21	—	28 125	26 791	—
\$350 to \$399	109	12	24	—	—	15	13	45	—	—	21 250	18 829	30
\$400 to \$499	171	6	8	13	—	18	52	67	—	7	23 850	24 004	6
\$500 to \$599	110	6	—	—	—	36	6	36	26	—	26 094	25 958	6
\$600 to \$749	77	—	—	—	—	—	7	52	18	—	30 222	31 320	—
\$750 or more	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	7	—	32 331	28 879	—
Median	\$274	\$194	\$195	\$228	\$221	\$261	\$267	\$368	\$342	\$425	...	...	\$212
Not mortgaged	945	250	153	99	53	138	112	67	43	30	11 755	15 005	245
Less than \$50	167	70	39	27	6	25	—	—	—	—	7 411	7 762	59
\$50 to \$74	154	25	31	7	21	24	20	8	—	18	14 167	19 758	18
\$75 to \$99	259	122	48	11	6	32	13	17	10	—	5 721	9 949	126
\$100 to \$124	182	10	29	22	5	24	72	10	10	—	20 056	18 046	19
\$125 to \$149	109	15	—	25	15	21	7	19	7	—	14 917	17 518	15
\$150 to \$199	59	8	6	7	—	12	—	7	7	12	16 771	24 648	8
\$200 to \$249	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	40 906	46 207	—
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 468	33 325	—
Median	\$90	\$81	\$78	\$105	\$74	\$91	\$108	\$121	\$130	\$71	...	...	\$84

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 482	124	136	92	72	268	293	381	109	7	20 785	20 507	182
Less than 15 percent	457	—	4	7	2	55	138	186	58	7	26 082	27 339	9
15 to 19 percent	376	—	26	20	44	95	78	83	30	—	20 153	21 213	14
20 to 24 percent	216	—	14	22	21	43	49	53	14	—	20 833	21 444	—
25 to 29 percent	126	6	14	18	5	20	21	35	7	—	20 000	19 577	8
30 to 34 percent	66	—	16	12	—	14	—	24	—	—	18 393	17 709	6
35 percent or more	214	91	62	13	—	41	7	—	—	—	6 026	7 727	118
Not computed	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	27
Median	18.6	50+	33.1	24.3	18.9	19.2	15.5	15.3	12.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	945	250	153	99	53	138	112	67	43	30	11 755	15 005	245
Less than 10 percent	498	—	56	40	38	118	112	61	43	30	19 712	22 823	—
10 to 14 percent	160	20	59	40	15	20	—	6	—	—	10 062	11 142	27
15 to 19 percent	87	43	25	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 069	5 572	53
20 to 24 percent	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 449	15
25 to 29 percent	48	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 511	34
30 to 34 percent	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	4 455	7
35 percent or more	96	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 941	96
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	10—	28.1	11.7	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	28.1

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 661	585	667	303	268	416	222	147	35	18	10 648	12 110	921
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 695	165	413	201	217	373	196	103	22	5	13 289	14 029	417
15 to 24 years	359	21	93	64	24	110	36	11	—	—	12 656	13 450	57
25 to 34 years	738	86	144	89	126	149	101	43	—	—	13 492	13 503	195
35 to 44 years	288	18	81	18	55	62	15	29	10	—	13 727	15 198	89
45 to 64 years	258	34	55	30	6	52	44	20	12	5	15 313	16 441	62
65 years and over	52	6	40	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 613	7 066	14
Male householder, no wife present	358	83	88	65	38	18	15	32	6	13	10 308	13 020	100
15 to 24 years	81	15	37	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 083	7 447	25
25 to 34 years	146	27	18	15	32	9	7	32	6	—	13 516	16 187	27
35 to 44 years	25	—	4	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	11 328	10 752	10
45 to 64 years	72	12	29	—	6	4	8	—	—	13	9 342	17 746	15
65 years and over	34	29	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 333	4 358	23
Female householder, no husband present	608	337	166	37	13	25	11	12	7	—	4 270	6 224	404
15 to 24 years	91	27	45	—	6	6	—	—	7	—	6 652	9 061	44
25 to 34 years	109	53	41	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	5 139	6 749	73
35 to 44 years	100	50	39	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	5 000	5 685	69
45 to 64 years	145	72	32	18	—	19	—	4	—	—	5 125	6 638	88
65 years and over	163	135	9	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 004	4 252	130
Median age	33.0	44.4	32.9	30.0	32.1	30.8	31.1	31.5	37.2	54.0	...	...	37.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 429	264	329	188	169	273	108	69	16	13	11 616	12 494	452
1975 to 1978	715	194	181	64	56	97	73	38	7	5	9 375	11 682	303
1970 to 1974	281	48	81	45	29	32	12	29	5	—	10 639	12 380	84
1960 to 1969	172	58	45	6	14	7	29	6	7	—	8 851	11 688	61
1959 or earlier	64	21	31	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	6 146	8 267	21
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 556	546	660	268	268	409	222	141	24	18	10 672	12 098	875
0.50 or less	722	256	160	73	57	64	36	47	24	5	8 343	11 075	258
0.51 to 1.00	1 246	192	337	130	146	265	111	52	—	13	11 808	12 497	362
1.01 to 1.50	395	79	97	40	57	56	53	13	—	—	11 344	11 788	155
1.51 or more	193	19	66	25	8	24	22	29	—	—	11 150	13 976	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	39	7	35	—	7	—	6	11	—	10 464	12 419	46
0.50 or less	21	8	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	10 893	13 476	8
0.51 to 1.00	62	27	—	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	10 357	8 087	27
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	22	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	22 500	23 620	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 618	564	659	298	268	416	213	147	35	18	10 721	12 161	892
Central heating system	965	148	207	132	51	180	114	98	17	18	12 415	14 885	267
Air conditioning	1 269	140	247	143	173	251	167	108	22	18	14 010	15 282	238
Central system	521	36	80	65	45	115	94	76	10	—	16 835	16 814	69
Vehicles available	2 177	303	533	259	257	409	222	147	29	18	12 437	13 573	620
1	1 165	217	384	156	134	159	82	28	—	5	9 731	10 730	417
2 or more	1 012	86	149	103	123	250	140	119	29	13	15 787	16 845	203
House heating fuel	2 618	564	659	298	268	416	213	147	35	18	10 721	12 161	892
Utility gas	1 755	464	463	176	205	261	110	53	18	5	9 387	10 681	717
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	238	42	71	47	6	30	16	19	7	—	10 319	12 346	90
Electricity	616	49	125	75	57	125	87	75	10	13	15 088	16 463	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 510	9
Median rooms	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.2	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 523	546	651	286	261	386	206	141	28	18	10 564	12 026	861
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	525	258	123	40	25	35	7	19	18	—	5 148	8 206	317
\$100 to \$149	493	99	159	72	68	48	32	15	—	—	9 201	10 287	198
\$150 to \$199	645	107	170	62	87	158	28	20	—	13	11 835	12 412	196
\$200 to \$249	390	63	93	50	24	60	60	30	10	—	11 950	13 674	92
\$250 to \$299	281	—	25	44	43	62	50	57	—	—	17 298	18 135	23
\$300 to \$349	49	9	9	—	8	10	13	—	—	—	14 531	13 454	9
\$350 to \$399	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	24 792	53 588	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 010	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	123	10	66	18	6	13	10	—	—	—	9 071	10 011	26
Median	\$160	\$102	\$152	\$168	\$163	\$180	\$228	\$216	\$92	\$185	...	...	\$110
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	161	103	21	5	4	7	7	8	6	—	4 185	8 211	110
\$100 to \$149	378	156	111	43	23	24	10	11	—	—	6 162	7 641	222
\$150 to \$199	607	128	221	63	81	64	22	16	12	—	8 927	10 307	234
\$200 to \$249	509	85	108	57	57	138	31	20	—	13	12 697	13 063	140
\$250 to \$299	331	49	59	48	60	46	37	32	—	—	12 896	13 536	83
\$300 to \$349	300	6	42	37	30	72	49	54	10	—	16 902	18 153	28
\$350 to \$399	97	9	17	15	—	22	34	—	—	—	16 103	14 757	18
\$400 to \$499	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	16 250	15 953	—
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	75000+	89 220	—
No cash rent	123	10	66	18	6	13	10	—	—	—	9 071	10 011	26
Median	\$204	\$156	\$187	\$216	\$211	\$235	\$287	\$274	\$192	\$217	...	...	\$167
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	457	—	7	22	44	122	81	135	28	18	22 716	24 372	13
15 to 19 percent	458	28	54	51	107	127	85	6	—	—	14 743	14 758	40
20 to 24 percent	329	12	84	70	44	89	30	—	—	—	12 444	12 883	64
25 to 29 percent	267	6	132	41	53	35	—	—	—	—	9 819	10 310	73
30 to 34 percent	194	20	112	55	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 406	7 955	78
35 to 49 percent	246	85	132	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 044	6 439	139
50 percent or more	406	342	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 699	385
Not computed	166	53	66	18	6	13	10	—	—	—	7 692	7 418	69
Median	24.0	50+	30.7	24.4	18.9	17.5	16.0	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	49.0

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	81
2 persons	174
3 persons	280
4 persons	331
5 persons	283
6 persons	196
7 persons	76
8 or more persons	61
Median	4.12

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 267
15 to 24 years	86
25 to 34 years	485
35 to 44 years	370
45 to 64 years	268
65 years and over	58
Male householder, no wife present	51
15 to 24 years	—
25 to 34 years	19
35 to 44 years	12
45 to 64 years	13
65 years and over	7
Female householder, no husband present	164
15 to 24 years	7
25 to 34 years	4
35 to 44 years	59
45 to 64 years	49
65 years and over	45
Median age	37.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	246
1975 to 1978	484
1970 to 1974	435
1960 to 1969	228
1959 or earlier	89

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	88
4 rooms	190
5 rooms	574
6 rooms	417
7 rooms	146
8 or more rooms	67
Median	5.3

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	320
1970 to 1974	157
1960 to 1969	258
1950 to 1959	417
1940 to 1949	211
1939 or earlier	119

VALUE

Less than \$10,000	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999	274
\$20,000 to \$29,999	439
\$30,000 to \$39,999	258
\$40,000 to \$49,999	191
\$50,000 to \$59,999	115
\$60,000 to \$79,999	109
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6
\$150,000 or more	—
Median	\$28 500

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	457
15 to 19 percent	376
20 to 24 percent	216
25 to 29 percent	126
30 to 34 percent	66
35 percent or more	214
Not computed	27
Median	18.6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 478
Steam or hot water system	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	631
Other built-in electric units	77
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	82
Other means	674
Air conditioning	1 187
Central system	524
1 or more individual room units	663
House heating fuel	1 478
Utility gas	931
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	92
Electricity	449
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—
Other	6

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 482	333	280	271	111	109	171	110	77	20	274
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	81	43	11	8	7	6	6	—	—	—	189
2 persons	174	50	45	6	—	29	23	21	—	—	241
3 persons	280	45	59	39	40	16	27	34	13	7	296
4 persons	331	37	45	58	23	33	44	35	49	7	354
5 persons	283	89	52	50	20	12	53	—	7	—	250
6 persons	196	40	60	70	8	—	5	13	—	—	248
7 persons	76	18	—	33	13	—	6	—	—	6	280
8 or more persons	61	11	8	7	—	13	7	7	8	—	367
Median	4.12	4.27	4.06	4.99	3.87	3.61	4.17	3.50	4.02	3.93	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 267	265	205	241	94	96	165	104	77	20	284
15 to 24 years	86	6	26	13	10	5	18	8	—	—	292
25 to 34 years	485	81	73	69	37	41	56	62	46	20	326
35 to 44 years	370	66	35	79	34	34	76	19	27	—	307
45 to 64 years	268	66	65	74	13	16	15	15	4	—	252
65 years and over	58	46	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Male householder, no wife present	51	14	11	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	252
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	19	—	5	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	278
35 to 44 years	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
45 to 64 years	13	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	100—
65 years and over	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present	164	54	64	16	17	7	—	6	—	—	222
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	59	12	24	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	236
45 to 64 years	49	18	25	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	213
65 years and over	45	24	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Median age	37.6	45.4	41.2	39.1	36.7	35.3	35.5	33.1	33.6	31.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	246	17	12	42	—	12	38	58	54	13	503
1975 to 1978	484	40	80	57	66	74	89	52	19	7	349
1970 to 1974	435	108	134	128	27	7	27	—	4	—	241
1960 to 1969	228	116	27	44	18	11	12	—	—	—	198
1959 or earlier	89	52	27	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	179
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	88	24	14	12	16	11	7	—	4	—	275
4 rooms	190	100	42	27	5	—	10	6	—	—	196
5 rooms	574	122	136	167	25	28	32	45	12	7	259
6 rooms	417	76	69	35	50	37	100	24	19	7	328
7 rooms	146	5	11	30	10	22	14	35	19	—	389
8 or more rooms	67	6	8	—	5	11	8	—	23	6	472
Median	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.7	5.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	320	9	11	6	10	24	80	94	66	20	521
1970 to 1974	157	8	27	59	8	21	14	9	11	—	287
1960 to 1969	258	71	48	57	27	24	24	7	—	—	259
1950 to 1959	417	92	122	89	60	11	43	—	—	—	248
1940 to 1949	211	82	67	27	6	29	—	—	—	—	218
1939 or earlier	119	71	5	33	—	—	10	—	—	—	183
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	74	51	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999	274	135	90	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	201
\$20,000 to \$29,999	439	112	103	122	42	41	19	—	—	—	252
\$30,000 to \$39,999	258	11	84	49	31	19	55	9	—	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999	191	13	—	22	19	22	61	46	8	—	453
\$50,000 to \$59,999	115	11	3	—	6	19	28	30	18	—	468
\$60,000 to \$79,999	109	—	—	6	13	8	8	19	41	14	602
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	630
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$28 500	\$17 700	\$23 600	\$25 200	\$35 400	\$34 800	\$41 500	\$50 000	\$67 600	\$77 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	457	153	103	118	57	19	7	—	—	—	237
15 to 19 percent	376	75	83	93	13	32	50	26	4	—	266
20 to 24 percent	216	14	43	22	26	7	54	26	24	—	371
25 to 29 percent	126	20	12	6	5	15	20	16	25	7	425
30 to 34 percent	66	13	3	12	—	—	—	14	17	7	536
35 percent or more	214	51	36	6	10	36	40	22	7	6	356
Not computed	27	7	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	273
Median	18.6	15.7	17.2	15.6	14.8	22.5	22.6	25.0	27.1	32.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 478	329	280	271	111	109	171	110	77	20	274
Steam or hot water system	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	631	28	69	69	67	56	151	98	73	20	417
Other built-in electric units	77	25	—	19	5	18	—	6	4	—	286
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	82	18	26	14	12	7	5	—	—	—	244
Other means	674	244	185	169	27	28	15	6	—	—	225
Air conditioning	1 187	162	218	232	100	97	171	110	77	20	296
Central system	524	8	43	17	49	56	144	110	77	20	465
1 or more individual room units	663	154	175	215	51	41	27	—	—	—	251
House heating fuel	1 478	329	280	271	111	109	171	110	77	20	274
Utility gas	931	263	249	213	83	53	57	—	6	7	241
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	92	29	15	22	5	—	5	—	10	—	255
Electricity	449	31	16	36	23	56	109	104	61	13	461
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175

Table A—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	138	61	11	54	5	7	—	—	—	68
2 persons -----	259	66	47	82	20	11	33	—	—	80
3 persons -----	130	—	35	42	27	22	—	4	—	93
4 persons -----	97	5	—	35	36	21	—	—	—	106
5 persons -----	149	14	35	14	52	20	14	—	—	106
6 persons -----	50	12	8	7	12	5	—	—	6	93
7 persons -----	68	6	18	6	9	16	8	5	—	111
8 or more persons -----	54	3	—	19	21	7	4	—	—	106
Median -----	3.08	1.84	3.04	2.42	4.56	4.19	2.39	6.60	6.00	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	689	78	121	162	163	102	48	9	6	97
15 to 24 years -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	82	—	8	15	40	12	7	—	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	119	14	7	20	43	22	7	—	6	111
45 to 64 years -----	306	28	56	70	73	42	28	9	—	100
65 years and over -----	176	30	50	57	7	26	6	—	—	79
Male householder, no wife present -----	103	42	21	35	5	—	—	—	—	61
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years -----	49	—	21	28	—	—	—	—	—	78
65 years and over -----	42	35	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Female householder, no husband present -----	153	47	12	62	14	7	11	—	—	82
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	95
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	92	8	8	47	11	7	11	—	—	91
65 years and over -----	53	39	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median age -----	57.6	68.5	60.9	59.9	45.0	52.3	54.4	49.5	42.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	29	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1975 to 1978 -----	99	8	21	29	17	13	11	—	—	93
1970 to 1974 -----	121	6	29	27	41	6	6	—	6	99
1960 to 1969 -----	260	14	17	91	72	49	12	5	—	103
1959 or earlier -----	436	116	87	106	52	41	30	4	—	79

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	113	33	7	46	22	5	—	—	—	84
4 rooms -----	224	75	49	35	26	27	12	—	—	69
5 rooms -----	343	23	60	140	63	30	27	—	—	91
6 rooms -----	185	25	32	33	42	40	13	—	—	101
7 rooms -----	56	11	—	5	29	—	—	5	6	110
8 or more rooms -----	24	—	6	—	—	7	7	4	—	146
Median -----	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	7.4	7.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	17	—	—	6	—	7	4	—	—	134
1970 to 1974 -----	44	—	7	7	17	6	7	—	—	112
1960 to 1969 -----	127	—	22	61	14	25	—	5	—	92
1950 to 1959 -----	267	66	35	65	60	26	5	4	6	88
1940 to 1949 -----	316	63	62	59	80	22	30	—	—	89
1939 or earlier -----	174	38	28	61	11	23	13	—	—	84

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	219	101	25	72	13	8	—	—	—	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	325	47	77	89	78	23	11	—	—	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	208	5	31	63	58	26	20	5	—	102
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	135	—	16	29	26	45	13	—	6	122
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	34	8	—	—	—	7	15	4	—	157
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median -----	\$18 100	\$10000—	\$18 400	\$16 600	\$20 000	\$24 100	\$27 200	\$27 300	\$37 500	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	498	90	122	84	121	46	26	9	—	86
10 to 14 percent -----	160	27	7	35	37	36	12	—	6	107
15 to 19 percent -----	87	43	—	18	7	12	7	—	—	76
20 to 24 percent -----	30	—	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	77
25 to 29 percent -----	48	7	4	30	7	—	—	—	—	86
30 to 34 percent -----	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	98
35 percent or more -----	96	—	—	63	10	15	8	—	—	94
Not computed -----	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	73
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	17.1	10—	11.2	11.5	10—	12.5	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	934	163	154	259	182	102	59	9	6	89
Steam or hot water system -----	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	113
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	116	5	—	28	29	33	11	4	6	122
Other built-in electric units -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	39	—	7	15	7	5	—	5	—	96
Other means -----	753	158	147	216	125	59	48	—	—	83
Air conditioning -----	529	38	73	151	126	86	45	4	6	100
Central system -----	77	—	—	14	26	33	—	4	—	124
1 or more individual room units -----	452	38	73	137	100	53	45	—	6	96
House heating fuel -----	934	163	154	259	182	102	59	9	6	89
Utility gas -----	738	113	134	226	154	69	32	4	6	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	132	42	13	33	23	8	8	5	—	83
Electricity -----	44	—	—	—	—	25	19	—	—	147
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	20	8	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	57

Table A — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 330	443	240	365	1 012	270
15 to 24 years	112	53	12	5	42	—
25 to 34 years	705	270	102	98	207	28
35 to 44 years	534	64	84	95	253	38
45 to 64 years	704	56	42	106	378	122
65 years and over	275	—	—	61	132	82
Male householder, no wife present	216	11	6	45	104	50
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	34	11	—	—	23	—
35 to 44 years	27	—	6	14	7	—
45 to 64 years	88	—	—	19	48	21
65 years and over	67	—	—	12	26	29
Female householder, no husband present	405	16	15	69	255	50
15 to 24 years	21	—	6	7	8	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	3	—	4	—
35 to 44 years	67	—	—	28	39	—
45 to 64 years	174	16	—	29	112	17
65 years and over	136	—	6	5	92	33
Median age	44.5	31.6	35.7	44.4	48.2	61.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	315	162	22	34	79	18
1975 to 1978	792	308	76	99	250	59
1970 to 1974	660	—	163	115	320	62
1960 to 1969	582	—	—	231	281	70
1959 or earlier	602	—	—	—	441	161

ROOMS

1 room	29	—	—	—	22	7
2 rooms	89	—	—	11	58	20
3 rooms	170	11	25	47	59	28
4 rooms	550	58	57	59	303	73
5 rooms	1 084	175	55	194	529	131
6 rooms	671	136	74	119	276	66
7 or more rooms	358	90	50	49	124	45
Median	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 840	465	261	458	1 314	342
0.50 or less	928	138	26	110	486	168
0.51 to 1.00	1 349	286	187	245	520	111
1.01 to 1.50	447	37	30	98	234	48
1.51 or more	116	4	18	5	74	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	5	—	21	57	28
0.50 or less	23	—	—	6	—	17
0.51 to 1.00	43	5	—	15	23	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	45	—	—	—	34	11

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	275	11	—	23	186	55
2 persons	565	69	24	95	262	115
3 persons	527	119	38	90	229	51
4 persons	535	187	68	79	170	31
5 persons	505	53	79	91	221	61
6 or more persons	544	31	52	101	303	57
Median	3.70	3.69	4.51	3.90	3.55	2.79
Total persons	11 841	1 705	1 217	2 121	5 494	1 304

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	2 600	347	223	420	1 278	332
2	72	—	—	18	40	14
3 and 4	56	28	5	8	11	4
5 to 9	20	—	—	—	6	14
10 to 49	21	—	—	—	21	—
50 or more	22	9	—	13	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	160	86	33	20	15	6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 931	470	256	475	1 364	366
Steam or hot water system	49	—	—	7	35	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	974	433	163	153	204	21
Other built-in electric units	82	10	13	30	29	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	142	5	20	26	65	26
Other means	1 684	22	60	259	1 031	312
Air conditioning	2 099	444	228	355	869	203
Central system	736	377	109	101	135	14
1 or more individual room units	1 363	67	119	254	734	189
House heating fuel	2 931	470	256	475	1 364	366
Utility gas	1 976	80	124	307	1 161	304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	339	53	36	82	119	49
Electricity	584	337	90	86	71	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	32	—	6	—	13	13
Income in 1979 below poverty level	524	6	27	93	317	81
Percent below poverty level	17.8	1.3	10.3	19.4	23.1	21.9

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	441	6	9	89	255	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999	426	33	30	65	223	75
\$10,000 to \$12,499	256	53	5	29	140	29
\$12,500 to \$14,999	179	—	19	46	91	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	476	100	51	43	222	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	451	55	50	76	221	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	520	173	68	83	157	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	159	40	29	41	36	13
\$50,000 or more	43	10	—	7	26	—
Median	\$16 417	\$24 231	\$22 674	\$15 750	\$14 354	\$12 414
Mean	\$17 681	\$23 399	\$22 085	\$17 902	\$15 802	\$13 985

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	1975 to Total March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		1975 to Total March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
2 951	470	261	479	1 371	370	2 661	286	323	423	1 180	449
2 330	443	240	365	1 012	270	1 695	203	214	288	745	245
112	53	12	5	42	—	359	52	56	73	129	49
705	270	102	98	207	28	738	98	108	137	330	65
534	64	84	95	253	38	288	29	23	17	164	55
704	56	42	106	378	122	258	24	21	61	97	55
275	—	—	61	132	82	52	—	6	—	25	21
216	11	6	45	104	50	358	47	36	41	184	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	81	14	16	10	28	13
34	11	—	—	23	—	146	25	14	15	75	17
27	—	6	14	7	—	25	—	—	—	15	10
88	—	—	19	48	21	72	8	6	11	40	7
67	—	—	12	26	29	34	—	—	5	26	3
405	16	15	69	255	50	608	36	73	94	251	154
21	—	6	7	8	—	91	17	11	16	24	23
7	—	3	—	4	—	109	4	17	11	52	25
67	—	—	28	39	—	100	7	11	21	35	26
174	16	—	29	112	17	145	8	18	19	55	45
136	—	6	5	92	33	163	—	16	27	85	35
44.5	31.6	35.7	44.4	48.2	61.3	33.0	29.3	29.3	32.5	33.9	38.7
315	162	22	34	79	18	1 429	219	191	241	628	150
792	308	76	99	250	59	715	67	90	107	284	167
660	—	163	115	320	62	281	—	42	51	138	50
582	—	—	231	281	70	172	—	—	24	96	52
602	—	—	—	441	161	64	—	—	—	34	30
29	—	—	—	22	7	47	8	8	—	31	—
89	—	—	11	58	20	256	33	27	49	108	39
170	11	25	47	59	28	499	79	86	96	147	91
550	58	57	59	303	73	916	119	102	100	422	173
1 084	175	55	194	529	131	547	23	75	85	300	64
671	136	74	119	276	66	291	12	19	78	112	70
358	90	50	49	124	45	105	12	6	15	60	12
5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.0
2 840	465	261	458	1 314	342	2 556	286	317	410	1 134	409
928	138	26	110	486	168	722	94	41	100	304	183
1 349	286	187	245	520	111	1 246	160	166	232	546	142
447	37	30	98	234	48	395	22	83	50	177	63
116	4	18	5	74	15	193	10	27	28	107	21
111	5	—	21	57	28	105	—	6	13	46	40
23	—	—	6	—	17	21	—	6	—	—	15
43	5	—	15	23	—	62	—	—	9	40	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	—	—	—	34	11	22	—	—	4	6	12
275	11	—	23	186	55	371	46	43	41	144	97
565	69	24	95	262	115	550	101	47	88	218	96
527	119	38	90	229	51	583	74	95	104	219	91
535	187	68	79	170	31	508	36	49	97	259	67
505	53	79	91	221	61	273	14	45	40	120	54
544	31	52	101	303	57	376	15	44	53	220	44
3.70	3.69	4.51	3.90	3.55	2.79	3.20	2.46	3.25	3.29	3.53	2.85
11 841	1 705	1 217	2 121	5 494	1 304	8 625	770	993	1 429	4 068	1 365
2 600	347	223	420	1 278	332	1 492	61	72	239	815	305
72	—	—	18	40	14	304	12	20	75	111	86
56	28	5	8	11	4	238	45	22	35	121	15
20	—	—	—	6	14	210	24	52	7	104	23
21	—	—	—	21	—	198	50	49	60	19	20
22	9	—	13	—	—	163	87	70	—	6	—
160	86	33	20	15	6	56	7	38	7	4	—
2 931	470	256	475	1 364	366	2 618	286	323	423	1 142	444
49	—	—	7	35	7	145	7	17	31	68	22
974	433	163	153	204	21	631	250	193	99	80	9
82	10	13	30	29	—	96	—	6	35	47	8
142	5	20	26	65	26	93	—	8	13	64	8
1 684	22	60	259	1 031	312	1 653	29	99	245	883	397
2 099	444	228	355	869	203	1 269	240	249	197	449	134
736	377	109	101	135	14	521	235	170	55	57	4
1 363	67	119	254	734	189	748	5	79	142	392	130
2 931	470	256	475	1 364	366	2 618	286	323	423	1 142	444
1 976	80	124	307	1 161	304	1 755	29	164	283	912	367
339	53	36	82	119	49	238	12	15	30	118	63
584	337	90	86	71	—	616	245	144	110	103	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	—	6	—	13	13	9	—	—	—	9	—
524	6	27	93	317	81	921	34	138	159	412	178
17.8	1.3	10.3	19.4	23.1	21.9	34.6	11.9	42.7	37.6	34.9	39.6
441	6	9	89	255	82	585	28	103	84	245	125
426	33	30	65	223	75	667	36	46	115	314	156
256	53	5	29	140	29	303	45	48	50	129	31
179	—	19	46	91	23	268	14	22	29	162	41
476	100	51	43	222	60	416	56	54	85	176	45
451	55	50	76	221	49	222	56	37	28	85	16
520	173	68	83	157	39	147	41	13	15	55	23
159	40	29	41	36	13	35	10	—	7	6	12
43	10	—	7	26	—	18	—	—	10	8	—
\$16 417	\$24 231	\$22 674	\$15 750	\$14 354	\$12 414	\$10 648	\$17 174	\$10 651	\$10 625	\$10 601	\$7 261
\$17 681	\$23 399	\$22 085	\$17 902	\$15 802	\$13 985	\$12 110	\$16 845	\$10 946	\$12 983	\$11 763	\$10 022

Table A — 65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 951	2 600	191	160	2 661	1 492	304	238	210	198	163	56
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 330	2 082	111	137	1 695	1 025	161	149	93	128	99	40
15 to 24 years.....	112	92	5	15	359	171	56	41	—	43	42	6
25 to 34 years.....	705	587	39	79	738	450	46	56	42	68	48	28
35 to 44 years.....	534	518	13	3	288	196	14	33	23	7	9	6
45 to 64 years.....	704	628	36	40	258	164	45	11	28	10	—	—
65 years and over.....	275	257	18	—	52	44	—	8	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	216	162	37	17	358	138	42	61	35	34	39	9
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	81	12	—	25	14	13	8	9
25 to 34 years.....	34	24	3	7	146	66	18	21	5	5	31	—
35 to 44 years.....	27	19	8	—	25	21	—	4	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	88	62	26	—	72	13	19	11	13	16	—	—
65 years and over.....	67	57	—	10	34	26	5	—	3	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	405	356	43	6	608	329	101	28	82	36	25	7
15 to 24 years.....	21	15	—	6	91	30	6	—	15	16	17	7
25 to 34 years.....	7	7	—	—	109	46	17	15	23	8	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	67	59	8	—	100	59	23	—	6	12	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	174	152	22	—	145	92	24	—	21	—	8	—
65 years and over.....	136	123	13	—	163	102	31	13	17	—	—	—
Median age	44.5	44.6	49.2	31.9	33.0	34.5	38.8	30.4	36.0	28.1	26.4	26.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	315	281	19	15	1 429	717	132	159	113	158	122	28
1975 to 1978.....	792	604	79	109	715	421	102	40	62	33	29	28
1970 to 1974.....	660	596	33	31	281	183	31	34	20	7	6	—
1960 to 1969.....	582	543	34	5	172	123	32	5	6	—	6	—
1959 or earlier.....	602	576	26	—	64	48	7	—	9	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	29	13	11	5	47	11	14	8	—	6	8	—
2 rooms.....	89	72	17	—	256	109	33	24	20	55	15	—
3 rooms.....	170	142	18	10	499	201	84	70	32	49	50	13
4 rooms.....	550	452	37	61	916	483	93	92	102	66	61	19
5 rooms.....	1 084	962	38	84	547	397	36	22	24	15	29	24
6 rooms.....	671	622	49	—	291	194	44	14	32	7	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	358	337	21	—	105	97	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 840	2 504	176	160	2 556	1 427	280	229	203	198	163	56
0.50 or less.....	928	834	60	34	722	447	69	47	59	46	47	7
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 349	1 152	90	107	1 246	619	154	140	106	80	109	38
1.01 to 1.50.....	447	410	23	14	395	253	28	10	28	62	7	7
1.51 or more.....	116	108	3	5	193	108	29	32	10	10	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	96	15	—	105	65	24	9	7	—	—	—
0.50 or less.....	23	23	—	—	21	6	8	—	7	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	43	28	15	—	62	53	9	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	45	45	—	—	22	6	7	9	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	29	13	11	5	51	15	14	8	—	6	8	—
1.....	215	188	27	—	794	341	110	93	68	104	74	4
2.....	930	793	51	86	1 185	664	151	115	91	61	81	22
3.....	1 498	1 346	83	69	546	407	29	14	39	27	—	30
4.....	241	222	19	—	67	55	—	—	12	—	—	—
5 or more.....	38	38	—	—	18	10	—	8	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	441	407	15	19	585	323	89	23	79	37	17	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	426	329	58	39	667	333	114	107	36	49	22	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	256	224	11	21	303	180	36	28	18	14	18	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	179	128	40	11	268	185	14	43	5	—	21	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	476	430	12	34	416	256	37	7	28	40	35	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	451	419	6	26	222	111	14	15	34	35	13	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	520	461	49	10	147	86	—	5	—	15	37	4
\$50,000 or more.....	159	159	—	—	35	13	—	5	10	—	—	7
Median	43	43	—	—	18	5	—	5	8	—	—	—
Mean	\$16 417	\$16 853	\$13 219	\$12 727	\$10 648	\$11 250	\$8 068	\$9 471	\$8 750	\$12 321	\$15 547	\$11 389
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 931	2 585	191	155	2 618	1 457	299	238	207	198	163	56
Steam or hot water system.....	49	43	6	—	145	91	39	10	5	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	974	789	62	123	631	139	38	68	46	140	156	44
Other built-in electric units.....	82	82	—	—	96	40	8	19	13	16	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	142	132	10	—	93	49	5	13	26	—	—	—
Other means.....	1 684	1 539	113	32	1 653	1 138	209	128	117	42	7	12
Air conditioning	2 099	1 838	135	126	1 269	607	107	138	50	155	163	49
Central system.....	736	640	52	44	521	124	12	53	38	112	163	19
Vehicles available	2 757	2 427	183	147	2 177	1 230	227	196	132	173	163	56
1.....	781	688	72	21	1 165	612	131	140	53	127	95	7
2 or more.....	1 976	1 739	111	126	1 012	618	96	56	79	46	68	49
House heating fuel	2 931	2 585	191	155	2 618	1 457	299	238	207	198	163	56
Utility gas.....	1 976	1 774	128	74	1 755	1 118	247	150	155	50	7	28
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	339	263	21	55	238	191	16	9	—	—	—	22
Electricity.....	584	516	42	26	616	139	36	79	52	148	156	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	32	32	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 903	2 556	187	160	2 613	1 451	297	238	210	198	163	56
Utility gas.....	1 997	1 813	118	66	1 853	1 121	267	179	171	58	29	28
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	308	232	16	60	240	191	5	9	8	5	—	22
Electricity.....	592	505	53	34	520	139	25	50	31	135	134	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 643	2 345	148	150	2 189	1 278	243	184	151	162	115	56
With own children under 18 years.....	1 710	1 517	78	115	1 577	924	175	140	127	120	51	40
With own children under 6 years.....	862	711	57	94	1 068	614	85	127	73	88	45	36
Female householder, no husband present	231	208	17	6	399	217	72	15	58	21	9	7
With own children under 18 years.....	110	96	8	6	290	148	39	15	58	21	9	—
With own children under 6 years.....	32	26	—	6	137	68	5	15	31	9	9	—
Nonfamily householder	308	255	43	10	472	214	61	54	59	36	48	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	524	469	26	29	921	501	152	69	107	58	17	17
Percent below poverty level.....	17.8	18.0	13.6	18.1	34.6	33.6	50.0	29.0	51.0	29.3	10.4	30.4

Table A—66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 951	275	565	527	535	505	264	157	123	3.70	11 841
Nonrelatives present -----	99	—	29	13	6	27	8	13	3	4.56	443
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	288	56	50	97	27	25	24	6	3	2.89	962
4 rooms -----	550	71	155	91	43	100	48	33	9	3.04	1 816
5 rooms -----	1 084	77	206	184	209	197	111	67	33	3.86	4 372
6 rooms -----	671	55	121	102	173	124	44	17	35	3.83	2 859
7 rooms -----	241	16	11	19	61	47	37	28	22	4.79	1 253
8 or more rooms -----	117	—	22	34	22	12	—	6	21	3.61	579
Median -----	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 840	256	535	505	527	491	252	157	117	3.74	11 477
1.00 or less -----	2 277	256	535	478	500	380	81	34	13	3.23	7 677
1.01 to 1.50 -----	447	—	—	27	19	100	159	84	58	5.99	2 742
1.51 or more -----	116	—	—	—	8	11	12	39	46	7.19	1 058
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	111	19	30	22	8	14	12	—	6	2.80	364
1.00 or less -----	66	19	23	16	8	—	—	—	—	2.11	150
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	45	—	7	6	—	14	12	—	6	5.18	214
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	2 600	244	487	418	464	465	251	151	120	3.83	10 674
2 or more -----	191	21	49	56	45	7	4	6	3	2.96	671
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	160	10	29	53	26	33	9	—	—	3.27	496
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 427	219	433	410	428	432	246	144	115	3.85	9 935
Less than \$10,000 -----	293	61	99	31	8	60	19	—	15	2.36	757
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	599	57	102	89	72	107	60	80	32	4.22	2 655
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	647	47	96	132	117	124	70	36	25	3.91	2 826
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	393	43	61	60	54	79	60	22	14	4.10	1 715
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	225	—	33	37	49	48	29	—	29	4.37	1 005
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	120	5	29	19	53	14	—	—	—	3.63	430
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	116	—	7	36	65	—	8	—	—	3.73	410
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	22	6	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	2.33	65
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	44
\$150,000 or more -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	28
Median -----	\$24 300	\$16 500	\$22 000	\$25 400	\$32 100	\$22 500	\$25 000	\$19 200	\$22 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	2 951	275	565	527	535	505	264	157	123	3.70	11 841
Median income -----	\$16 417	\$3 861	\$10 342	\$17 241	\$19 835	\$21 055	\$21 630	\$21 875	\$19 531	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.8	25.0	16.6	17.3	17.7	12.1	15.4	10.4	11.9	...	...
With a mortgage -----	18.6	38.4	19.9	18.8	19.7	14.8	17.1	13.7	14.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	18.4	12.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	524	155	85	88	45	68	34	6	43	2.75	...
Median income -----	\$3 409	\$2 721	\$3 423	\$3 839	\$4 271	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$9 861	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	38.1	28.9	50+	32.0	38.1	50+	26.3	32.5	13.2	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	32.5	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	28.1	25.2	50+	28.4	29.5	50+	12.5	—	13.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 661	371	550	583	508	273	188	104	84	3.20	8 625
Nonrelatives present -----	198	—	83	40	11	28	21	—	15	2.90	667
ROOMS											
1 room -----	47	28	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	1.34	111
2 rooms -----	256	86	69	60	13	7	10	7	4	2.11	602
3 rooms -----	499	112	143	98	66	53	9	8	10	2.46	1 379
4 rooms -----	916	92	210	237	192	92	43	24	26	3.16	2 856
5 rooms -----	547	42	77	126	146	40	73	28	15	3.70	1 923
6 rooms -----	291	11	17	62	74	61	23	19	24	4.25	1 257
7 or more rooms -----	105	—	34	—	3	20	30	18	—	5.27	497
Median -----	4.1	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.9	5.0	4.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 556	364	536	541	495	255	183	104	78	3.20	8 322
1.00 or less -----	1 968	364	536	481	406	110	53	18	—	2.67	5 117
1.01 to 1.50 -----	395	—	—	60	66	92	116	47	14	5.28	1 878
1.51 or more -----	193	—	—	—	23	53	14	39	64	6.67	1 327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	105	7	14	42	13	18	5	—	6	3.25	303
1.00 or less -----	83	7	14	42	9	11	—	—	—	2.99	183
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	22	—	—	—	4	7	5	—	6	5.50	120
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 492	181	284	286	316	161	122	68	74	3.48	5 298
2 -----	304	50	52	102	48	21	16	15	—	2.99	878
3 and 4 -----	238	30	46	57	55	30	13	7	—	3.25	720
5 to 9 -----	210	51	25	35	36	35	21	7	—	3.33	657
10 to 49 -----	198	28	59	39	24	19	12	7	10	2.81	548
50 or more -----	163	31	68	58	6	—	—	—	—	2.24	327
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	56	—	16	6	23	7	4	—	—	3.76	197
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 523	353	513	551	508	257	174	104	63	3.22	8 040
Less than \$100 -----	161	54	34	33	7	12	—	7	14	2.28	467
\$100 to \$149 -----	378	89	65	77	57	45	29	8	8	2.95	1 200
\$150 to \$199 -----	607	92	109	131	129	55	64	27	—	3.28	1 877
\$200 to \$249 -----	509	66	70	130	127	53	20	28	15	3.41	1 667
\$250 to \$299 -----	331	15	57	69	101	44	12	17	16	3.74	1 098
\$300 to \$349 -----	300	8	100	75	50	22	29	6	10	3.06	898
\$350 to \$399 -----	97	8	9	21	25	21	7	6	—	3.92	335
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	21
\$500 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	38
No cash rent -----	123	21	63	9	12	5	13	—	—	2.14	439
Median -----	\$204	\$166	\$209	\$208	\$216	\$207	\$186	\$234	\$230	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	2 661	371	550	583	508	273	188	104	84	3.20	8 625
Median income -----	\$10 648	\$4 533	\$12 012	\$11 973	\$11 111	\$9 965	\$11 000	\$10 909	\$23 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.0	34.6	20.8	23.9	23.1	24.8	24.9	23.4	11.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	921	186	98	127	192	143	96	50	29	3.76	...
Median income -----	\$3 801	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 463	\$5 744	\$6 667	\$5 917	\$8 603	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	49.0	50+	50.0	50+	46.8	44.3	29.4	29.0	23.3	...	...

Table A-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	275	21	59	11	147	187	—	24	7	47	50	—	—	13	33	101
2 persons	565	52	160	72	103	62	—	10	—	20	9	7	3	6	68	17
3 persons	527	8	271	79	109	19	—	—	14	14	8	11	4	28	14	4
4 persons	535	18	106	179	158	7	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	8	17	5
5 persons	505	13	109	193	187	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	12	22	9
6 or more persons	344	3.17	3.99	5.09	4.44	2.24	—	1.21	2.96	1.44	1.17	3.82	2.63	3.02	2.29	1.17
Median	3.70	3.17	3.99	5.09	4.44	2.24	—	1.21	2.96	1.44	1.17	3.82	2.63	3.02	2.29	1.17
Total persons	11 841	437	2 921	2 877	3 393	645	—	52	73	185	106	101	24	208	612	207
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 840	101	705	528	681	258	—	34	27	77	58	21	7	67	152	124
1.01 or more persons per room	563	18	129	156	203	3	—	—	6	13	—	3	—	20	12	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	11	—	6	23	17	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	22	12
1.01 or more persons per room	45	6	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	2 427	92	567	489	574	234	—	24	19	62	49	15	4	59	141	98
Less than 15 percent	1 482	86	485	370	268	58	—	19	6	13	7	7	4	59	49	45
15 to 19 percent	457	19	119	151	126	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6
20 to 24 percent	376	16	148	78	73	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	13	16	—
25 to 29 percent	216	89	54	25	25	6	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	28	—	—
30 to 34 percent	126	20	41	33	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
35 percent or more	66	—	44	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	214	31	44	34	21	6	—	6	—	13	—	7	—	6	13	33
Median	27	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	18.6	27.0	19.2	16.7	15.5	18.5	—	23.7	12.0	39.6	22.5	50+	17.5	21.9	17.3	46.9
Less than 10 percent	945	6	82	119	306	176	—	5	7	49	42	8	—	—	92	53
10 to 14 percent	498	6	49	85	211	15	—	5	—	22	15	3	—	—	27	9
15 to 19 percent	160	—	33	21	47	29	—	—	7	8	5	—	—	—	11	6
20 to 24 percent	87	—	—	—	32	12	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	21
25 to 29 percent	30	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—
30 to 34 percent	48	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	10	11
35 percent or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	96	—	—	13	16	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	36	6
Median	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	2 661	359	738	288	258	52	81	146	25	72	34	91	109	100	145	163
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	371	—	—	—	—	—	47	51	11	57	19	32	—	—	32	122
2 persons	550	82	108	16	63	38	15	63	4	12	15	37	27	5	36	29
3 persons	583	189	142	28	71	—	9	21	—	—	—	4	47	35	25	12
4 persons	508	62	260	104	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	11	16	—
5 persons	273	20	105	56	26	—	10	5	—	3	—	—	—	21	25	—
6 or more persons	376	6	123	84	66	14	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	5	28	—
Median	3.20	3.02	3.96	4.46	3.43	2.18	1.36	1.85	1.88	1.13	1.39	1.86	3.09	4.41	2.68	1.17
Total persons	8 625	1 074	2 680	1 343	1 089	160	134	270	68	130	47	187	386	406	453	198
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 556	348	703	277	231	52	74	140	25	72	34	91	109	100	145	155
1.01 or more persons per room	588	67	226	79	74	6	10	5	10	3	—	—	35	33	33	7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	11	35	11	27	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	2 523	343	727	272	196	52	81	146	25	72	21	91	102	92	145	158
15 to 19 percent	457	62	145	53	73	—	—	60	5	17	5	7	8	—	17	5
20 to 24 percent	458	106	154	59	36	6	7	15	6	20	9	6	21	6	7	—
25 to 29 percent	329	41	123	33	18	—	—	29	—	3	—	8	12	28	10	15
30 to 34 percent	267	18	78	34	23	15	15	—	14	6	—	—	14	26	8	6
35 to 39 percent	194	36	40	22	6	7	16	16	—	20	—	—	—	10	7	14
40 to 49 percent	246	47	74	17	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	27	12	7	14	33
50 percent or more	406	33	82	11	30	—	—	12	—	6	7	28	25	29	66	63
Not computed	166	—	31	23	10	—	13	8	—	—	—	9	10	6	16	22
Median	24.0	20.4	22.0	21.2	17.8	26.7	31.6	18.0	25.5	19.7	18.1	45.2	26.8	31.5	50+	47.9

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	275	128	—	24	7	47	50	147	—	—	13	33	101
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	117	—	24	7	36	50	139	—	—	13	33	93
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	11	—	—	—	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	244	107	—	24	7	36	40	137	—	—	13	27	97
2 or more	21	11	—	—	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	6	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	194	58	—	—	7	14	37	136	—	—	6	33	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	38	—	—	—	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	14	—	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 861	\$5 469	—	\$15 357	\$2500—	\$5 950	\$4 063	\$3 162	—	—	\$25 179	\$2500—	\$3 339
Mean	\$5 670	\$7 366	—	\$14 492	\$1 755	\$8 330	\$3 825	\$4 193	—	—	\$14 809	\$2 831	\$3 271
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	219	107	—	24	7	36	40	112	—	—	13	27	72
With a mortgage	81	32	—	19	—	6	7	49	—	—	13	6	30
Less than \$200	43	7	—	—	—	—	7	36	—	—	6	6	24
\$200 to \$249	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 to \$299	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$350 to \$399	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$189	\$275	—	\$278	—	\$375	\$100—	\$149	—	—	\$304	\$175	\$135
Not mortgaged	138	75	—	5	7	30	33	63	—	—	—	21	42
Less than \$50	61	33	—	—	7	—	26	28	—	—	—	—	28
\$50 to \$74	11	7	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$75 to \$99	54	30	—	—	—	23	7	24	—	—	—	14	10
\$100 to \$124	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$68	\$66	—	\$113	\$50—	\$84	\$50—	\$72	—	—	—	\$94	\$50—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.0	19.1	—	22.7	17.5	14.1	18.0	36.8	—	—	19.6	50+	28.2
With a mortgage	38.4	24.0	—	23.7	—	50+	22.5	48.1	—	—	19.6	50+	45.0
Not mortgaged	18.4	15.5	—	10—	17.5	12.2	16.8	27.3	—	—	—	50+	19.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	155	46	—	—	7	14	25	109	—	—	6	27	76
Percent below poverty level	56.4	35.9	—	—	100.0	29.8	50.0	74.1	—	—	46.2	81.8	75.2
Renter-occupied housing units	371	185	47	51	11	57	19	186	32	—	—	32	122
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	178	40	51	11	57	19	186	32	—	—	32	122
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	181	78	6	36	11	6	19	103	10	—	—	19	74
2	50	27	—	8	—	19	—	23	—	—	—	5	18
3 and 4	30	17	6	—	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
5 to 9	51	27	14	—	—	13	—	24	7	—	—	—	17
10 to 49	28	21	13	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
50 or more	31	15	8	7	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	204	53	15	7	—	12	19	151	14	—	—	24	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73	38	12	—	—	26	—	35	18	—	—	8	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	41	41	20	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	14	14	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 533	\$10 091	\$6 771	\$13 594	\$12 292	\$8 750	\$3 417	\$3 141	\$5 278	—	—	\$3 000	\$2 869
Mean	\$7 181	\$11 094	\$6 348	\$15 079	\$12 462	\$13 861	\$3 042	\$3 290	\$4 530	—	—	\$3 687	\$2 861
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	353	172	47	51	11	57	6	181	32	—	—	32	117
Less than \$100	54	12	—	—	—	6	6	42	—	—	—	5	37
\$100 to \$149	89	24	7	—	11	6	—	65	—	—	—	19	46
\$150 to \$199	92	73	19	22	—	32	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$200 to \$249	66	34	15	14	—	5	—	32	32	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	15	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	21	6	6	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
Median	\$166	\$184	\$181	\$215	\$131	\$183	\$55	\$132	\$226	—	—	\$120	\$126
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	34.6	22.2	27.5	21.5	15.4	27.9	17.5	50+	48.9	—	—	50+	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	186	47	15	7	—	12	13	139	7	—	—	24	108
Percent below poverty level	50.1	25.4	31.9	13.7	—	21.1	68.4	74.7	21.9	—	—	75.0	88.5

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 035	398	1 082	1 849	1 558	1 233	1 014	1 205	404	154	138	37 300	43 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 078	210	771	1 356	1 212	1 035	825	1 074	340	143	112	39 900	45 800
15 to 24 years	171	—	30	35	45	21	3	37	—	—	—	32 600	38 300
25 to 34 years	1 617	39	108	282	282	212	236	338	102	18	—	44 600	46 500
35 to 44 years	1 413	27	125	237	184	217	191	244	89	48	51	46 200	53 900
45 to 64 years	2 777	75	339	430	516	420	317	380	127	62	61	39 600	46 200
65 years and over	1 100	69	169	322	185	165	78	75	22	15	—	29 100	34 300
Male householder, no wife present	570	73	81	124	78	33	65	66	19	11	20	30 700	41 300
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	29 300	42 500
25 to 34 years	109	—	5	17	15	—	25	40	7	—	—	57 300	53 400
35 to 44 years	46	—	—	5	12	9	20	—	—	—	—	43 300	44 300
45 to 64 years	227	39	32	46	41	24	7	12	6	—	20	29 600	42 300
65 years and over	171	34	44	46	10	—	13	7	6	11	—	22 900	31 500
Female householder, no husband present	1 387	115	230	369	268	165	124	65	45	—	6	29 400	33 700
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	28 300
25 to 34 years	43	—	—	14	6	17	6	—	—	—	—	40 800	38 600
35 to 44 years	213	5	15	53	81	28	13	18	—	—	—	33 700	35 500
45 to 64 years	546	72	100	129	71	56	67	20	25	—	6	28 400	34 600
65 years and over	570	38	115	163	105	64	38	27	20	—	—	27 700	31 800
Median age	49.9	60.2	57.7	55.5	50.0	49.9	45.6	41.1	45.3	48.2	47.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 057	21	50	103	108	93	194	323	104	37	24	58 100	59 300
1975 to 1978	2 302	55	165	290	385	378	338	408	173	52	58	47 100	51 900
1970 to 1974	1 558	28	205	378	324	210	146	182	51	16	18	35 300	40 800
1960 to 1969	2 027	78	205	491	348	327	257	212	47	42	20	36 200	42 000
1959 or earlier	2 091	216	457	587	393	225	79	80	29	7	18	25 400	30 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	241	55	50	81	25	—	30	—	—	—	—	21 300	22 800
4 rooms	953	185	283	321	95	46	12	11	—	—	—	20 300	21 300
5 rooms	2 880	100	526	814	622	364	280	147	5	16	6	30 000	33 100
6 rooms	2 759	58	168	492	564	525	446	436	43	21	6	41 900	43 500
7 rooms	1 352	—	49	93	222	225	163	414	145	29	12	54 800	57 100
8 or more rooms	850	—	6	48	30	73	83	197	211	88	114	78 500	89 100
Median	5.7	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.5	7.6	7.8	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1	219	83	40	63	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	18 100
2	2 273	196	571	791	424	135	98	42	8	—	—	24 500	26 400
3	5 362	106	412	912	1 005	926	824	863	212	49	53	42 800	45 900
4	1 065	13	38	73	99	142	87	291	175	72	75	63 900	71 500
5 or more	110	—	15	10	11	16	5	9	9	25	10	53 000	73 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 566	16	13	16	65	204	330	600	192	60	70	63 200	69 500
1970 to 1974	760	—	60	62	90	125	124	204	69	16	10	52 600	54 700
1960 to 1969	1 903	30	104	255	321	397	368	254	89	62	23	46 500	49 900
1950 to 1959	2 934	68	333	1 000	853	379	122	104	41	9	25	30 700	34 400
1940 to 1949	1 023	160	279	296	149	88	25	19	—	7	—	22 100	24 600
1939 or earlier	849	124	293	220	80	40	45	24	13	—	10	20 400	26 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	776	130	250	200	119	41	30	6	—	—	—	20 500	22 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	901	93	212	306	97	101	30	43	13	—	6	24 400	29 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	578	24	125	155	113	80	55	20	6	—	—	28 800	32 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	462	12	74	176	100	57	37	—	6	—	—	27 300	29 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 122	74	182	275	224	152	121	74	6	14	—	31 000	34 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 180	44	118	278	283	145	100	161	33	18	—	35 500	39 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 287	15	81	323	409	395	396	489	142	8	29	48 300	51 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 145	—	19	107	169	213	182	280	101	51	23	52 600	58 500
\$50,000 or more	584	6	21	29	44	49	63	132	97	63	80	69 900	84 500
Median	\$22 777	\$9 000	\$11 580	\$16 657	\$22 143	\$25 773	\$27 564	\$30 712	\$34 713	\$45 804	\$60 886	...	...
Mean	\$26 001	\$11 369	\$14 068	\$18 187	\$22 503	\$25 919	\$28 990	\$33 952	\$46 467	\$60 325	\$117 102	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 866	117	412	954	1 075	916	811	1 017	344	123	97	44 400	49 200
Less than 15 percent	2 146	38	147	413	495	365	246	257	89	53	43	39 600	47 000
15 to 19 percent	1 246	36	119	239	224	141	166	196	108	17	—	40 300	45 200
20 to 24 percent	932	13	53	101	160	162	140	206	53	22	22	49 000	53 300
25 to 29 percent	507	—	18	38	66	71	76	187	36	8	7	54 700	58 000
30 to 34 percent	365	—	19	36	33	63	72	80	26	16	20	53 800	60 500
35 percent or more	642	30	41	114	97	114	111	91	32	7	5	43 900	46 400
Not computed	28	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	19 800
Median	18.1	17.8	17.2	16.2	15.9	18.3	19.8	21.3	18.8	17.5	21.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 169	281	670	895	483	317	203	188	60	31	41	26 500	33 300
Less than 10 percent	1 660	139	272	452	279	187	125	125	35	24	22	28 900	36 000
10 to 14 percent	543	30	111	217	61	52	20	19	19	—	14	25 200	33 100
15 to 19 percent	285	33	98	45	24	23	33	17	—	7	5	22 400	32 800
20 to 24 percent	218	8	62	84	18	28	7	5	6	—	—	25 600	28 600
25 to 29 percent	126	19	24	46	17	8	—	12	—	—	—	24 600	27 300
30 to 34 percent	66	—	34	6	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	24 000
35 percent or more	242	49	43	45	63	14	18	10	—	—	—	26 400	27 300
Not computed	29	3	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	13 700
Median	10—	10.0	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 959	355	1 063	1 835	1 558	1 233	1 014	1 205	404	154	138	37 600	43 900
1.01 or more persons per room	553	81	161	164	101	28	11	—	7	—	—	22 700	23 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	76	43	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room	24	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 700
Heating equipment	9 015	394	1 082	1 833	1 558	1 233	1 014	1 205	404	154	138	37 400	43 700
Central heating system	6 249	48	237	900	1 148	1 123	940	1 171	390	154	138	47 200	52 700
Air conditioning	7 924	174	691	1 533	1 453	1 191	998	1 200	398	154	132	41 000	46 800
Central system	4 781	19	77	279	639	989	932	1 170	390	154	132	53 500	59 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	751	145	246	164	114	40	31	11	—	—	—	18 600	22 700
Percent below poverty level	8.3	36.4	22.7	8.9	7.3	3.2	3.1	0.9	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Victoria city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6 672	378	618	1 013	1 098	1 371	1 156	411	253	164	210	254
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 340	55	211	447	637	635	720	264	160	129	82	273
15 to 24 years.....	804	—	35	69	233	213	156	61	26	6	5	264
25 to 34 years.....	1 409	7	103	200	296	211	353	103	56	61	19	275
35 to 44 years.....	591	15	32	88	29	116	148	60	41	41	21	302
45 to 64 years.....	424	27	26	83	59	87	58	34	19	21	10	256
65 years and over.....	112	6	15	7	20	8	5	6	18	—	27	239
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 376	73	88	259	258	345	156	78	57	29	33	249
15 to 24 years.....	428	—	14	77	86	109	79	27	25	—	11	261
25 to 34 years.....	511	19	12	95	86	153	72	44	7	15	8	263
35 to 44 years.....	165	14	15	24	55	35	5	7	4	6	—	223
45 to 64 years.....	202	19	41	40	31	33	—	—	21	8	9	195
65 years and over.....	70	21	6	23	—	15	—	—	—	—	5	165
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 956	250	319	307	203	391	280	69	36	6	95	210
15 to 24 years.....	392	4	18	62	83	119	83	11	12	—	—	265
25 to 34 years.....	401	67	65	44	45	103	49	22	6	—	—	216
35 to 44 years.....	230	10	31	60	8	40	56	5	12	—	8	254
45 to 64 years.....	416	55	101	69	42	66	33	24	—	6	20	179
65 years and over.....	517	114	104	72	25	63	59	7	6	—	67	152
Median age.....	32.0	52.0	42.3	33.7	28.0	29.2	29.2	31.6	33.9	35.0	62.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 909	92	234	568	664	895	808	291	215	112	30	269
1975 to 1978.....	1 804	148	189	258	324	353	279	118	38	42	55	242
1970 to 1974.....	514	69	79	103	80	88	41	2	—	10	42	194
1960 to 1969.....	309	54	96	72	17	28	28	—	—	—	14	149
1959 or earlier.....	136	15	20	12	13	7	—	—	—	—	69	148
ROOMS												
1 room.....	120	6	14	55	28	6	—	—	—	11	—	195
2 rooms.....	590	65	42	130	203	103	26	6	—	—	15	213
3 rooms.....	1 333	115	142	252	288	345	155	22	—	—	14	224
4 rooms.....	2 306	131	253	335	276	531	541	138	46	14	41	262
5 rooms.....	1 530	39	122	168	208	257	318	177	133	64	44	289
6 rooms.....	626	15	37	73	80	115	86	63	62	55	40	289
7 or more rooms.....	167	7	8	—	15	14	30	5	12	20	56	319
Median.....	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 672	378	618	1 013	1 098	1 371	1 156	411	253	164	210	254
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 562	331	606	1 008	1 093	1 357	1 143	411	253	154	206	255
0.50 or less.....	3 223	212	272	413	518	763	536	191	97	46	170	257
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 640	99	247	428	409	458	558	173	148	89	31	262
1.01 to 1.50.....	481	5	71	111	108	96	23	35	8	19	5	217
1.51 or more.....	218	15	16	56	58	35	26	12	—	—	—	216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	110	47	12	5	5	14	13	—	—	10	4	121
0.50 or less.....	33	14	7	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	124
0.51 to 1.00.....	40	20	—	—	5	9	6	—	—	—	—	162
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	500+
1.51 or more.....	22	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	94
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 392	231	287	309	190	193	93	23	20	10	36	175
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 341	203	287	309	190	184	93	23	20	—	32	176
1.01 or more persons per room.....	256	12	70	82	28	40	16	—	8	—	—	181
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	51	28	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	10	4	97
1.01 or more persons per room.....	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	500+
BEDROOMS												
None.....	152	19	23	55	34	10	—	—	—	11	—	193
1.....	2 093	184	213	421	547	555	110	15	—	6	42	219
2.....	3 072	135	286	422	369	587	850	239	81	8	95	276
3.....	1 256	33	67	115	130	211	190	157	172	127	54	312
4.....	75	7	21	—	18	8	—	—	—	8	13	209
5 or more.....	24	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	4	6	308
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 712	157	385	417	420	397	306	160	156	145	169	236
2.....	638	64	73	203	129	83	51	15	20	—	—	190
3 and 4.....	802	12	45	144	104	193	213	69	18	—	4	278
5 to 9.....	552	69	57	121	55	35	142	32	34	—	7	214
10 to 49.....	878	50	22	78	206	269	163	62	6	8	14	263
50 or more.....	1 010	21	—	36	176	388	277	73	19	11	9	282
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	80	5	36	14	8	6	4	—	—	—	7	134
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 662	25	26	38	143	454	550	214	101	96	15	313
1970 to 1974.....	1 023	65	86	64	168	274	217	63	42	33	11	270
1960 to 1969.....	1 125	51	104	171	289	200	150	54	68	19	19	239
1950 to 1959.....	1 330	68	158	271	260	273	144	58	23	6	69	221
1940 to 1949.....	854	96	118	238	141	117	80	11	13	10	30	194
1939 or earlier.....	678	73	126	231	97	53	15	11	6	—	66	171
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	6 672	378	618	1 013	1 098	1 371	1 156	411	253	164	210	254
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 229	110	169	234	213	216	205	31	17	34	...	218
15 to 19 percent.....	1 275	54	100	160	303	244	202	112	72	28	...	253
20 to 24 percent.....	930	24	61	129	118	210	205	93	47	43	...	283
25 to 29 percent.....	748	29	66	118	100	190	152	56	26	11	...	263
30 to 34 percent.....	484	66	16	76	56	104	98	27	24	17	...	261
35 to 49 percent.....	740	53	50	109	120	158	169	49	22	10	...	271
50 percent or more.....	956	25	130	170	183	221	118	43	45	21	...	240
Not computed.....	310	17	26	17	5	28	7	—	—	—	210	170
Median.....	23.6	23.4	22.2	24.0	21.3	25.0	24.1	23.4	24.0	22.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 627	378	618	990	1 076	1 371	1 156	411	253	164	210	255
Central heating system.....	3 951	104	142	269	579	1 016	1 016	361	242	154	68	291
Air conditioning.....	4 739	104	235	417	789	1 199	1 060	378	247	164	146	280
Central system.....	2 992	37	22	78	384	875	900	298	191	153	54	304

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Victoria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollors)	Meon (dollors)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 425	958	1 110	718	530	1 338	1 325	2 576	1 217	653	21 972	25 410	915
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	8 009	260	687	476	318	1 039	1 196	2 312	1 106	615	25 093	28 813	369
15 to 24 years -----	228	5	32	10	13	63	68	37	—	—	19 408	18 723	13
25 to 34 years -----	1 860	24	77	91	53	300	371	714	183	47	25 114	25 148	55
35 to 44 years -----	1 589	49	34	45	49	163	212	600	301	136	28 620	32 899	67
45 to 64 years -----	3 151	71	165	219	107	381	451	861	549	347	27 257	33 258	114
65 years and over -----	1 181	111	379	111	96	132	94	100	73	85	12 264	19 176	120
Male householder, no wife present -----	742	142	84	69	83	110	52	134	53	15	14 789	17 886	106
15 to 24 years -----	52	7	—	12	9	—	7	17	—	—	14 444	17 040	—
25 to 34 years -----	161	—	20	16	12	38	6	54	15	—	18 036	21 387	—
35 to 44 years -----	66	6	—	—	8	11	16	25	—	—	22 222	21 574	—
45 to 64 years -----	287	38	36	26	43	54	6	38	38	8	15 032	19 945	29
65 years and over -----	176	91	28	15	11	7	17	—	—	7	4 906	10 192	70
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 674	556	339	173	129	189	77	130	58	23	9 121	12 466	440
15 to 24 years -----	39	22	6	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	4 716	7 485	22
25 to 34 years -----	55	8	6	26	6	—	4	5	—	—	11 298	12 327	8
35 to 44 years -----	247	15	37	46	25	46	36	20	22	—	15 031	17 358	26
45 to 64 years -----	632	177	152	57	50	75	24	57	17	23	9 658	14 319	152
65 years and over -----	701	334	138	36	48	68	13	45	19	—	5 439	9 360	232
Median age -----	49.5	66.6	64.6	52.2	56.1	47.5	41.8	41.8	47.4	51.4	...	...	63.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 269	65	55	74	74	165	195	422	142	77	25 105	26 602	64
1975 to 1978 -----	2 754	85	193	209	104	298	395	917	369	184	25 748	28 463	102
1970 to 1974 -----	1 850	146	140	112	87	277	349	430	213	96	21 887	25 312	132
1960 to 1969 -----	2 248	205	259	158	130	312	209	503	316	156	21 210	25 809	224
1959 or earlier -----	2 304	457	463	165	135	286	177	304	177	140	13 741	20 795	393
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 321	905	1 076	711	526	1 338	1 325	2 570	1 217	653	22 135	25 600	865
1.01 or more persons per room -----	643	40	23	41	51	130	107	161	53	37	21 362	23 926	87
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	104	53	34	7	4	—	—	6	—	—	4 919	6 577	50
1.01 or more persons per room -----	31	18	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 438	4 573	18
Heating equipment -----	10 405	949	1 106	718	523	1 338	1 325	2 576	1 217	653	22 007	25 443	906
Central heating system -----	7 251	389	469	431	276	837	937	2 202	1 124	586	26 003	29 712	379
Air conditioning -----	9 149	626	795	605	424	1 166	1 244	2 466	1 189	634	23 800	27 145	597
Central system -----	5 535	173	223	273	150	591	696	1 887	980	562	27 998	33 191	161
Vehicles available -----	9 939	627	1 023	681	526	1 325	1 317	2 570	1 217	653	22 826	26 391	665
1 -----	2 726	428	582	311	183	404	253	375	130	60	13 074	16 437	405
2 or more -----	7 213	199	441	370	343	921	1 064	2 195	1 087	593	25 962	30 153	260
House heating fuel -----	10 405	949	1 106	718	523	1 338	1 325	2 576	1 217	653	22 007	25 443	906
Utility gas -----	7 299	781	871	527	406	1 049	880	1 637	739	409	20 077	24 060	741
Bottled, tonk, or LP gas -----	275	66	83	35	20	23	12	18	13	5	9 413	13 456	46
Electricity -----	2 779	95	152	156	97	260	423	904	459	233	26 550	30 221	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	52	7	—	—	—	6	10	17	6	6	26 250	27 609	7
Median rooms -----	5.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	7.2	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 035	776	901	578	462	1 122	1 180	2 287	1 145	584	22 777	26 001	751
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	5 866	225	302	345	221	716	885	1 910	882	380	25 929	28 730	297
Less than \$200 -----	670	119	110	65	39	111	136	72	18	—	15 063	14 851	137
\$200 to \$249 -----	793	35	63	93	67	136	113	237	42	7	20 123	20 842	43
\$250 to \$299 -----	804	26	18	67	38	155	169	226	90	15	22 753	23 466	38
\$300 to \$349 -----	633	12	31	36	18	60	45	277	142	12	27 615	27 979	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	630	21	31	18	31	63	85	216	143	22	27 982	28 030	39
\$400 to \$499 -----	980	6	34	41	21	147	165	351	135	80	25 811	30 843	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	596	—	—	6	—	38	55	281	141	75	30 465	36 550	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	511	6	15	13	7	—	105	191	108	66	28 565	35 494	11
\$750 or more -----	249	—	—	6	—	6	12	59	63	103	31 608	70 968	—
Median -----	\$353	\$194	\$233	\$261	\$256	\$286	\$327	\$383	\$404	\$572	...	...	\$213
Not mortgaged -----	3 169	551	599	233	241	406	295	377	263	204	14 590	20 950	454
Less than \$50 -----	162	70	37	27	6	22	—	—	—	—	7 292	7 857	45
\$50 to \$74 -----	458	161	150	26	43	29	19	14	6	10	7 267	10 389	137
\$75 to \$99 -----	627	196	149	38	54	82	34	54	9	11	8 825	12 125	154
\$100 to \$124 -----	581	32	116	45	54	96	132	64	22	20	17 132	19 484	34
\$125 to \$149 -----	474	29	89	33	72	86	30	67	53	15	15 897	19 369	29
\$150 to \$199 -----	530	49	48	51	6	43	38	116	107	72	27 500	28 987	48
\$200 to \$249 -----	198	7	10	13	6	36	14	37	38	37	31 457	33 616	—
\$250 or more -----	139	7	—	—	—	12	28	25	28	39	34 382	73 633	7
Median -----	\$115	\$81	\$94	\$114	\$108	\$118	\$118	\$146	\$169	\$182	...	...	\$82
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 866	225	302	345	221	716	885	1 910	882	380	25 929	28 730	297
Less than 15 percent -----	2 146	—	4	12	14	116	297	830	550	323	31 914	40 854	9
15 to 19 percent -----	1 246	—	26	45	60	227	191	448	224	25	26 391	26 749	14
20 to 24 percent -----	932	—	42	73	57	151	171	343	70	25	24 293	24 119	—
25 to 29 percent -----	507	6	17	55	31	93	91	195	12	7	22 384	22 532	—
30 to 34 percent -----	365	—	64	57	25	61	49	83	26	—	17 958	19 493	6
35 percent or more -----	642	191	149	103	34	68	86	11	—	—	9 301	10 144	240
Not computed -----	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	28
Median -----	18.1	50+	34.8	28.9	23.2	20.5	18.8	16.4	13.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	3 169	551	599	233	241	406	295	377	263	204	14 590	20 950	454
Less than 10 percent -----	1 660	—	95	86	138	274	253	352	258	204	24 636	32 450	—
10 to 14 percent -----	543	34	205	68	91	90	30	25	—	—	11 195	12 497	32
15 to 19 percent -----	285	40	151	29	6	42	12	—	5	—	7 668	9 884	40
20 to 24 percent -----	218	101	67	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 476	6 480	68
25 to 29 percent -----	126	89	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 270	4 798	44
30 to 34 percent -----	66	39	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 348	4 245	34
35 percent or more -----	242	219	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 525	2 567	207
Not computed -----	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
Median -----	10—	29.8	15.0	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.2

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 795	1 197	1 446	755	620	1 154	674	683	196	70	12 498	14 466	1 436
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 392	215	624	358	360	715	473	494	122	31	15 898	17 272	454
15 to 24 years	823	45	196	126	100	224	69	57	6	—	13 612	14 153	87
25 to 34 years	1 420	74	210	129	158	331	257	220	32	9	16 782	17 486	186
35 to 44 years	598	46	84	44	74	78	75	152	39	6	18 176	20 356	101
45 to 64 years	435	36	80	48	17	67	66	65	40	16	17 281	19 879	58
65 years and over	116	14	54	11	11	15	6	—	5	—	7 727	11 130	22
Male householder, no wife present	1 396	190	225	206	128	247	160	165	49	26	14 004	16 458	187
15 to 24 years	428	52	82	64	58	72	51	40	9	—	13 190	14 417	46
25 to 34 years	518	34	60	60	49	129	55	98	33	—	16 972	18 059	44
35 to 44 years	165	14	23	34	15	21	33	5	7	13	14 417	20 030	18
45 to 64 years	202	39	45	38	6	18	21	22	—	13	11 118	18 259	34
65 years and over	83	51	15	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 208	5 503	45
Female householder, no husband present	2 007	792	597	191	132	192	41	24	25	13	6 597	8 337	795
15 to 24 years	402	96	153	48	21	59	18	—	7	—	7 818	9 268	116
25 to 34 years	412	147	107	45	24	64	6	—	12	7	7 818	10 304	174
35 to 44 years	246	83	101	18	18	13	6	7	—	—	7 993	8 106	102
45 to 64 years	416	136	130	54	44	36	6	4	—	6	7 250	8 466	138
65 years and over	531	330	106	26	25	20	5	13	6	—	4 160	6 113	265
Median age	32.0	45.8	32.1	30.3	31.0	28.5	30.4	32.4	34.9	45.0	...	...	37.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 949	598	769	496	393	740	401	381	132	39	13 209	14 840	765
1975 to 1978	1 834	317	414	169	132	311	189	218	53	31	12 822	15 343	388
1970 to 1974	542	128	151	58	57	56	45	36	11	—	9 714	11 630	137
1960 to 1969	334	107	74	16	35	26	33	43	—	—	9 167	11 871	110
1959 or earlier	136	47	38	16	3	21	6	5	—	—	7 100	9 446	36
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 679	1 147	1 439	737	620	1 142	669	670	185	70	12 567	14 487	1 385
0.50 or less	3 281	696	705	372	268	498	273	316	114	39	11 610	13 983	595
0.51 to 1.00	2 686	324	550	289	263	571	311	293	60	25	14 211	15 432	521
1.01 to 1.50	489	91	119	46	77	49	63	38	—	6	11 875	13 077	162
1.51 or more	223	36	65	30	12	24	22	23	11	—	10 875	13 615	107
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	50	7	18	—	12	5	13	11	—	10 139	13 240	51
0.50 or less	39	14	—	7	—	5	—	13	—	—	11 964	14 969	8
0.51 to 1.00	40	22	—	6	—	7	5	—	—	—	4 773	8 719	22
1.01 to 1.50	15	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 577	10
1.51 or more	22	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	22 500	23 620	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 741	1 188	1 428	746	620	1 154	665	674	196	70	12 534	14 478	1 424
Central heating system	4 010	439	671	493	313	797	510	548	176	63	15 499	17 110	534
Air conditioning	4 805	496	822	552	487	971	596	621	190	70	15 217	16 881	563
Central system	3 029	240	491	343	245	666	403	439	155	47	16 385	18 029	255
Vehicles available	5 996	718	1 245	693	580	1 143	674	683	190	70	13 974	15 683	968
1	3 183	569	926	426	327	469	267	153	37	9	10 566	11 809	693
2 or more	2 813	149	319	267	253	674	407	530	153	61	17 743	20 066	275
House heating fuel	6 741	1 188	1 428	746	620	1 154	665	674	196	70	12 534	14 478	1 424
Utility gas	3 757	899	900	401	347	547	302	253	73	35	10 496	12 418	1 119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	87	11	12	46	—	—	5	13	—	—	11 114	13 278	11
Electricity	2 881	269	516	299	273	607	358	401	123	35	15 614	17 197	285
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2500—	15 248	9
Median rooms	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 672	1 158	1 432	740	606	1 130	670	677	189	70	12 525	14 502	1 392
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	949	434	249	74	64	61	21	20	26	—	5 680	8 143	474
\$100 to \$149	731	168	196	68	106	87	57	42	—	7	10 055	11 727	232
\$150 to \$199	1 369	277	342	155	141	267	85	76	21	5	11 056	12 036	332
\$200 to \$249	1 436	154	312	202	125	308	163	123	49	—	13 500	14 531	176
\$250 to \$299	1 263	52	196	173	137	273	173	216	29	14	16 392	17 632	98
\$300 to \$349	412	15	27	12	30	69	101	128	24	6	22 778	22 234	14
\$350 to \$399	161	12	21	12	—	24	32	31	12	17	21 437	26 536	20
\$400 to \$499	87	—	6	—	—	11	17	29	24	—	29 327	31 246	—
\$500 or more	54	10	—	11	—	—	4	4	4	21	32 311	44 700	10
No cash rent	210	36	83	33	3	30	17	8	—	—	9 386	10 858	36
Median	\$206	\$127	\$183	\$212	\$198	\$223	\$250	\$266	\$249	\$359	...	...	\$135
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	378	236	72	16	19	14	7	8	6	—	4 261	6 557	231
\$100 to \$149	618	229	189	65	49	29	37	12	8	—	6 550	8 532	287
\$150 to \$199	1 013	231	330	101	128	130	46	23	17	7	9 109	10 741	309
\$200 to \$249	1 098	172	231	128	115	289	75	76	7	5	12 891	13 223	190
\$250 to \$299	1 371	180	249	203	150	251	145	138	48	7	13 392	14 683	193
\$300 to \$349	1 156	43	217	116	102	269	156	207	39	7	16 799	17 911	93
\$350 to \$399	411	9	34	49	30	71	111	82	25	—	20 512	20 018	23
\$400 to \$499	253	12	27	18	10	30	55	84	11	6	22 379	22 777	20
\$500 or more	164	10	—	11	—	17	21	39	28	38	31 646	39 640	10
No cash rent	210	36	83	33	3	30	17	8	—	—	9 386	10 858	36
Median	\$254	\$169	\$215	\$257	\$244	\$267	\$305	\$319	\$311	\$500+	...	...	\$175
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 229	—	40	50	100	212	178	422	161	66	25 564	27 583	20
15 to 19 percent	1 275	28	95	74	168	375	311	196	24	4	18 672	18 881	40
20 to 24 percent	930	18	145	118	124	347	123	51	4	—	15 765	15 710	61
25 to 29 percent	748	47	198	189	177	106	31	—	—	—	11 706	11 634	98
30 to 34 percent	484	71	165	164	24	54	6	—	—	—	10 091	9 559	129
35 to 49 percent	740	147	478	95	10	6	4	—	—	—	7 557	7 362	173
50 percent or more	956	711	228	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 651	3 287	735
Not computed	310	136	83	33	3	30	17	8	—	—	6 827	7 282	136
Median	23.6	50+	36.4	27.9	21.4	19.5	17.4	13.7	10.4	10—	...	...	50+

Table B — 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 866	670	793	804	633	630	980	596	511	249	353
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	471	118	63	48	65	54	39	35	34	15	305
2 persons	1 508	205	208	182	155	176	241	160	131	50	351
3 persons	1 253	95	175	194	123	145	250	129	77	65	364
4 persons	1 399	98	177	168	143	141	259	152	157	104	390
5 persons	744	75	85	77	112	80	144	80	86	5	364
6 persons	306	31	70	89	22	14	17	40	13	10	279
7 persons	131	37	7	33	13	13	23	—	5	—	283
8 or more persons	54	11	8	13	—	7	7	—	8	—	281
Median	3.26	2.63	3.22	3.39	3.28	3.09	3.34	3.30	3.59	3.42	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	4 917	475	611	668	529	512	885	561	454	222	367
15 to 24 years	152	6	17	13	23	12	49	14	18	—	407
25 to 34 years	1 519	102	165	147	163	124	318	203	210	87	423
35 to 44 years	1 216	61	114	142	150	139	212	172	132	94	401
45 to 64 years	1 738	190	272	313	175	213	273	172	89	41	327
65 years and over	292	116	43	53	18	24	33	—	5	—	235
Male householder, no wife present	283	27	16	55	31	40	26	35	26	27	366
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	621
25 to 34 years	100	5	5	12	—	5	26	28	12	7	492
35 to 44 years	46	—	6	13	8	12	—	7	—	—	325
45 to 64 years	102	15	—	30	18	12	—	—	7	20	317
65 years and over	23	7	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	245
Female householder, no husband present	666	168	166	81	73	78	69	—	31	—	250
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years	43	—	—	20	8	—	9	—	6	—	309
35 to 44 years	183	17	57	22	28	35	12	—	12	—	290
45 to 64 years	253	81	70	27	17	16	29	—	13	—	232
65 years and over	180	70	39	12	20	20	19	—	—	—	226
Median age	42.2	56.1	46.9	46.7	41.4	43.9	38.3	37.3	35.1	36.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	923	45	16	54	43	48	186	148	261	122	547
1975 to 1978	2 034	87	160	164	270	257	469	335	189	103	418
1970 to 1974	1 201	152	251	239	133	119	195	70	27	15	291
1960 to 1969	1 306	229	259	269	169	195	116	32	28	9	281
1959 or earlier	402	157	107	78	18	11	14	11	6	—	221
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	112	22	14	26	21	11	7	7	4	—	288
4 rooms	370	167	81	48	27	12	35	—	—	—	211
5 rooms	1 773	264	380	364	216	134	208	106	94	7	283
6 rooms	1 925	182	244	228	211	269	387	207	156	41	368
7 rooms	1 043	29	61	118	128	135	234	153	130	55	426
8 or more rooms	643	6	13	20	30	69	109	123	127	146	561
Median	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.5	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 442	14	14	41	51	82	354	370	356	160	545
1970 to 1974	605	12	49	59	44	108	149	91	80	13	419
1960 to 1969	1 518	119	190	246	258	295	208	95	48	59	340
1950 to 1959	1 671	291	437	358	233	89	207	35	9	12	265
1940 to 1949	371	109	98	54	30	46	28	—	6	—	239
1939 or earlier	259	125	5	46	17	10	34	5	12	5	245
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	117	86	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
\$10,000 to \$19,999	412	213	139	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	197
\$20,000 to \$29,999	954	252	258	198	140	58	37	11	—	—	244
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 075	73	267	250	170	143	161	6	5	—	289
\$40,000 to \$49,999	916	11	90	161	175	158	211	79	31	—	357
\$50,000 to \$59,999	811	30	26	81	101	127	253	85	108	—	414
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 017	5	13	23	34	114	225	290	252	61	533
\$80,000 to \$99,999	344	—	—	—	13	19	79	99	72	62	562
\$100,000 to \$149,999	123	—	—	—	—	11	14	26	25	47	663
\$150,000 or more	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	79	750+
Median	\$44 400	\$21 300	\$30 000	\$34 000	\$40 400	\$47 700	\$52 500	\$64 700	\$67 200	\$101 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	2 146	339	426	385	356	258	180	90	41	71	290
15 to 19 percent	1 246	124	144	206	125	148	261	150	88	—	358
20 to 24 percent	932	50	97	89	55	92	236	199	64	50	452
25 to 29 percent	507	12	39	40	12	37	116	95	118	38	497
30 to 34 percent	365	26	32	46	23	19	49	30	79	61	465
35 percent or more	642	105	55	24	62	76	138	32	121	29	399
Not computed	28	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median	18.1	14.6	14.5	15.2	14.4	16.9	21.0	21.5	27.6	25.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 862	666	793	804	633	630	980	596	511	249	353
Steam or hot water system	37	20	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	189
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 026	122	284	489	460	510	850	572	490	249	417
Other built-in electric units	263	40	31	38	50	28	48	18	10	—	322
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	360	73	119	54	63	25	20	6	—	—	245
Other means	1 176	411	354	223	60	61	56	—	11	—	225
Air conditioning	5 469	460	724	732	618	607	972	596	511	249	367
Central system	3 759	74	225	341	411	501	856	596	506	249	440
1 or more individual room units	1 710	386	499	391	207	106	116	—	5	—	247
House heating fuel	5 862	666	793	804	633	630	980	596	511	249	353
Utility gas	3 738	563	717	619	435	403	456	238	156	151	298
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	23	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	192
Electricity	2 060	69	76	179	198	215	524	352	349	98	456
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	23	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	354

Table B-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Victoria city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 169	162	458	627	581	474	530	198	139	115
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	714	71	169	177	92	72	85	41	7	92
2 persons -----	1 443	55	171	256	276	234	282	102	67	122
3 persons -----	369	4	43	94	53	73	49	21	32	121
4 persons -----	306	5	7	49	79	55	74	22	15	131
5 persons -----	130	14	29	20	36	19	12	—	—	101
6 persons -----	81	4	29	6	12	5	12	—	13	103
7 persons -----	72	6	10	6	14	16	8	12	—	125
8 or more persons -----	54	3	—	19	19	—	8	—	5	107
Median -----	2.10	1.68	1.85	2.03	2.22	2.21	2.14	2.07	2.43	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 161	71	243	355	452	380	390	144	126	123
15 to 24 years -----	19	6	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	90
25 to 34 years -----	98	—	8	25	37	16	7	—	5	111
35 to 44 years -----	197	14	15	26	48	30	28	22	14	123
45 to 64 years -----	1 039	28	65	128	214	186	230	91	97	136
65 years and over -----	808	23	155	170	153	141	125	31	10	109
Male householder, no wife present -----	287	40	67	63	40	22	41	7	7	89
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	9	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	122
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	125	9	39	34	13	8	22	—	—	86
65 years and over -----	148	31	28	29	17	10	19	7	7	88
Female householder, no husband present -----	721	51	148	209	89	72	99	47	6	94
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	95
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	—	5	—	14	11	—	—	143
45 to 64 years -----	293	4	53	82	49	19	61	19	6	104
65 years and over -----	390	47	95	117	37	39	27	28	—	86
Median age -----	62.9	70.3	67.4	65.1	61.2	62.0	59.7	61.0	54.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	134	23	—	22	5	29	27	19	9	140
1975 to 1978 -----	268	5	26	44	57	24	49	43	20	127
1970 to 1974 -----	357	—	70	67	71	35	75	12	27	115
1960 to 1969 -----	721	32	102	115	130	134	139	45	24	121
1959 or earlier -----	1 689	102	260	379	318	252	240	79	59	108
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	129	25	23	38	24	5	—	7	7	86
4 rooms -----	583	80	169	142	77	52	56	7	—	82
5 rooms -----	1 107	29	190	315	219	138	167	23	26	102
6 rooms -----	834	17	59	105	199	202	161	72	19	130
7 rooms -----	309	11	11	16	62	38	104	37	30	158
8 or more rooms -----	207	—	6	11	—	39	42	52	57	205
Median -----	5.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.4	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	124	—	—	14	5	25	28	39	13	182
1970 to 1974 -----	155	—	17	20	24	16	56	7	15	150
1960 to 1969 -----	385	5	54	49	32	56	98	63	28	148
1950 to 1959 -----	1 263	62	135	236	250	232	228	64	56	120
1940 to 1949 -----	652	55	152	148	134	82	67	7	7	95
1939 or earlier -----	590	40	100	160	136	63	53	18	20	99
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	281	68	53	111	28	6	8	—	7	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	670	56	221	164	104	58	52	7	8	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	895	23	134	218	252	119	128	15	6	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	483	9	32	91	106	163	76	—	6	126
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	317	—	13	26	56	67	129	26	—	149
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	203	—	5	5	23	36	63	51	20	176
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	188	—	—	6	12	25	63	59	23	190
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	60	6	—	—	—	—	11	26	17	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	41	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	29	250+
Median -----	\$26 500	\$11 800	\$18 300	\$21 200	\$26 500	\$33 200	\$40 100	\$60 000	\$74 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 660	87	210	277	369	210	333	112	62	117
10 to 14 percent -----	543	39	81	84	104	131	43	20	41	116
15 to 19 percent -----	285	23	23	65	49	46	20	30	29	116
20 to 24 percent -----	218	13	56	37	20	31	48	13	—	104
25 to 29 percent -----	126	—	26	56	14	12	12	6	—	92
30 to 34 percent -----	66	—	16	23	—	15	12	—	—	93
35 percent or more -----	242	—	23	79	25	29	62	17	7	119
Not computed -----	29	—	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	66
Median -----	10—	10—	10.5	12.0	10—	11.0	10—	10—	10.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 153	158	458	622	581	467	530	198	139	115
Steam or hot water system -----	30	—	—	—	14	4	7	5	—	131
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 159	5	21	104	177	222	352	162	116	157
Other built-in electric units -----	78	5	—	32	14	9	13	5	—	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	296	—	59	74	69	51	30	13	—	105
Other means -----	1 590	148	378	412	307	181	128	13	23	91
Air conditioning -----	2 455	73	264	417	481	394	507	193	126	125
Central system -----	1 022	—	11	26	138	231	324	177	115	166
1 or more individual room units -----	1 433	73	253	391	343	163	183	16	11	100
House heating fuel -----	3 153	158	458	622	581	467	530	198	139	115
Utility gas -----	2 581	146	407	552	494	385	383	137	77	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	126	7	32	33	17	16	11	5	5	93
Electricity -----	423	5	12	32	65	66	130	56	57	162
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	23	—	7	5	5	—	6	—	—	97

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 425	1 916	972	2 220	4 314	1 003	6 795	1 689	1 029	1 159	2 235	683
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 009	1 618	718	1 832	3 172	669	3 392	797	502	612	1 202	279
15 to 24 years	228	91	24	32	74	7	823	226	152	179	211	55
25 to 34 years	1 860	764	208	332	518	38	1 420	367	217	224	526	86
35 to 44 years	1 589	417	201	403	481	87	598	126	63	84	267	58
45 to 64 years	3 151	280	260	918	1 400	293	435	73	56	106	136	64
65 years and over	1 181	66	25	147	699	244	116	5	14	19	62	16
Male householder, no wife present	742	144	90	100	288	120	1 396	511	177	159	430	119
15 to 24 years	52	20	22	—	5	5	428	160	69	41	125	33
25 to 34 years	161	93	11	15	30	12	518	249	72	57	118	22
35 to 44 years	66	—	19	21	23	3	165	45	8	39	56	17
45 to 64 years	287	31	32	36	144	44	202	49	28	17	85	23
65 years and over	176	—	6	28	86	56	83	8	—	5	46	24
Female householder, no husband present	1 674	154	164	288	854	214	2 007	381	350	388	603	285
15 to 24 years	39	14	10	7	8	—	402	142	63	72	95	30
25 to 34 years	55	27	—	—	28	—	412	106	84	62	122	38
35 to 44 years	247	12	32	87	106	10	246	49	49	60	58	30
45 to 64 years	632	73	49	123	313	74	416	32	64	107	134	79
65 years and over	701	28	73	71	399	130	531	52	90	87	194	108
Median age	49.5	34.5	42.6	47.8	55.5	62.8	32.0	28.7	29.5	33.1	34.0	42.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 269	723	124	148	220	54	3 949	1 312	671	596	1 114	256
1975 to 1978	2 754	1 193	273	533	642	113	1 834	377	255	378	621	203
1970 to 1974	1 850	—	575	460	709	106	542	—	103	102	240	97
1960 to 1969	2 248	—	—	1 079	1 013	156	334	—	—	83	192	59
1959 or earlier	2 304	—	—	—	1 730	574	136	—	—	—	68	68
ROOMS												
1 room	29	—	—	—	22	7	120	41	14	20	38	7
2 rooms	126	25	—	5	63	33	615	173	82	98	186	76
3 rooms	299	49	49	102	67	32	1 344	378	236	268	303	159
4 rooms	1 222	127	153	117	705	120	2 336	698	389	329	709	211
5 rooms	3 265	566	164	649	1 552	334	1 558	322	199	260	653	124
6 rooms	3 033	580	262	705	1 202	284	638	63	89	164	246	76
7 or more rooms	2 451	569	344	642	703	193	184	14	20	20	100	30
Median	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 321	1 916	972	2 201	4 260	972	6 679	1 677	1 012	1 139	2 207	644
0.50 or less	6 051	999	583	1 112	2 693	664	3 281	952	493	535	931	370
0.51 to 1.00	3 627	855	354	943	1 244	231	2 686	651	386	476	977	196
1.01 to 1.50	522	45	28	134	253	62	489	54	103	83	188	61
1.51 or more	121	17	7	12	70	15	223	20	30	45	111	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	—	—	19	54	31	116	12	17	20	28	39
0.50 or less	20	—	—	6	—	14	39	12	6	—	6	15
0.51 to 1.00	53	—	—	13	34	6	40	—	11	16	6	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	10	5
1.51 or more	31	—	—	—	20	11	22	—	—	4	6	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 484	176	168	179	723	238	1 888	566	275	303	499	245
2 persons	3 342	491	241	608	1 618	384	1 772	546	279	287	507	153
3 persons	1 914	395	168	502	720	129	1 354	361	232	247	381	133
4 persons	1 902	605	215	436	589	57	929	147	116	178	425	63
5 persons	985	186	144	261	294	100	372	32	63	60	162	55
6 or more persons	798	63	36	234	370	95	480	37	64	84	261	34
Median	2.70	3.24	2.96	3.14	2.39	2.19	2.35	2.01	2.36	2.46	2.79	2.13
Total persons	32 370	6 241	2 992	7 602	12 774	2 761	17 710	3 670	2 652	3 124	6 591	1 673
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 550	1 609	806	2 062	4 146	927	2 835	249	190	566	1 394	436
2	123	—	—	31	65	27	638	81	40	130	267	120
3 and 4	136	52	5	21	29	29	802	299	138	81	244	40
5 to 9	53	11	10	—	12	20	552	186	96	36	174	58
10 to 49	49	8	—	6	35	—	878	346	234	188	81	29
50 or more	29	17	6	—	6	—	1 010	503	308	144	55	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	485	219	145	100	21	—	80	25	23	12	20	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 405	1 916	972	2 216	4 307	994	6 741	1 689	1 029	1 159	2 185	679
Steam or hot water system	87	4	12	5	54	12	185	20	22	42	75	26
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 068	1 797	802	1 662	1 646	161	3 096	1 531	762	478	268	57
Other built-in electric units	365	65	54	124	122	—	412	101	70	112	122	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	731	10	23	83	508	107	317	—	14	46	226	31
Other means	3 154	40	81	342	1 977	714	2 731	37	161	481	1 494	558
Air conditioning	9 149	1 896	927	2 078	3 600	648	4 805	1 640	877	771	1 192	325
Central system	5 535	1 786	769	1 564	1 296	120	3 029	1 596	757	410	222	44
1 or more individual room units	3 614	110	158	514	2 304	528	1 776	44	120	361	970	281
House heating fuel	10 405	1 916	972	2 216	4 307	994	6 741	1 689	1 029	1 159	2 185	679
Utility gas	7 299	615	454	1 522	3 821	887	3 757	234	326	718	1 850	629
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	275	49	13	55	106	52	87	—	—	15	53	19
Electricity	2 779	1 246	499	622	370	42	2 881	1 455	703	426	273	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	52	6	6	17	10	13	16	—	—	—	9	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	915	39	61	121	481	213	1 436	148	220	261	558	249
Percent below poverty level	8.8	2.0	6.3	5.5	11.1	21.2	21.1	8.8	21.4	22.5	25.0	36.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	958	35	77	100	516	230	1 197	112	196	220	442	227
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 110	89	38	177	610	196	1 446	265	198	244	546	193
\$10,000 to \$12,499	718	145	41	150	328	54	755	229	99	123	221	83
\$12,500 to \$14,999	530	33	35	98	310	54	620	135	64	82	286	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 338	170	153	183	685	147	1 154	285	221	261	324	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 325	276	136	242	565	106	674	236	138	80	199	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 576	714	293	699	758	112	683	280	80	107	185	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 217	312	142	356	336	71	196	117	29	19	26	5
\$50,000 or more	653	142	57	215	206	33	70	30	4	23	6	7
Median	\$21 972	\$27 253	\$25 163	\$26 835	\$17 559	\$13 495	\$12 498	\$16 725	\$13 340	\$12 348	\$11 465	\$7 366
Mean	\$25 410	\$30 495	\$27 124	\$31 946	\$21 432	\$16 684	\$14 466	\$18 998	\$14 049	\$14 219	\$12 796	\$9 769

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	10 425	9 550	390	485	6 795	2 835	638	802	552	878	1 010	80
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	60	5	—	10	—	12	33	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 009	7 492	256	261	3 392	1 695	257	422	239	329	419	31
15 to 24 years	228	171	5	52	823	308	73	137	20	121	164	—
25 to 34 years	1 860	1 685	63	112	1 420	714	82	173	125	155	146	25
35 to 44 years	1 589	1 515	39	35	598	343	53	63	51	26	56	6
45 to 64 years	3 151	2 977	112	62	435	245	37	41	43	22	47	—
65 years and over	1 181	1 144	37	—	116	85	12	8	—	5	6	—
Male householder, no wife present	742	582	50	110	1 396	362	143	169	97	298	311	16
15 to 24 years	52	17	—	35	428	95	24	46	23	116	124	—
25 to 34 years	161	115	12	34	518	113	47	86	31	108	125	8
35 to 44 years	66	46	14	6	165	31	19	20	15	38	42	—
45 to 64 years	287	233	24	30	202	70	34	17	25	36	12	8
65 years and over	176	171	—	5	83	53	19	—	3	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 674	1 476	84	114	2 007	778	238	211	216	251	280	33
15 to 24 years	39	15	10	14	402	71	35	34	65	76	108	13
25 to 34 years	55	43	5	7	412	120	34	73	77	47	61	—
35 to 44 years	247	219	8	20	246	109	47	22	9	34	20	5
45 to 64 years	632	559	35	38	416	230	43	20	34	39	37	13
65 years and over	701	640	26	35	531	248	79	62	31	55	54	2
Median age	49.5	50.1	48.8	34.1	32.0	35.0	36.7	29.6	32.0	28.3	27.3	30.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 269	1 091	52	126	3 949	1 360	332	558	363	610	696	30
1975 to 1978	2 754	2 387	127	240	1 834	825	192	182	125	200	260	50
1970 to 1974	1 850	1 695	62	93	542	321	38	43	44	54	42	—
1960 to 1969	2 248	2 158	64	26	334	232	69	5	11	5	12	—
1959 or earlier	2 304	2 219	85	—	136	97	7	14	9	9	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	29	13	11	5	120	14	14	14	20	22	36	—
2 rooms	126	92	17	17	615	144	55	50	44	210	110	2
3 rooms	299	165	32	102	1 344	342	202	183	99	253	242	23
4 rooms	1 222	1 004	62	156	2 336	793	195	355	246	272	427	48
5 rooms	3 265	3 009	81	175	1 558	935	106	158	100	97	155	7
6 rooms	3 033	2 907	101	25	638	446	59	26	43	24	40	—
7 or more rooms	2 451	2 360	86	5	184	161	7	16	—	—	—	—
Median	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 321	9 467	369	485	6 679	2 790	607	775	539	878	1 010	80
0.50 or less	6 051	5 586	191	274	3 281	1 198	281	350	242	515	654	41
0.51 to 1.00	3 627	3 318	151	158	2 686	1 182	240	372	256	275	326	35
1.01 to 1.50	522	457	24	41	489	308	50	12	28	72	19	—
1.51 or more	121	106	3	12	223	102	36	41	13	16	11	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	83	21	—	116	45	31	27	13	—	—	—
0.50 or less	20	20	—	—	39	11	8	13	7	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	53	32	21	—	40	13	16	5	6	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	31	31	—	—	22	6	7	9	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	29	13	11	5	152	31	14	23	20	22	42	—
1	343	243	52	48	2 141	541	271	202	176	488	441	22
2	2 840	2 426	118	296	3 110	1 257	280	502	262	297	467	45
3	5 916	5 596	184	136	1 286	941	66	67	82	57	60	13
4	1 176	1 151	25	—	82	49	7	—	12	14	—	—
5 or more	121	121	—	—	24	16	—	8	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	958	836	54	68	1 197	549	188	97	129	111	116	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 110	949	77	84	1 446	568	193	177	124	190	175	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499	718	621	19	78	755	304	37	115	55	83	161	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	530	465	33	32	620	256	74	98	22	75	95	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 338	1 221	35	82	1 154	497	71	92	74	200	205	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 325	1 242	27	56	674	251	20	78	88	125	92	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 576	2 412	106	58	683	307	35	104	38	59	136	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 217	1 172	23	22	196	60	20	29	22	20	30	15
\$50,000 or more	653	632	16	5	70	43	—	12	—	15	—	—
Median	\$21 972	\$22 561	\$17 000	\$13 477	\$12 498	\$12 471	\$8 524	\$12 806	\$11 045	\$14 333	\$13 895	\$17 333
Mean	\$25 410	\$25 997	\$22 810	\$15 951	\$14 466	\$14 562	\$10 392	\$15 631	\$13 258	\$15 445	\$15 217	\$19 993
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 405	9 530	390	485	6 741	2 817	615	802	545	872	1 010	80
Steam or hot water system	87	81	6	—	185	95	45	10	10	20	5	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 068	5 482	164	422	3 096	644	107	444	251	664	941	45
Other built-in electric units	365	348	5	12	412	122	28	75	46	96	37	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	731	691	40	—	317	191	33	39	31	10	13	—
Other means	3 154	2 928	175	51	2 731	1 765	402	234	207	82	14	27
Air conditioning	9 149	8 363	326	460	4 805	1 650	314	653	314	804	997	73
Central system	5 535	5 073	170	292	3 029	561	94	445	232	684	977	36
Vehicles available	9 939	9 109	376	454	5 996	2 440	529	735	445	800	982	65
1	2 726	2 407	137	182	3 183	1 160	316	424	222	468	582	11
2 or more	7 213	6 702	239	272	2 813	1 280	213	311	223	332	400	54
House heating fuel	10 405	9 530	390	485	6 741	2 817	615	802	545	872	1 010	80
Utility gas	7 299	6 695	260	344	3 757	2 267	472	288	271	207	186	66
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	275	190	33	52	87	58	11	9	—	—	9	—
Electricity	2 779	2 599	97	83	2 881	476	132	505	274	665	815	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	52	46	—	6	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	10 385	9 520	380	485	6 766	2 813	631	802	552	878	1 010	80
Utility gas	7 316	6 772	235	309	4 135	2 377	502	347	328	251	274	56
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	248	168	37	43	131	83	7	15	13	5	8	—
Electricity	2 814	2 573	108	133	2 500	353	122	440	211	622	728	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	8 867	8 257	304	306	4 480	2 201	410	530	348	430	523	38
With own children under 18 years	4 618	4 247	171	200	2 851	1 497	273	322	254	251	223	31
With own children under 6 years	1 878	1 666	80	132	1 792	875	158	221	169	188	154	27
Female householder, no husband present	677	622	30	25	923	438	126	73	109	78	92	7
With own children under 18 years	320	276	24	20	643	298	74	64	93	48	66	—
With own children under 6 years	56	42	—	14	267	112	30	20	49	18	38	—
Nonfamily householder	1 558	1 293	86	179	2 315	634	228	272	204	448	487	42
Income in 1979 below poverty level	915	797	65	53	1 436	677	239	112	165	136	100	7
Percent below poverty level	8.8	8.3	16.7	10.9	21.1	23.9	37.5	14.0	29.9	15.5	9.9	8.8

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Victoria city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 425	1 484	3 342	1 914	1 902	985	441	241	116	2.70	32 370
Nonrelatives present	218	—	67	32	42	48	13	13	3	3.74	852
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	454	154	73	119	62	21	16	6	3	2.50	1 247
4 rooms	1 222	344	443	185	89	81	52	25	3	2.10	2 919
5 rooms	3 265	486	1 081	579	597	273	119	97	33	2.61	10 109
6 rooms	3 033	330	992	565	604	311	141	45	45	2.84	9 806
7 rooms	1 463	101	494	254	321	175	71	28	19	3.04	4 965
8 or more rooms	988	69	259	212	229	124	42	40	13	3.28	3 324
Median	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 321	1 459	3 329	1 880	1 888	971	437	241	116	2.70	32 105
1.00 or less	9 678	1 459	3 329	1 854	1 826	883	254	68	5	2.53	27 766
1.01 to 1.50	522	—	—	26	41	81	171	142	61	6.16	3 232
1.51 or more	121	—	—	—	21	7	12	31	50	7.16	1 107
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	25	13	34	14	14	4	—	—	2.91	265
1.00 or less	73	25	6	28	14	—	—	—	—	2.70	155
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	31	—	7	6	—	14	4	—	—	4.68	110
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 550	1 267	3 107	1 732	1 763	944	407	217	113	2.73	29 940
2 or more	390	56	120	72	83	21	17	18	3	2.76	1 194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	485	161	115	110	56	20	17	6	—	2.21	1 236
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 035	1 185	2 951	1 622	1 705	874	387	203	108	2.74	28 296
Less than \$10,000	398	111	88	59	34	60	32	5	9	2.50	1 043
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 082	192	351	171	100	72	73	83	40	2.49	3 572
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 849	313	597	331	282	178	79	50	19	2.54	5 860
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 558	198	491	291	282	168	79	29	20	2.81	5 066
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 233	109	489	216	237	106	46	15	15	2.59	3 747
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 014	108	304	182	282	112	21	5	—	3.02	3 195
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 205	89	433	241	298	107	33	4	—	2.83	3 698
\$80,000 to \$99,999	404	46	98	82	113	48	5	12	—	3.21	1 346
\$100,000 to \$149,999	154	11	57	30	37	—	19	—	—	2.80	373
\$150,000 or more	138	8	43	19	40	23	—	—	5	3.45	396
Median	\$37 300	\$29 300	\$38 800	\$38 400	\$46 900	\$38 000	\$31 300	\$22 400	\$22 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 425	1 484	3 342	1 914	1 902	985	441	241	116	2.70	32 370
Median income	\$21 972	\$7 827	\$21 005	\$23 858	\$26 784	\$25 119	\$24 923	\$24 716	\$19 063	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.5	22.3	13.6	15.9	16.4	14.9	14.6	10.0	12.3	...	...
With a mortgage	18.1	23.8	18.0	17.9	18.8	16.7	16.1	12.6	16.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	20.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	915	393	166	109	92	63	45	6	41	1.89	...
Median income	\$3 044	\$2500—	\$3 415	\$4 653	\$3 365	\$3 359	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$10 489	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	47.4	47.0	49.1	35.8	50+	50+	12.5	32.5	13.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	32.5	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.2	39.4	33.3	21.8	29.5	50+	12.5	—	13.1	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 795	1 888	1 772	1 354	929	372	275	132	73	2.35	17 710
Nonrelatives present	576	—	361	101	27	38	21	19	9	2.30	1 618
ROOMS											
1 room	120	95	5	6	14	—	—	—	—	1.13	186
2 rooms	615	379	108	69	31	7	10	7	4	1.31	1 084
3 rooms	1 344	629	338	202	80	63	14	8	10	1.63	2 765
4 rooms	2 336	493	840	525	282	88	51	31	26	2.30	5 846
5 rooms	1 558	230	332	368	340	113	130	36	9	3.09	4 807
6 rooms	638	57	90	168	152	84	37	26	24	3.53	2 242
7 or more rooms	184	5	59	16	30	17	33	24	—	3.90	780
Median	4.1	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 679	1 870	1 739	1 341	916	354	270	122	67	2.35	17 340
1.00 or less	5 967	1 870	1 734	1 266	795	208	70	24	—	2.14	13 568
1.01 to 1.50	489	—	—	69	80	83	181	52	24	5.57	2 387
1.51 or more	223	—	5	6	41	63	19	46	43	5.44	1 385
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	18	33	13	13	18	5	10	6	3.04	370
1.00 or less	79	18	33	13	9	6	—	—	—	2.15	187
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	6.75	63
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	4	7	5	—	6	5.50	120
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 835	508	658	595	535	223	173	96	47	2.92	8 635
2	638	199	129	130	100	32	27	15	6	2.43	1 608
3 and 4	802	198	239	180	125	25	28	7	—	2.35	2 016
5 to 9	552	148	143	107	66	20	21	7	—	2.40	1 507
10 to 49	878	424	195	141	50	25	16	7	20	1.58	1 788
50 or more	1 010	391	379	195	32	7	6	—	—	1.80	1 920
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	80	20	29	6	21	—	4	—	—	2.19	236
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 672	1 847	1 733	1 343	929	361	259	132	68	2.36	17 353
Less than \$100	378	175	82	62	26	12	—	7	14	1.67	811
\$100 to \$149	618	210	113	112	90	44	38	8	3	2.38	1 786
\$150 to \$199	1 013	310	191	221	135	65	58	27	6	2.52	2 603
\$200 to \$249	1 098	340	302	174	138	60	39	20	25	2.19	2 772
\$250 to \$299	1 371	451	371	264	154	49	48	24	10	2.13	3 198
\$300 to \$349	1 156	197	397	278	172	54	35	13	10	2.46	3 121
\$350 to \$399	411	44	143	78	84	44	12	6	—	2.74	1 219
\$400 to \$499	253	19	53	88	55	24	8	6	—	3.12	809
\$500 or more	164	11	12	48	53	6	13	21	—	3.71	512
No cash rent	210	90	69	18	22	3	8	—	—	1.72	522
Median	\$254	\$230	\$268	\$269	\$268	\$243	\$237	\$256	\$229	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 795	1 888	1 772	1 354	929	372	275	132	73	2.35	17 710
Median income	\$12 498	\$8 865	\$14 904	\$14 167	\$14 279	\$12 744	\$12 070	\$11 477	\$22 062	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.6	28.5	21.0	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.5	22.1	15.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 436	475	159	234	214	154	121	59	20	2.86	...
Median income	\$3 001	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 540	\$4 764	\$5 119	\$7 008	\$4 732	\$7 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.4	50+	29.9	31.1	33.8	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
10 425	228	1 860	1 589	3 151	1 181	52	161	66	287	176	39	55	247	632	701	49.5
1 484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 342	120	289	92	1 460	936	31	122	29	182	159	10	11	39	307	594	65.2
1 914	68	504	262	699	134	21	30	17	60	17	15	20	29	160	76	58.3
1 902	8	698	513	460	84	—	3	14	21	—	6	16	98	82	4	44.5
985	19	238	437	224	9	—	—	6	7	—	5	8	49	43	18	38.4
798	13	131	285	308	18	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	14	22	9	39.7
270	2.45	3.70	4.36	2.67	2.13	1.34	1.16	1.74	1.29	1.05	2.13	2.32	3.07	1.56	1.09	43.5
32 370	692	7 146	7 241	10 166	2 734	83	232	142	527	192	115	133	732	1 322	913	...
10 321	222	1 860	1 589	3 130	1 164	52	161	66	258	169	39	55	247	612	697	49.3
643	18	143	185	219	14	—	—	6	17	—	3	—	20	18	—	42.9
104	6	—	—	21	17	—	—	—	29	7	—	—	—	20	4	59.2
31	6	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	57.3
9 035	171	1 617	1 413	2 777	1 100	17	109	46	227	171	15	43	213	546	570	49.9
5 866	152	1 519	1 216	1 728	997	12	100	46	102	23	7	43	183	253	180	42.2
2 146	19	338	513	997	103	5	—	13	47	—	—	—	12	67	32	47.7
1 246	32	354	255	355	22	—	30	26	17	5	—	4	49	72	7	39.6
932	35	339	200	166	40	—	24	7	7	18	—	10	60	29	25	37.5
507	21	214	83	29	29	—	28	—	—	—	—	10	18	18	13	34.4
365	6	146	59	71	31	—	—	—	12	—	—	23	17	—	—	38.0
642	39	128	92	69	60	7	18	—	19	—	7	29	21	50	103	40.7
28	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5
18.1	23.6	21.0	16.7	14.0	19.9	41.4	24.2	16.9	16.2	21.8	50+	41.7	22.5	19.1	40.7	...
3 169	19	98	197	1 039	808	5	9	—	125	148	8	—	30	293	390	62.9
1 660	12	74	136	765	411	5	9	—	73	29	3	—	15	46	82	59.0
543	7	24	42	122	180	—	—	—	29	16	—	—	5	50	75	65.0
285	—	—	6	92	68	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	49	27	64.4
218	—	—	—	18	79	—	—	—	4	17	—	—	5	22	73	69.9
126	—	—	6	5	6	—	—	—	7	23	5	—	5	21	48	67.3
66	—	—	—	5	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	20	75.6
242	—	—	7	19	28	—	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	91	65	64.9
29	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	52.5
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	19.0	26.0	—	10.0	20.0	20.8	...
6 795	823	1 420	598	435	116	428	518	165	202	83	402	412	246	416	531	32.0
1 888	—	—	—	—	—	309	329	125	143	68	172	96	25	183	438	36.6
1 772	345	363	77	154	76	80	132	10	41	15	177	130	40	85	47	38.6
1 354	323	389	104	116	16	9	32	4	15	—	35	121	80	71	39	30.3
929	113	392	198	75	3	10	10	5	—	—	18	34	34	30	7	32.3
372	28	111	105	36	7	20	5	—	—	—	—	5	25	30	—	36.1
480	14	165	114	54	14	—	10	21	3	—	—	26	42	17	—	36.1
235	2.71	3.39	4.10	3.05	2.26	1.19	1.29	1.16	1.21	1.11	1.66	2.35	3.22	1.79	1.11	...
17 710	2 279	4 837	2 390	1 545	327	625	774	294	301	91	706	1 097	862	959	623	...
6 679	816	1 409	571	408	116	421	507	159	202	83	402	412	239	411	523	31.9
712	100	265	94	55	16	10	5	21	3	—	—	40	57	39	7	33.3
116	7	11	27	27	—	7	11	6	—	—	—	—	7	5	8	40.5
37	—	—	21	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.5
6 672	804	1 409	591	424	112	428	511	165	202	70	392	401	230	416	517	32.0
1 229	97	364	164	144	5	37	134	51	43	12	13	50	—	67	48	33.5
1 275	218	355	140	73	12	124	129	53	58	14	56	31	13	18	25	29.1
930	108	233	88	60	20	82	87	21	9	—	56	64	25	40	37	30.7
748	114	160	52	46	20	46	38	21	18	—	50	65	37	54	27	30.5
484	58	77	28	30	13	43	49	—	33	7	33	13	27	40	33	32.0
740	130	92	59	20	—	29	17	11	20	7	112	28	81	57	77	31.9
956	74	103	39	41	15	49	37	8	12	21	92	135	33	107	190	34.5
310	5	25	21	10	27	18	20	—	9	9	24	15	14	33	80	52.5
23.6	23.9	19.6	19.3	19.3	26.4	22.7	19.3	18.0	19.6	33.2	41.2	28.7	36.1	31.6	45.2	...

Victoria city

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	1 484
2 persons	3 342
3 persons	1 914
4 persons	1 902
5 persons	985
6 or more persons	798
Median	2.70
Total persons	32 370

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 321
1.01 or more persons per room	643
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104
1.01 or more persons per room	31

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	9 035
Less than 15 percent	5 866
15 to 19 percent	2 146
20 to 24 percent	1 246
25 to 29 percent	932
30 to 34 percent	507
35 percent or more	365
Not computed	642
Median	28
Not mortgaged	18.1
Less than 10 percent	3 169
10 to 14 percent	1 660
15 to 19 percent	543
20 to 24 percent	285
25 to 29 percent	218
30 to 34 percent	126
35 percent or more	66
Not computed	242
Median	29
10—	10—

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	1 888
2 persons	1 772
3 persons	1 354
4 persons	929
5 persons	372
6 or more persons	480
Median	2.35
Total persons	17 710

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 679
1.01 or more persons per room	712
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116
1.01 or more persons per room	37

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 672
Less than 15 percent	1 229
15 to 19 percent	1 275
20 to 24 percent	930
25 to 29 percent	748
30 to 34 percent	484
35 to 49 percent	740
50 percent or more	956
Not computed	310
Median	23.6

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Victoria city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 484	523	31	122	29	182	159	961	10	11	39	307	594
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 459	498	31	122	29	164	152	961	10	11	39	307	594
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	25	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 267	428	12	104	17	141	154	839	—	4	25	257	553
2 or more	56	23	—	6	6	11	—	33	10	—	—	12	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	161	72	19	12	6	30	5	89	—	7	14	38	30
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	569	124	7	—	6	20	91	445	10	—	6	127	302
\$5,000 to \$9,999	266	59	—	12	—	25	22	207	—	—	12	74	121
\$10,000 to \$12,499	151	53	12	10	—	16	15	98	—	11	7	44	36
\$12,500 to \$14,999	87	49	—	12	—	37	—	38	—	—	—	6	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	148	76	—	28	6	35	7	72	—	—	—	16	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	46	7	6	10	6	17	22	—	—	—	14	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	148	94	5	54	7	28	—	54	—	—	14	20	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	7	—	—	—	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$50,000 or more	21	15	—	—	—	8	7	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$7 827	\$13 801	\$11 771	\$19 375	\$22 083	\$14 527	\$4 641	\$5 772	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$10 536	\$7 454	\$4 937
Mean	\$11 868	\$16 490	\$13 964	\$20 891	\$20 137	\$19 118	\$9 932	\$9 352	\$3 005	\$11 778	\$15 543	\$10 400	\$8 466
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 185	416	12	98	17	135	154	769	—	4	25	257	483
With a mortgage	471	196	12	89	17	60	18	275	—	4	20	105	146
Less than \$200	118	20	—	5	—	8	7	98	—	—	6	30	62
\$200 to \$249	63	5	—	5	—	—	—	58	—	—	7	32	19
\$250 to \$299	48	31	—	12	7	12	—	17	—	4	—	7	6
\$300 to \$349	65	21	5	—	3	13	—	44	—	—	7	17	20
\$350 to \$399	54	28	—	5	—	12	11	26	—	—	—	6	20
\$400 to \$499	39	20	—	20	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$500 to \$599	35	35	—	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	34	21	7	7	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$750 or more	15	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$305	\$388	\$621	\$490	\$325	\$338	\$359	\$234	—	\$275	\$229	\$235	\$229
Not mortgaged	714	220	—	9	—	75	136	494	—	—	5	152	337
Less than \$50	71	40	—	—	—	9	31	31	—	—	—	—	31
\$50 to \$74	169	42	—	—	—	14	28	127	—	—	—	38	89
\$75 to \$99	177	46	—	—	—	23	23	131	—	—	—	27	104
\$100 to \$124	92	35	—	5	—	13	17	57	—	—	—	26	31
\$125 to \$149	72	22	—	4	—	8	10	50	—	—	—	11	39
\$150 to \$199	85	21	—	—	—	8	13	64	—	—	5	38	21
\$200 to \$249	41	7	—	—	—	—	7	34	—	—	—	12	22
\$250 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$92	\$90	—	\$122	—	\$91	\$85	\$92	—	—	\$175	\$111	\$87
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.3	18.6	41.4	23.3	17.5	12.5	21.1	24.6	—	27.5	30.4	26.1	24.0
With a mortgage	23.8	21.1	41.4	24.3	17.5	15.0	22.5	28.4	—	27.5	32.1	21.8	41.9
Not mortgaged	20.9	14.6	—	10	—	10	19.8	23.0	—	—	22.5	30.9	21.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	393	84	7	—	—	7	70	309	10	—	6	96	197
Percent below poverty level	26.5	16.1	22.6	—	—	3.8	44.0	32.2	100.0	—	15.4	31.3	33.2
Renter-occupied housing units	1 888	974	309	329	125	143	68	914	172	96	25	183	438
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 870	956	302	324	119	143	68	914	172	96	25	183	438
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	18	7	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	508	200	39	68	11	36	46	308	23	15	—	68	202
2	199	93	9	37	8	25	14	106	6	5	7	29	59
3 and 4	198	83	23	32	11	17	—	115	23	24	—	15	53
5 to 9	148	77	23	14	15	25	—	71	28	11	—	8	24
10 to 49	424	268	110	92	38	28	—	156	61	12	6	27	50
50 or more	391	253	105	86	42	12	8	138	31	29	7	23	48
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	5	13	2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	609	160	52	14	14	39	41	449	76	20	—	65	288
\$5,000 to \$9,999	404	149	51	32	19	32	15	255	67	24	18	64	82
\$10,000 to \$12,499	241	174	64	49	24	32	5	67	8	20	—	20	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	150	89	58	25	—	6	—	61	—	8	—	28	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	269	206	53	119	21	6	7	63	21	24	7	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	124	118	24	47	33	14	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	44	7	28	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	22	—	15	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	12	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 865	\$12 612	\$12 012	\$16 824	\$15 655	\$10 039	\$4 352	\$5 109	\$5 417	\$10 500	\$9 236	\$6 250	\$4 003
Mean	\$10 400	\$13 990	\$11 605	\$16 831	\$19 004	\$12 312	\$5 388	\$6 574	\$5 730	\$10 559	\$11 240	\$7 180	\$5 513
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 847	954	309	322	125	143	55	893	165	96	25	183	424
Less than \$100	175	46	—	—	14	19	13	129	—	5	—	18	106
\$100 to \$149	210	51	14	—	11	20	6	159	9	14	—	57	79
\$150 to \$199	310	189	58	51	24	40	16	121	32	5	—	24	60
\$200 to \$249	340	209	77	75	34	23	—	131	60	28	—	18	25
\$250 to \$299	451	278	94	113	30	26	15	173	57	27	13	30	46
\$300 to \$349	197	97	49	43	5	—	—	100	7	17	7	22	47
\$350 to \$399	44	29	—	22	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$400 to \$499	19	19	6	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	90	25	11	—	—	9	5	65	—	—	5	6	54
Median	\$230	\$245	\$250	\$264	\$228	\$186	\$165	\$202	\$238	\$236	\$289	\$176	\$150
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.5	21.6	23.5	20.4	17.7	27.8	33.6	41.3	46.7	24.6	36.2	35.2	47.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	475	124	36	14	8	31	35	351	64	7	—	51	229
Percent below poverty level	25.2	12.7	11.7	4.3	6.4	21.7	51.5	38.4	37.2	7.3	—	27.9	52.3

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city					Victoria city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	135	73	29	33	Vacant for rent housing units	428	268	116	44
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	21	21	—	—	1 room	40	30	5	5
4 rooms	13	—	—	13	2 rooms	23	10	13	—
5 rooms	31	14	4	13	3 rooms	139	86	39	14
6 rooms	19	19	—	—	4 rooms	124	93	21	10
7 rooms	15	8	—	7	5 rooms	76	32	29	15
8 or more rooms	36	11	25	—	6 rooms	11	11	—	—
Median	5.6	5.6	8.0	4.8	7 or more rooms	15	6	9	—
					Median	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	135	73	29	33	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	412	262	111	39
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	6	5	5
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	7	7	—	—	None	40	30	5	5
1	22	14	—	8	1	154	98	56	—
2	32	19	—	12	2	151	86	41	24
3	35	14	9	—	3	63	43	5	15
4	31	11	20	—	4	11	11	—	—
5 or more	8	8	—	—	5 or more	9	—	9	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	25	14	3	8	1975 to March 1980	116	80	22	14
1970 to 1974	44	27	17	—	1970 to 1974	68	64	—	4
1960 to 1969	17	13	4	—	1960 to 1969	51	30	21	—
1950 to 1959	31	19	—	12	1950 to 1959	90	36	36	18
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	13	1940 to 1949	46	24	19	3
1939 or earlier	18	—	5	—	1939 or earlier	57	34	18	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	108	59	29	20	1, detached or attached	128	58	58	12
2 or more	17	4	—	13	2	34	22	—	12
Mobile home or trailer	10	10	—	—	3 and 4	55	27	17	11
					5 to 9	77	62	15	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	64	45	14	5
Control heating system	115	69	25	21	50 or more	47	35	8	4
Other means	13	4	4	5	Mobile home or trailer	23	19	4	—
None	7	—	—	7					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	108	59	29	20	Specified vacant for rent housing units	428	268	116	44
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	63	22	32	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4	4	—	—	\$100 to \$149	81	45	31	5
\$20,000 to \$29,999	30	19	4	7	\$150 to \$199	96	66	18	12
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8	—	—	8	\$200 to \$249	74	48	26	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11	6	—	5	\$250 to \$299	66	47	4	15
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	4	5	—	\$300 to \$399	35	27	5	3
\$60,000 to \$79,999	15	12	3	—	\$400 or more	13	13	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	11	11	—	—	Median	\$188	\$201	\$124	\$157
\$100,000 or more	20	3	17	—					
Median	\$51 000	\$55 600	\$103 700	\$31 900					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Victoria city															
Total	108	—	34	19	35	20	51 000	428	63	177	140	35	13	188	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	—	34	19	35	20	51 000	412	63	161	140	35	13	191	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	123	
BEDROOMS															
None	7	—	—	—	4	3	79 400	40	5	31	4	—	—	129	
1	8	—	—	8	—	—	32 500	154	21	52	73	8	—	204	
2	19	—	19	—	—	—	28 400	151	23	52	52	19	5	201	
3	35	—	15	11	9	—	42 500	63	14	28	5	8	8	156	
4	31	—	—	—	14	17	102 200	11	—	5	6	—	—	202	
5 or more	8	—	—	—	8	—	85 000	9	—	9	—	—	—	165	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	25	—	—	8	14	3	75 400	116	9	14	64	16	13	263	
1970 to 1974	35	—	4	6	8	17	89 400	68	—	31	18	19	—	219	
1960 to 1969	12	—	4	—	8	—	76 300	51	4	38	9	—	—	116	
1950 to 1959	31	—	26	5	—	—	28 300	90	19	50	21	—	—	160	
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	22	15	9	—	—	122	
1939 or earlier	5	—	—	—	5	—	52 500	57	9	29	19	—	—	164	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	108	—	34	19	35	20	51 000	128	40	51	34	3	—	163	
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	14	117	106	27	13	207	
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	9	9	—	5	—	105	

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Victoria city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 959	214	499	570	335	140	99	80	16	—	6	24 300	27 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 577	141	423	449	264	122	88	80	10	—	—	24 300	27 900
15 to 24 years -----	65	—	20	24	10	8	3	—	—	—	—	28 400	27 800
25 to 34 years -----	447	22	101	115	65	44	47	53	—	—	—	27 900	33 100
35 to 44 years -----	416	14	79	130	84	61	26	16	6	—	—	27 900	32 000
45 to 64 years -----	451	54	157	133	82	9	7	5	4	—	—	20 800	22 600
65 years and over -----	198	51	66	47	23	—	5	6	—	—	—	17 000	19 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	124	36	30	29	17	6	—	—	6	—	—	14 300	22 100
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	24	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	28 000
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	40 000	40 000
45 to 64 years -----	55	21	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 400	12 800
65 years and over -----	33	15	7	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11 100	26 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	258	37	46	92	54	12	11	—	—	—	6	26 100	28 800
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	28 300
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
35 to 44 years -----	54	—	6	12	31	5	—	—	—	—	—	32 400	31 300
45 to 64 years -----	115	29	21	34	12	7	6	—	—	—	6	23 000	30 900
65 years and over -----	70	8	19	32	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	25 800	23 700
Median age -----	43.7	59.5	48.8	43.4	41.0	36.5	34.9	31.7	52.5	—	47.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	206	11	30	54	22	34	30	19	—	—	6	33 600	40 300
1975 to 1978 -----	482	10	101	121	107	52	38	47	6	—	—	30 500	33 500
1970 to 1974 -----	472	28	124	158	110	38	10	—	4	—	—	24 900	26 200
1960 to 1969 -----	397	48	115	141	63	5	11	14	—	—	—	21 800	23 700
1959 or earlier -----	402	117	129	96	33	11	10	—	6	—	—	17 700	19 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	171	33	40	63	19	—	16	—	—	—	—	21 600	22 200
4 rooms -----	298	117	96	67	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	15 800
5 rooms -----	763	30	277	235	146	29	22	18	—	—	6	22 400	26 100
6 rooms -----	506	34	55	165	113	66	41	32	—	—	—	29 900	32 400
7 rooms -----	171	—	31	27	39	34	9	15	16	—	—	35 600	40 400
8 or more rooms -----	50	—	—	13	—	11	11	15	—	—	—	50 800	49 500
Median -----	5.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.4	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.0	—	5.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1 -----	139	63	28	35	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 500	15 700
2 -----	579	91	212	196	59	—	21	—	—	—	—	18 100	20 000
3 -----	1 048	47	223	289	234	105	78	50	16	—	6	28 700	32 500
4 -----	162	13	23	45	29	27	—	25	—	—	—	27 500	33 600
5 or more -----	25	—	7	5	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	40 300	35 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	235	—	13	6	22	72	44	66	6	—	6	50 800	54 300
1970 to 1974 -----	145	—	38	25	43	14	21	—	4	—	—	31 800	34 100
1960 to 1969 -----	293	7	64	126	49	38	4	5	—	—	—	26 000	27 200
1950 to 1959 -----	588	46	126	242	142	9	8	9	6	—	—	24 200	25 700
1940 to 1949 -----	437	117	146	126	37	—	11	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 400
1939 or earlier -----	261	44	112	45	42	7	11	—	—	—	—	17 900	20 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	268	58	87	78	40	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 200	20 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	245	61	65	80	12	7	8	—	6	—	6	19 300	24 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	146	11	65	17	34	13	—	6	—	—	—	18 900	24 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	117	—	45	58	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	21 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	355	45	115	100	50	39	6	—	—	—	—	21 800	23 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	321	39	63	108	68	26	17	—	—	—	—	23 300	25 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	362	—	45	98	83	44	44	48	—	—	—	33 700	37 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	116	—	—	23	27	11	19	26	10	—	—	48 600	49 500
\$50,000 or more -----	29	—	14	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	20 300
Median -----	\$17 165	\$9 302	\$14 306	\$18 095	\$21 411	\$22 115	\$26 607	\$32 425	\$36 157	—	\$8 750	...	...
Mean -----	\$18 422	\$10 809	\$15 284	\$18 120	\$20 921	\$22 787	\$26 284	\$31 466	\$28 535	—	\$7 590	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 235	67	225	409	221	129	94	80	10	—	—	27 400	31 400
Less than 15 percent -----	379	18	74	159	92	13	10	13	—	—	—	25 600	27 200
15 to 19 percent -----	324	29	75	105	41	22	32	10	10	—	—	25 900	29 800
20 to 24 percent -----	188	7	28	42	41	30	27	13	—	—	—	35 000	34 900
25 to 29 percent -----	94	—	6	11	18	23	6	30	—	—	—	42 600	46 500
30 to 34 percent -----	51	—	6	7	12	5	7	14	—	—	—	45 500	43 100
35 percent or more -----	178	13	28	72	17	36	12	—	—	—	—	27 600	29 300
Not computed -----	21	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	21 000
Median -----	18.5	17.7	17.3	16.9	17.3	24.9	20.9	25.7	17.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	724	147	274	161	114	11	5	—	6	—	6	18 100	21 300
Less than 10 percent -----	410	83	157	86	62	11	5	—	6	—	—	18 200	20 800
10 to 14 percent -----	134	18	49	49	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	20 000	26 000
15 to 19 percent -----	45	25	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 200
20 to 24 percent -----	30	—	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	19 400
25 to 29 percent -----	19	7	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	21 000
30 to 34 percent -----	13	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	23 800
35 percent or more -----	60	14	11	11	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	22 700
Not computed -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	—	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 920	196	486	562	335	140	99	80	16	—	6	24 500	27 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	431	62	134	141	68	15	11	—	—	—	—	21 600	22 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	39	18	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	14 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	24	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 700
Heating equipment -----	1 944	210	499	559	335	140	99	80	16	—	6	24 400	27 800
Central heating system -----	754	—	92	181	184	127	80	74	10	—	6	35 200	39 000
Air conditioning -----	1 433	90	319	411	300	135	88	80	10	—	—	27 300	30 100
Central system -----	438	—	32	34	92	122	74	74	10	—	—	44 800	45 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	320	85	104	84	40	7	—	—	—	—	—	16 200	18 800
Percent below poverty level -----	16.3	39.7	20.8	14.7	11.9	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Victoria city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 240	149	337	554	431	316	280	88	12	5	68	204
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 366	35	156	253	313	243	246	72	—	5	43	230
15 to 24 years.....	303	—	35	35	116	74	26	17	—	—	—	222
25 to 34 years.....	619	—	74	122	132	85	147	45	—	—	14	241
35 to 44 years.....	234	15	25	55	16	51	50	10	—	—	12	237
45 to 64 years.....	163	14	7	34	43	33	23	—	—	5	4	221
65 years and over.....	47	6	15	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	145
Male householder, no wife present	328	39	35	143	49	22	25	—	6	—	9	185
15 to 24 years.....	72	—	7	38	15	—	—	—	6	—	6	189
25 to 34 years.....	146	19	—	66	19	14	25	—	—	—	3	189
35 to 44 years.....	25	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years.....	64	6	13	32	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	180
65 years and over.....	21	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Female householder, no husband present	546	75	146	158	69	51	9	16	6	—	16	166
15 to 24 years.....	91	4	—	15	48	15	9	—	—	—	—	230
25 to 34 years.....	88	27	24	25	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	128
35 to 44 years.....	92	—	23	50	8	5	—	—	6	—	—	171
45 to 64 years.....	136	5	47	37	8	16	—	16	—	—	7	167
65 years and over.....	139	39	52	31	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	135
Median age	32.7	51.0	38.3	33.8	27.2	31.7	30.5	32.3	30.0	47.5	39.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 251	42	157	313	233	212	209	62	6	—	17	219
1975 to 1978.....	611	64	97	139	139	57	58	26	6	5	20	193
1970 to 1974.....	216	15	45	59	37	40	7	—	—	—	13	190
1960 to 1969.....	116	19	38	36	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	152
1959 or earlier.....	46	9	—	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	18	197
ROOMS												
1 room.....	42	6	—	19	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
2 rooms.....	232	40	20	62	65	22	10	—	—	—	13	193
3 rooms.....	465	22	114	105	110	44	44	22	—	—	4	195
4 rooms.....	773	61	129	226	80	129	125	8	6	—	9	191
5 rooms.....	445	13	48	90	121	69	62	29	—	—	13	225
6 rooms.....	206	7	18	52	31	44	14	29	6	—	5	239
7 or more rooms.....	77	—	8	—	7	8	25	—	—	5	24	307
Median	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.0	8.5+	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 240	149	337	554	431	316	280	88	12	5	68	204
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 187	121	330	549	431	307	280	88	12	5	64	206
0.50 or less.....	583	42	112	153	88	46	76	13	12	—	41	188
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 097	59	136	252	223	187	172	40	—	5	23	216
1.01 to 1.50.....	340	5	71	101	75	55	10	23	—	—	—	190
1.51 or more.....	167	15	11	43	45	19	22	12	—	—	—	213
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	28	7	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	95
0.50 or less.....	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
0.51 to 1.00.....	16	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	278
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	22	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	94
Income in 1979 below poverty level	762	98	198	223	99	83	28	18	—	—	15	166
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	734	83	198	223	99	74	28	18	—	—	11	166
1.01 or more persons per room.....	210	12	65	72	21	30	10	—	—	—	—	174
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	96
1.01 or more persons per room.....	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	95
BEDROOMS												
None.....	46	6	—	19	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	187
1.....	714	75	135	171	181	73	53	9	—	—	17	190
2.....	999	47	156	270	144	141	164	44	6	—	27	203
3.....	426	21	21	94	81	90	57	35	6	5	16	245
4.....	41	—	17	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	149
5 or more.....	14	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 149	60	220	260	237	157	80	54	12	5	64	200
2.....	286	39	61	101	41	15	20	9	—	—	—	166
3 and 4.....	233	—	17	94	36	54	28	—	—	—	4	203
5 to 9.....	210	45	33	61	34	—	30	7	—	—	—	168
10 to 49.....	182	5	—	31	44	36	56	10	—	—	—	267
50 or more.....	163	—	—	—	39	54	62	8	—	—	—	278
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	17	—	6	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	164
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	257	—	9	7	25	54	134	18	—	—	10	311
1970 to 1974.....	285	24	42	40	59	65	30	19	6	—	—	229
1960 to 1969.....	361	12	66	80	77	50	31	27	—	5	13	206
1950 to 1959.....	556	27	86	172	130	92	23	9	—	—	17	196
1940 to 1949.....	419	47	46	153	78	25	54	6	6	—	4	187
1939 or earlier.....	362	39	88	102	62	30	8	9	—	—	24	169
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 240	149	337	554	431	316	280	88	12	5	68	204
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	418	44	68	117	89	37	58	—	—	5	...	190
15 to 19 percent.....	429	36	67	89	122	50	48	17	—	—	...	208
20 to 24 percent.....	270	18	19	70	43	43	49	22	6	—	...	237
25 to 29 percent.....	248	—	34	70	40	46	41	17	—	—	...	220
30 to 34 percent.....	194	20	5	76	15	48	30	—	—	—	...	198
35 to 49 percent.....	205	22	50	23	44	34	26	6	—	—	...	206
50 percent or more.....	365	4	83	96	73	49	28	26	6	—	...	200
Not computed.....	111	5	11	13	5	9	—	—	—	—	68	168
Median	24.0	18.9	26.3	24.6	20.2	27.6	23.5	26.5	37.0	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 223	149	337	540	428	316	280	88	12	5	68	205
Central heating system.....	853	31	67	133	128	176	234	56	6	5	17	264
Air conditioning	1 115	22	78	164	247	239	251	65	6	5	38	256
Central system.....	476	6	—	—	69	142	198	47	6	—	8	304

Table B—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 312	325	334	197	147	400	352	412	116	29	16 477	17 645	386
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 831	120	248	182	98	342	336	377	103	25	18 556	19 500	210
15 to 24 years	70	—	14	5	6	19	9	17	—	—	18 816	18 853	8
25 to 34 years	538	18	45	36	13	152	97	144	33	—	20 255	20 673	44
35 to 44 years	455	32	16	21	25	80	102	136	36	7	22 835	22 251	50
45 to 64 years	540	13	73	96	46	71	122	80	31	8	17 442	19 225	47
65 years and over	228	57	100	24	8	20	6	—	3	10	8 114	12 088	61
Male householder, no wife present	164	44	41	5	19	35	6	14	—	—	8 750	10 777	39
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	34	—	3	5	5	21	—	—	—	—	15 476	14 368	—
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	—	8	—	6	6	—	—	20 833	21 590	—
45 to 64 years	72	19	25	—	6	14	—	8	—	—	6 700	9 639	19
65 years and over	38	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 250	4 032	20
Female householder, no husband present	317	161	45	10	30	23	10	21	13	4	4 939	10 483	137
15 to 24 years	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	4 063	9 066	12
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	21 250	20 010	—
35 to 44 years	62	6	14	10	8	11	6	7	—	—	12 813	13 863	6
45 to 64 years	128	59	26	—	18	8	—	—	13	4	6 786	11 571	53
65 years and over	108	84	5	—	4	4	—	11	—	—	3 828	7 098	66
Median age	44.2	65.2	60.3	49.1	47.0	36.5	38.9	37.6	40.0	53.1	...	...	60.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	227	25	17	19	6	33	43	64	20	—	21 298	19 987	19
1975 to 1978	618	24	70	60	48	102	86	183	34	11	20 255	20 990	46
1970 to 1974	542	52	59	31	31	120	146	79	24	—	18 429	18 229	53
1960 to 1969	457	74	81	26	28	74	66	74	24	10	16 108	17 886	107
1959 or earlier	468	150	107	61	34	71	11	12	14	8	9 009	11 179	161
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 251	292	317	190	143	400	352	412	116	29	16 771	17 990	349
1.01 or more persons per room	470	34	23	32	43	119	71	101	28	19	18 857	21 154	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	33	17	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 432	4 906	37
1.01 or more persons per room	31	18	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 438	4 573	18
Heating equipment	2 297	321	330	197	140	400	352	412	116	29	16 549	17 693	382
Central heating system	911	74	70	81	14	156	150	263	92	11	21 845	21 841	89
Air conditioning	1 699	164	204	147	80	298	294	381	102	29	18 964	19 716	204
Central system	526	16	20	23	3	105	90	202	67	—	25 214	24 374	23
Vehicles available	2 152	211	301	188	143	400	352	412	116	29	17 249	18 625	286
1	617	139	143	57	27	133	53	65	—	—	11 162	12 337	163
2 or more	1 535	72	158	131	116	267	299	347	116	29	20 358	21 152	123
House heating fuel	2 297	321	330	197	140	400	352	412	116	29	16 549	17 693	382
Utility gas	1 798	260	287	170	124	327	281	282	50	17	15 707	16 534	321
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	77	35	11	7	8	5	6	—	5	—	7 656	10 381	28
Electricity	404	19	32	20	8	62	60	130	61	12	25 048	24 507	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	18	7	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	15 833	11 876	7
Median rooms	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.2	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 959	268	245	146	117	355	321	362	116	29	17 165	18 422	320
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 235	111	118	75	64	232	232	302	94	7	20 331	20 223	161
Less than \$200	281	64	63	21	14	51	44	18	6	—	11 607	12 888	76
\$200 to \$249	243	15	17	28	45	59	38	41	—	—	16 115	17 007	23
\$250 to \$299	248	14	6	18	—	49	77	53	31	—	22 151	22 301	26
\$300 to \$349	80	—	—	—	5	21	6	35	13	—	27 917	28 106	—
\$350 to \$399	103	12	24	—	—	15	13	39	—	—	20 179	18 309	30
\$400 to \$499	151	6	8	8	—	18	47	57	—	7	23 850	24 010	6
\$500 to \$599	54	—	—	—	—	19	—	16	19	—	31 546	29 004	—
\$600 to \$749	61	—	—	—	—	—	7	36	18	—	29 750	30 965	—
\$750 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	35 000	33 968	—
Median	\$269	\$175	\$190	\$229	\$220	\$256	\$272	\$355	\$338	\$425	...	...	\$210
Not mortgaged	724	157	127	71	53	123	89	60	22	22	12 830	15 350	159
Less than \$50	108	35	32	18	6	17	—	—	—	—	8 700	8 664	24
\$50 to \$74	127	25	19	7	21	24	13	8	—	10	13 988	18 492	18
\$75 to \$99	211	86	48	6	6	32	13	17	3	—	6 875	9 897	97
\$100 to \$124	132	4	22	15	5	24	56	3	3	—	18 571	17 432	13
\$125 to \$149	87	7	—	18	15	21	7	19	—	—	16 458	17 383	7
\$150 to \$199	44	—	6	7	—	5	—	7	7	12	26 429	29 818	—
\$200 to \$249	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	40 906	46 207	—
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	30 468	33 325	—
Median	\$90	\$80	\$82	\$107	\$74	\$91	\$108	\$128	\$186	\$154	...	...	\$85
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 235	111	118	75	64	232	232	302	94	7	20 331	20 223	161
Less than 15 percent	379	—	4	7	2	48	102	159	50	7	26 472	27 638	9
15 to 19 percent	324	—	26	14	36	89	69	67	23	—	19 741	20 716	14
20 to 24 percent	188	—	14	22	21	43	44	30	14	—	17 500	20 134	—
25 to 29 percent	94	6	6	12	5	20	10	28	7	—	19 583	20 324	—
30 to 34 percent	51	—	16	12	—	5	—	18	—	—	11 979	16 266	6
35 percent or more	178	84	52	8	—	27	7	—	—	—	5 321	7 095	111
Not computed	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	21
Median	18.5	50+	32.8	23.8	19.2	18.8	16.0	14.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	724	157	127	71	53	123	89	60	22	22	12 830	15 350	159
Less than 10 percent	410	—	44	31	38	110	89	54	22	22	18 269	21 849	—
10 to 14 percent	134	20	52	28	15	13	—	6	—	—	9 716	11 198	27
15 to 19 percent	45	15	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 042	6 370	25
20 to 24 percent	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 449	15
25 to 29 percent	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 479	4 261	12
30 to 34 percent	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	4 455	7
35 percent or more	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 600	60
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	10—	27.9	11.9	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	27.5

Table B—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 306	519	579	227	248	363	205	127	28	10	10 606	12 010	793
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 399	117	325	146	197	324	179	91	15	5	13 915	14 465	307
15 to 24 years -----	314	21	88	53	24	87	36	5	—	—	12 264	13 086	52
25 to 34 years -----	630	51	108	70	121	136	101	43	—	—	14 277	14 483	131
35 to 44 years -----	234	18	59	18	40	56	10	23	10	—	13 875	15 246	67
45 to 64 years -----	174	21	35	5	6	45	32	20	5	5	17 000	17 885	43
65 years and over -----	47	6	35	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 411	6 885	14
Male householder, no wife present -----	341	83	88	56	38	18	15	32	6	5	9 972	12 182	100
15 to 24 years -----	72	15	37	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 386	6 894	25
25 to 34 years -----	146	27	18	15	32	9	7	32	6	—	13 516	16 187	27
35 to 44 years -----	25	—	4	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	11 328	10 752	10
45 to 64 years -----	64	12	29	—	6	4	8	—	—	5	8 816	13 713	15
65 years and over -----	34	29	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 333	4 358	23
Female householder, no husband present -----	566	319	166	25	13	21	11	4	7	—	4 159	5 838	386
15 to 24 years -----	91	27	45	—	6	6	—	—	7	—	6 652	9 061	44
25 to 34 years -----	95	47	41	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 046	5 160	67
35 to 44 years -----	100	50	39	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	5 000	5 685	69
45 to 64 years -----	136	72	32	13	—	15	—	4	—	—	4 286	6 219	88
65 years and over -----	144	123	9	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	2 910	3 995	118
Median age -----	32.7	49.4	31.8	30.1	31.7	31.1	30.1	32.2	35.5	50.0	...	...	38.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 269	240	291	149	164	239	108	57	16	5	11 737	12 360	397
1975 to 1978 -----	623	177	152	58	41	85	68	30	7	5	9 316	11 618	265
1970 to 1974 -----	239	41	71	20	29	32	12	29	5	—	10 938	13 012	67
1960 to 1969 -----	129	52	40	—	14	—	17	6	—	—	7 852	9 409	55
1959 or earlier -----	46	9	25	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	6 944	9 760	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 247	498	572	220	248	356	205	121	17	10	10 608	11 907	765
0.50 or less -----	614	231	141	45	51	49	36	39	17	5	7 917	10 782	233
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 121	175	302	116	137	234	106	46	—	5	11 800	12 314	317
1.01 to 1.50 -----	340	73	78	34	52	49	41	13	—	—	11 397	11 661	130
1.51 or more -----	172	19	51	25	8	24	22	23	—	—	11 600	13 758	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	59	21	7	7	—	7	—	6	11	—	10 536	15 925	28
0.50 or less -----	21	8	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	10 893	13 476	8
0.51 to 1.00 -----	16	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 722	8 560	9
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	22	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	22 500	23 620	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	2 280	510	576	222	248	363	196	127	28	10	10 608	12 010	781
Central heating system -----	882	131	203	109	51	163	114	84	17	10	12 454	14 652	246
Air conditioning -----	1 142	105	243	104	173	224	161	100	22	10	14 220	15 403	199
Central system -----	494	36	76	48	45	109	94	76	10	—	17 537	17 089	65
Vehicles available -----	1 857	262	450	188	237	356	205	127	22	10	12 801	13 549	522
1 -----	1 033	193	334	130	134	141	76	20	—	5	9 835	10 747	364
2 or more -----	824	69	116	58	103	215	129	107	22	5	16 447	17 062	158
House heating fuel -----	2 280	510	576	222	248	363	196	127	28	10	10 608	12 010	781
Utility gas -----	1 632	441	442	141	191	243	104	47	18	5	9 095	10 592	685
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	50	11	9	12	—	—	5	13	—	—	11 042	14 694	11
Electricity -----	589	49	125	69	57	120	87	67	10	5	14 759	15 872	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 510	9
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	6.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 240	493	579	216	241	351	201	121	28	10	10 556	12 023	762
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	471	228	116	29	25	35	7	13	18	—	5 272	8 311	280
\$100 to \$149 -----	408	82	122	48	68	41	32	15	—	—	10 000	10 783	152
\$150 to \$199 -----	600	107	158	56	82	152	28	12	—	5	11 563	11 688	191
\$200 to \$249 -----	370	63	93	42	24	54	60	24	10	—	11 726	13 382	92
\$250 to \$299 -----	257	—	25	35	34	56	50	57	—	—	18 266	18 525	23
\$300 to \$349 -----	49	9	9	—	8	10	13	—	—	—	14 531	13 454	9
\$350 to \$399 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	24 792	53 588	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 010	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	68	4	50	6	—	3	5	—	—	—	8 276	8 755	15
Median -----	\$164	\$104	\$157	\$173	\$162	\$180	\$228	\$232	\$92	\$260	...	...	\$122
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	149	91	21	5	4	7	7	8	6	—	4 345	8 707	98
\$100 to \$149 -----	337	144	99	32	23	24	10	5	—	—	5 957	7 388	198
\$150 to \$199 -----	554	122	201	44	81	64	22	8	12	—	8 777	10 201	223
\$200 to \$249 -----	431	68	84	46	52	125	31	20	—	5	13 341	13 037	99
\$250 to \$299 -----	316	49	59	48	51	46	37	26	—	—	12 598	13 117	83
\$300 to \$349 -----	280	6	42	29	30	60	49	54	10	—	17 426	18 470	28
\$350 to \$399 -----	88	9	17	6	—	22	34	—	—	—	16 765	15 053	18
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	16 250	15 953	—
\$500 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	75000+	89 220	—
No cash rent -----	68	4	50	6	—	3	5	—	—	—	8 276	8 755	15
Median -----	\$204	\$157	\$187	\$225	\$208	\$234	\$287	\$290	\$192	\$362	...	...	\$166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	418	—	7	11	44	122	81	115	28	10	22 155	23 969	13
15 to 19 percent -----	429	28	49	45	102	114	85	6	—	—	14 767	14 793	35
20 to 24 percent -----	270	12	70	46	35	77	30	—	—	—	13 000	13 182	57
25 to 29 percent -----	248	—	119	41	53	35	—	—	—	—	10 305	10 635	62
30 to 34 percent -----	194	20	112	55	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 406	7 955	78
35 to 49 percent -----	205	85	108	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 653	6 050	115
50 percent or more -----	365	301	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 714	344
Not computed -----	111	47	50	6	—	3	5	—	—	—	6 012	5 363	58
Median -----	24.0	50+	30.9	25.4	18.8	17.3	16.0	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	49.0

Table B—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 235	281	243	248	80	103	151	54	61	14	269
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	81	43	11	8	7	6	6	—	—	—	189
2 persons -----	149	45	38	6	—	29	18	13	—	—	239
3 persons -----	207	38	35	39	25	16	22	14	7	7	284
4 persons -----	277	37	35	49	23	33	34	20	39	7	338
5 persons -----	244	65	52	43	12	12	53	—	7	—	256
6 persons -----	166	24	60	70	—	—	5	7	—	—	249
7 persons -----	70	18	—	33	13	—	6	—	—	—	276
8 or more persons -----	41	11	8	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	361
Median -----	4.15	3.89	4.46	5.01	3.85	3.52	4.37	3.50	4.10	3.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 038	213	175	218	68	90	145	54	61	14	280
15 to 24 years -----	59	6	14	13	—	5	13	8	—	—	287
25 to 34 years -----	379	54	63	69	29	41	46	33	30	14	306
35 to 44 years -----	324	52	35	72	26	28	71	13	27	—	306
45 to 64 years -----	218	55	57	58	13	16	15	—	4	—	247
65 years and over -----	58	46	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Male householder, no wife present -----	51	14	11	14	—	6	6	—	—	—	252
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	19	—	5	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	278
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
45 to 64 years -----	13	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	100—
65 years and over -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present -----	146	54	57	16	12	7	—	—	—	—	217
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years -----	54	12	24	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	231
45 to 64 years -----	36	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
65 years and over -----	45	24	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Median age -----	38.2	50.9	41.6	38.5	39.6	34.6	36.0	31.1	35.1	30.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	177	17	6	42	—	12	33	22	38	7	434
1975 to 1978 -----	419	32	74	57	56	68	74	32	19	7	342
1970 to 1974 -----	364	87	116	112	11	7	27	—	4	—	241
1960 to 1969 -----	192	99	20	37	13	11	12	—	—	—	196
1959 or earlier -----	83	46	27	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	181
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	81	17	14	12	16	11	7	—	4	—	290
4 rooms -----	137	78	32	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
5 rooms -----	479	99	109	160	20	28	27	17	12	7	260
6 rooms -----	384	76	69	28	29	37	95	24	19	7	333
7 rooms -----	115	5	11	21	10	22	14	13	19	—	374
8 or more rooms -----	39	6	8	—	5	5	8	—	7	—	355
Median -----	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	225	9	5	6	—	24	70	47	50	14	499
1970 to 1974 -----	108	—	19	43	—	21	14	—	11	—	291
1960 to 1969 -----	209	54	41	50	19	24	14	7	—	—	259
1950 to 1959 -----	396	86	112	89	55	11	43	—	—	—	250
1940 to 1949 -----	186	69	61	27	6	23	—	—	—	—	220
1939 or earlier -----	111	63	5	33	—	—	10	—	—	—	189
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	67	44	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	225	109	74	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	409	101	95	122	37	35	19	—	—	—	253
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	221	11	71	49	21	19	50	—	—	—	279
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	129	5	—	6	11	22	51	26	8	—	465
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	94	11	3	—	6	19	28	9	18	—	431
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	80	—	—	6	5	8	3	13	31	14	624
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	583
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$27 400	\$17 200	\$24 000	\$24 800	\$32 100	\$37 500	\$41 000	\$50 600	\$65 900	\$70 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	379	115	93	104	41	19	7	—	—	—	240
15 to 19 percent -----	324	69	69	84	13	26	40	19	4	—	264
20 to 24 percent -----	188	14	43	22	21	7	54	13	14	—	336
25 to 29 percent -----	94	12	6	6	5	15	15	3	25	7	430
30 to 34 percent -----	51	13	3	12	—	—	—	5	11	7	290
35 percent or more -----	178	51	29	6	—	36	35	14	7	—	354
Not computed -----	21	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
Median -----	18.5	16.6	17.1	15.8	14.8	24.6	22.6	23.1	27.5	30.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 231	277	243	248	80	103	151	54	61	14	269
Steam or hot water system -----	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	484	20	53	53	46	56	131	54	57	14	411
Other built-in electric units -----	58	18	—	19	5	12	—	—	4	—	279
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	74	18	18	14	12	7	5	—	—	—	254
Other means -----	601	207	172	162	17	28	15	—	—	—	227
Air conditioning -----	977	123	194	209	74	97	151	54	61	14	291
Central system -----	382	—	33	17	23	56	124	54	61	14	458
1 or more individual room units -----	595	123	161	192	51	41	27	—	—	—	254
House heating fuel -----	1 231	277	243	248	80	103	151	54	61	14	269
Utility gas -----	878	236	243	206	70	53	57	—	6	7	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	17	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
Electricity -----	330	24	—	36	10	50	94	54	55	7	455
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175

Table B—63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	724	108	127	211	132	87	44	9	6	90
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	89	26	11	40	5	7	—	—	—	80
2 persons	209	50	47	63	13	11	25	—	—	78
3 persons	94	—	22	34	20	14	—	4	—	93
4 persons	97	5	—	35	36	21	—	—	—	106
5 persons	99	14	29	14	22	13	7	—	—	87
6 persons	35	4	8	—	12	5	—	—	6	111
7 persons	60	6	10	6	9	16	8	5	—	122
8 or more persons	41	3	—	19	15	—	4	—	—	98
Median	3.18	2.06	2.75	2.57	4.28	4.05	2.38	6.60	6.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	539	71	94	133	113	80	33	9	6	95
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	68	—	8	15	33	12	—	—	—	108
35 to 44 years	92	14	7	20	23	15	7	—	6	105
45 to 64 years	233	28	29	55	57	35	20	9	—	102
65 years and over	140	23	50	43	—	18	6	—	—	73
Male householder, no wife present	73	26	21	21	5	—	—	—	—	63
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	42	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	75
65 years and over	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Female householder, no husband present	112	11	12	57	14	7	11	—	—	89
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	95
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	79	—	8	42	11	7	11	—	—	94
65 years and over	25	11	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	59
Median age	57.1	68.3	62.7	59.2	45.3	53.5	54.2	49.5	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	29	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1975 to 1978	63	—	15	21	17	6	4	—	—	95
1970 to 1974	108	—	29	27	34	6	6	—	6	98
1960 to 1969	205	14	17	63	52	42	12	5	—	104
1959 or earlier	319	71	66	94	29	33	22	4	—	81
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	90	25	7	38	15	5	—	—	—	84
4 rooms	161	51	35	24	12	27	12	—	—	71
5 rooms	284	16	60	118	48	23	19	—	—	89
6 rooms	122	5	25	26	28	32	6	—	—	104
7 rooms	56	11	—	5	29	—	—	5	6	110
8 or more rooms	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	189
Median	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	7.4	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	10	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	96
1970 to 1974	37	—	7	7	17	6	—	—	—	107
1960 to 1969	84	—	22	32	7	18	—	5	—	91
1950 to 1959	192	53	20	46	40	18	5	4	6	88
1940 to 1949	251	41	50	59	57	22	22	—	—	90
1939 or earlier	150	14	28	61	11	23	13	—	—	89
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	147	63	25	59	—	—	—	—	—	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999	274	34	69	74	63	23	11	—	—	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999	161	5	12	50	43	26	20	5	—	108
\$30,000 to \$39,999	114	—	16	22	26	38	6	—	6	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	189
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
Median	\$18 100	\$10000—	\$17 600	\$17 000	\$21 100	\$23 000	\$25 600	\$27 300	\$37 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	410	73	95	77	91	39	26	9	—	87
10 to 14 percent	134	20	7	30	30	36	5	—	6	108
15 to 19 percent	45	15	—	18	—	5	7	—	—	85
20 to 24 percent	30	—	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	77
25 to 29 percent	19	—	4	8	7	—	—	—	—	92
30 to 34 percent	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	98
35 percent or more	60	—	—	49	4	7	—	—	—	90
Not computed	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	73
Median	10—	10—	10—	14.2	10—	10.6	10—	10—	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	713	104	127	211	132	80	44	9	6	90
Steam or hot water system	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	113
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	80	5	—	13	29	19	4	4	6	119
Other built-in electric units	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	25	—	—	15	—	5	—	5	—	96
Other means	589	99	127	183	89	51	40	—	—	84
Air conditioning	456	38	65	129	104	72	38	4	6	99
Central system	56	—	—	7	19	26	—	4	—	127
1 or more individual room units	400	38	65	122	85	46	38	—	6	95
House heating fuel	713	104	127	211	132	80	44	9	6	90
Utility gas	653	97	113	205	127	69	32	4	6	89
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	7	7	6	—	—	—	5	—	70
Electricity	23	—	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	152
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	71

Table B — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 312	302	159	358	1 169	324	2 306	269	291	380	1 004	362
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 831	281	147	276	871	256	1 399	186	191	245	611	166
15 to 24 years	70	22	12	—	36	—	314	47	50	73	101	43
25 to 34 years	538	193	56	79	190	20	630	91	91	113	293	42
35 to 44 years	455	58	63	75	221	38	234	24	23	11	132	44
45 to 64 years	540	8	16	86	314	116	174	24	21	48	60	21
65 years and over	228	—	—	36	110	82	47	—	6	—	25	16
Male householder, no wife present	164	11	6	27	87	33	341	47	27	41	176	50
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	14	7	10	28	13
25 to 34 years	34	11	—	—	23	—	146	25	14	15	75	17
35 to 44 years	20	—	6	14	—	—	25	—	—	—	15	10
45 to 64 years	72	—	—	13	38	21	64	8	6	11	32	7
65 years and over	38	—	—	—	26	12	34	—	—	5	26	3
Female householder, no husband present	317	10	6	55	211	35	566	36	73	94	217	146
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	7	8	—	91	17	11	16	24	23
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	4	—	95	4	17	11	46	17
35 to 44 years	62	—	—	28	34	—	100	7	11	21	35	26
45 to 64 years	128	10	—	15	86	17	136	8	18	19	46	45
65 years and over	108	—	6	5	79	18	144	—	16	27	66	35
Median age	44.2	31.3	36.4	42.9	47.8	60.5	32.7	29.0	30.4	32.2	33.4	38.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	227	94	13	29	79	12	1 269	207	176	217	548	121
1975 to 1978	618	208	41	86	224	59	623	62	73	101	243	144
1970 to 1974	542	—	105	94	289	54	239	—	42	38	120	39
1960 to 1969	457	—	—	149	246	62	129	—	—	24	77	28
1959 or earlier	468	—	—	—	331	137	46	—	—	—	16	30
ROOMS												
1 room	29	—	—	—	22	7	42	8	8	—	26	—
2 rooms	83	—	—	5	58	20	250	33	27	49	102	39
3 rooms	119	11	11	34	35	28	465	79	77	96	122	91
4 rooms	388	23	30	43	244	48	796	112	96	92	363	133
5 rooms	876	98	40	151	469	118	445	23	58	72	242	50
6 rooms	547	125	52	83	229	58	214	7	19	62	89	37
7 or more rooms	270	45	26	42	112	45	94	7	6	9	60	12
Median	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 251	302	159	351	1 126	313	2 247	269	285	367	998	328
0.50 or less	732	88	18	70	395	161	614	89	41	79	263	142
0.51 to 1.00	1 049	191	112	191	458	97	1 121	155	134	210	505	117
1.01 to 1.50	373	19	22	85	207	40	340	15	83	50	140	52
1.51 or more	97	4	7	5	66	15	172	10	27	28	90	17
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	—	—	7	43	11	59	—	6	13	6	34
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	15
0.51 to 1.00	30	—	—	7	23	—	16	—	—	9	—	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	31	—	—	—	20	11	22	—	—	4	6	12
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	221	11	—	11	159	40	359	46	43	41	132	97
2 persons	436	40	13	53	224	106	438	101	38	67	170	62
3 persons	391	67	25	76	178	45	517	69	89	104	183	72
4 persons	441	154	37	67	160	23	446	36	32	81	244	53
5 persons	371	18	48	64	180	61	228	7	45	34	98	44
6 or more persons	452	12	36	87	268	49	318	10	44	53	177	34
Median	3.74	3.71	4.59	4.08	3.65	2.86	3.19	2.38	3.22	3.29	3.57	2.81
Total persons	9 397	1 063	725	1 673	4 763	1 173	7 356	667	936	1 338	3 383	1 032
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 070	235	145	317	1 081	292	1 215	51	72	209	657	226
2	67	—	—	18	35	14	286	12	20	62	106	86
3 and 4	50	22	5	8	11	4	233	45	22	35	116	15
5 to 9	20	—	—	—	6	14	210	24	52	7	104	23
10 to 49	21	—	—	—	21	—	182	50	49	60	11	12
50 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	163	87	70	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	78	39	9	15	15	—	17	—	6	7	4	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 297	302	159	354	1 162	320	2 280	269	291	380	978	362
Steam or hot water system	42	—	—	—	35	7	145	7	17	31	68	22
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	697	287	101	107	187	15	580	243	167	91	74	5
Other built-in electric units	63	4	13	23	23	—	80	—	6	35	39	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	109	5	12	26	40	26	77	—	8	13	48	8
Other means	1 386	6	33	198	877	272	1 398	19	93	210	749	327
Air conditioning	1 699	287	139	278	808	187	1 142	235	217	189	385	116
Central system	526	247	79	83	111	6	494	235	155	47	57	—
1 or more individual room units	1 173	40	60	195	697	181	648	—	62	142	328	116
House heating fuel	2 297	302	159	354	1 162	320	2 280	269	291	380	978	362
Utility gas	1 798	70	103	267	1 071	287	1 632	29	147	270	846	340
Battled, tank, or LP gas	77	6	—	20	31	20	50	—	—	—	34	16
Electricity	404	226	56	67	55	—	589	240	144	110	89	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	18	—	—	—	5	13	9	—	—	—	9	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	386	—	9	59	252	66	793	34	121	143	340	155
Percent below poverty level	16.7	—	5.7	16.5	21.6	20.4	34.4	12.6	41.6	37.6	33.9	42.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	325	—	9	48	201	67	519	28	86	84	203	118
\$5,000 to \$9,999	334	14	—	54	197	69	579	36	46	99	278	120
\$10,000 to \$12,499	197	43	5	17	112	20	227	45	39	29	89	25
\$12,500 to \$14,999	147	—	—	33	91	23	248	14	22	29	147	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	400	63	35	43	207	52	363	44	48	79	153	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	352	34	41	59	177	41	205	51	37	28	79	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	412	111	47	71	144	39	127	41	13	15	49	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	33	22	26	22	13	28	10	—	7	6	5
\$50,000 or more	29	4	—	7	18	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Median	\$16 477	\$24 583	\$24 028	\$16 929	\$14 547	\$13 152	\$10 606	\$16 797	\$10 865	\$10 603	\$10 590	\$6 731
Mean	\$17 645	\$23 760	\$24 168	\$18 919	\$15 683	\$14 414	\$12 010	\$16 712	\$11 283	\$13 337	\$11 653	\$8 697

Table B — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 312	2 070	164	78	2 306	1 215	286	233	210	182	163	17
Condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 831	1 663	102	66	1 399	777	148	144	93	128	99	10
15 to 24 years.....	70	65	5	—	314	137	56	36	—	43	42	—
25 to 34 years.....	538	450	33	55	630	366	46	56	42	68	48	4
35 to 44 years.....	455	439	13	3	234	142	14	33	23	7	9	6
45 to 64 years.....	540	499	33	8	174	93	32	11	28	10	—	—
65 years and over.....	228	210	18	—	47	39	—	8	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	164	124	28	12	341	138	42	61	35	26	39	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	72	12	—	25	14	13	8	—
25 to 34 years.....	34	24	3	7	146	66	18	21	5	5	31	—
35 to 44 years.....	20	12	8	—	25	21	—	4	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	72	55	17	—	64	13	19	11	13	8	—	—
65 years and over.....	38	33	—	5	34	26	5	—	3	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	317	283	34	—	566	300	96	28	82	28	25	7
15 to 24 years.....	15	15	—	—	91	30	6	—	15	16	17	7
25 to 34 years.....	4	4	—	—	95	40	17	15	23	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	62	54	8	—	100	59	23	—	6	12	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	128	115	13	—	136	88	19	—	21	—	8	—
65 years and over.....	108	95	13	—	144	83	31	13	17	—	—	—
Median age	44.2	44.4	49.6	31.6	32.7	34.2	35.0	30.7	36.0	27.7	26.4	26.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	227	206	16	5	1 269	592	132	154	113	150	122	6
1975 to 1978.....	618	490	73	55	623	354	102	40	62	25	29	11
1970 to 1974.....	542	499	25	18	239	159	13	34	20	7	6	—
1960 to 1969.....	457	433	24	—	129	80	32	5	6	—	6	—
1959 or earlier.....	468	442	26	—	46	30	7	—	9	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	29	13	11	5	42	6	14	8	—	6	8	—
2 rooms.....	83	72	11	—	250	103	33	24	20	55	15	—
3 rooms.....	119	103	16	—	465	189	79	70	32	41	50	4
4 rooms.....	388	336	34	18	796	389	93	87	102	58	61	6
5 rooms.....	876	786	35	55	445	325	23	22	24	15	29	7
6 rooms.....	547	511	36	—	214	117	44	14	32	7	—	—
7 or more rooms.....	270	249	21	—	94	86	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 251	2 024	149	78	2 247	1 196	262	224	203	182	163	17
0.50 or less.....	732	668	57	7	614	360	56	47	59	38	47	7
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 049	915	72	62	1 121	539	149	140	106	72	109	6
1.01 to 1.50.....	373	347	17	9	340	210	28	5	28	62	7	—
1.51 or more.....	97	94	3	—	172	87	29	32	10	10	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	46	15	—	59	19	24	9	7	—	—	—
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	21	6	8	—	7	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	30	15	15	—	16	7	9	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	31	31	—	—	22	6	7	9	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	29	13	11	5	46	10	14	8	—	6	8	—
1.....	170	151	19	—	737	305	105	93	68	88	74	4
2.....	709	628	48	33	1 017	536	138	110	91	61	81	—
3.....	1 191	1 077	74	40	444	322	29	14	39	27	—	13
4.....	188	176	12	—	48	36	—	—	12	—	—	—
5 or more.....	25	25	—	—	14	6	—	8	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	325	301	10	14	519	274	89	23	79	37	17	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	334	265	58	11	579	250	114	102	36	49	22	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	197	168	8	21	227	131	18	28	18	14	18	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	147	120	27	—	248	165	14	43	5	—	21	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	400	371	12	17	363	216	37	7	28	40	35	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	352	331	6	15	205	94	14	15	34	35	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	412	369	43	—	127	74	—	5	—	7	37	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	116	116	—	—	28	6	—	5	10	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more.....	29	29	—	—	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 477	\$16 855	\$13 056	\$11 667	\$10 606	\$11 594	\$7 727	\$9 548	\$8 750	\$10 893	\$15 547	\$32 757
Mean	\$17 645	\$17 978	\$15 771	\$12 750	\$12 010	\$12 179	\$8 372	\$12 433	\$11 169	\$11 810	\$16 206	\$27 665
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 297	2 053	164	78	2 280	1 197	281	233	207	182	163	17
Steam or hot water system.....	42	36	6	—	145	91	39	10	5	—	—	—
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	697	580	47	70	580	121	38	68	46	140	156	11
Other built-in electric units.....	63	63	—	—	80	40	8	19	13	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	109	99	10	—	77	33	5	13	26	—	—	—
Other means.....	1 386	1 277	101	8	1 398	912	191	123	117	42	7	6
Air conditioning	1 699	1 518	111	70	1 142	533	102	138	50	139	163	17
Central system.....	526	454	43	29	494	112	12	53	38	112	163	4
Vehicles available	2 152	1 926	156	70	1 857	978	214	196	132	157	163	17
1.....	617	546	61	10	1 033	495	131	140	53	119	95	—
2 or more.....	1 535	1 380	95	60	824	483	83	56	79	38	68	17
House heating fuel	2 297	2 055	164	78	2 280	1 197	281	233	207	182	163	17
Utility gas.....	1 798	1 625	115	58	1 632	1 030	234	145	155	50	7	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	77	53	16	8	50	30	11	9	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	404	359	33	12	589	128	36	79	52	132	156	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	18	18	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 297	2 059	160	78	2 287	1 203	279	233	210	182	163	17
Utility gas.....	1 809	1 657	102	50	1 731	1 034	254	174	171	58	29	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	60	39	16	5	76	54	—	9	8	5	—	—
Electricity.....	428	363	42	23	480	115	25	50	31	119	134	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 069	1 875	121	73	1 854	1 013	225	179	151	154	115	17
With own children under 18 years.....	1 321	1 186	69	66	1 368	750	175	135	127	120	51	10
With own children under 6 years.....	689	582	51	56	909	490	85	122	73	88	45	6
Female householder, no husband present	182	174	8	—	377	200	67	15	58	21	9	7
With own children under 18 years.....	85	77	8	—	280	138	39	15	58	21	9	—
With own children under 6 years.....	26	26	—	—	131	62	5	15	31	9	—	—
Nonfamily householder	243	195	43	5	452	202	61	54	59	28	48	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	386	351	21	14	793	395	152	64	107	58	17	—
Percent below poverty level.....	16.7	17.0	12.8	17.9	34.4	32.5	53.1	27.5	51.0	31.9	10.4	—

Table B — 66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 312	221	436	391	441	371	219	143	90	3.74	9 397
Nonrelatives present	74	—	18	13	—	27	—	13	3	4.72	357
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	231	51	32	82	27	14	16	6	3	2.90	745
4 rooms	388	56	108	67	22	75	32	25	3	2.95	1 198
5 rooms	876	63	153	131	204	127	98	67	33	3.95	3 686
6 rooms	547	35	114	70	145	102	36	17	28	3.88	2 368
7 rooms	198	16	11	19	31	41	37	28	15	5.04	1 053
8 or more rooms	72	—	18	22	12	12	—	—	8	3.32	347
Median	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 251	210	429	374	433	357	215	143	90	3.76	9 207
1.00 or less	1 781	210	429	353	406	282	73	28	—	3.21	5 961
1.01 to 1.50	373	—	—	21	19	75	130	84	44	6.05	2 313
1.51 or more	97	—	—	—	8	—	12	31	46	7.42	933
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	11	7	17	8	14	4	—	—	3.24	190
1.00 or less	30	11	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	2.86	80
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	31	—	7	6	—	14	4	—	—	4.68	110
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 070	195	383	309	389	364	206	137	87	3.88	8 633
2 or more	164	21	46	45	32	7	4	6	3	2.83	547
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	78	5	7	37	20	—	9	—	—	3.23	217
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 959	170	358	301	374	343	201	130	82	3.90	8 142
Less than \$10,000	214	32	70	16	8	60	19	—	9	2.81	589
\$10,000 to \$19,999	499	44	90	75	62	72	52	72	32	4.15	2 281
\$20,000 to \$29,999	570	47	90	106	117	92	63	36	19	3.86	2 467
\$30,000 to \$39,999	335	36	49	44	45	72	60	22	7	4.36	1 485
\$40,000 to \$49,999	140	—	25	25	35	33	7	—	15	4.07	603
\$50,000 to \$59,999	99	5	21	12	47	14	—	—	—	3.74	374
\$60,000 to \$79,999	80	—	7	23	50	—	—	—	—	3.70	272
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.83	43
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.00	28
Median	\$24 300	\$21 100	\$22 500	\$25 400	\$30 000	\$24 400	\$24 000	\$19 000	\$20 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 312	221	436	391	441	371	219	143	90	3.74	9 397
Median income	\$16 477	\$4 122	\$10 479	\$18 860	\$18 576	\$21 052	\$21 417	\$21 696	\$16 667	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.5	26.3	16.0	16.3	17.2	13.0	16.0	10.5	10.7	...	...
With a mortgage	18.5	38.4	19.3	18.0	19.5	16.8	17.1	13.2	13.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.7	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	386	108	45	56	45	63	26	6	37	3.21	...
Median income	\$3 326	\$2500—	\$3 380	\$4 286	\$4 271	\$3 359	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$10 329	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	42.0	50+	32.5	32.0	38.1	50+	12.5	32.5	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	32.5	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	27.5	35.8	27.0	23.2	29.5	50+	12.5	—	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 306	359	438	517	446	228	165	96	57	3.19	7 356
Nonrelatives present	177	—	75	33	11	28	21	—	9	2.91	584
ROOMS											
1 room	42	28	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	1.25	84
2 rooms	250	86	63	60	13	7	10	7	4	2.12	588
3 rooms	465	106	121	98	60	53	9	8	10	2.56	1 324
4 rooms	796	86	173	202	185	69	31	24	26	3.19	2 435
5 rooms	445	42	41	107	113	40	73	20	9	3.79	1 619
6 rooms	214	11	6	50	58	45	17	19	8	4.19	884
7 or more rooms	94	—	34	—	3	14	25	18	—	5.21	422
Median	4.0	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 247	352	424	510	433	221	160	96	51	3.18	7 155
1.00 or less	1 735	352	424	450	350	99	42	18	—	2.70	4 474
1.01 to 1.50	340	—	—	60	60	69	104	39	8	5.22	1 554
1.51 or more	172	—	—	—	23	53	14	39	43	6.21	1 127
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	7	14	7	13	7	5	—	6	3.62	201
1.00 or less	37	7	14	7	9	—	—	—	—	2.32	81
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	4	7	5	—	6	5.50	120
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 215	169	215	226	271	128	99	60	47	3.49	4 207
2	286	50	34	102	48	21	16	15	—	3.08	853
3 and 4	233	30	46	57	55	25	13	7	—	3.21	686
5 to 9	210	51	25	35	36	35	21	7	—	3.33	657
10 to 49	182	28	43	39	24	19	12	7	10	3.01	524
50 or more	163	31	68	58	6	—	—	—	—	2.24	327
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17	—	7	—	6	—	4	—	—	3.75	102
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 240	341	414	510	446	224	157	96	52	3.22	7 144
Less than \$100	149	48	34	27	7	12	—	7	14	2.28	439
\$100 to \$149	337	89	65	59	50	34	29	8	3	2.75	1 075
\$150 to \$199	554	92	80	131	116	50	58	27	—	3.30	1 718
\$200 to \$249	431	66	56	119	94	41	20	20	15	3.29	1 427
\$250 to \$299	316	15	57	69	92	44	12	17	10	3.68	1 027
\$300 to \$349	280	8	92	69	50	22	23	6	10	3.08	830
\$350 to \$399	88	8	—	21	25	21	7	6	—	4.10	325
\$400 to \$499	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	21
\$500 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	38
No cash rent	68	15	24	9	12	—	8	—	—	2.29	244
Median	\$204	\$167	\$211	\$210	\$221	\$210	\$186	\$232	\$229	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 306	359	438	517	446	228	165	96	57	3.19	7 356
Median income	\$10 606	\$4 664	\$12 582	\$11 888	\$12 308	\$8 750	\$11 062	\$11 364	\$26 607	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.0	34.9	20.2	23.8	22.1	27.4	24.9	22.4	11.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	793	174	85	109	152	133	84	42	14	3.69	...
Median income	\$3 557	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 500	\$5 446	\$6 667	\$5 795	\$9 167	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.0	50+	50.0	50+	46.1	46.1	28.8	27.7	31.3	...	...

Table B — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	221	70	538	455	540	228	—	34	20	72	38	15	4	62	128	108	44.2
2 persons	436	6	41	11	117	156	—	24	—	40	38	—	—	13	33	73	65.0
3 persons	391	30	118	65	76	46	—	10	14	20	—	7	—	6	45	17	59.8
4 persons	441	8	212	74	100	19	—	—	—	5	—	5	4	23	10	4	39.0
5 persons	371	13	80	145	89	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	8	22	5	34.8
6 or more persons	452	13	87	160	158	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	12	12	—	40.6
Median	3.74	3.47	4.02	5.03	4.27	2.23	—	1.21	3.21	1.40	1.00	3.60	3.00	3.02	2.19	1.24	42.5
Total persons	9 397	295	2 173	2 425	2 727	555	—	52	66	136	41	74	14	196	464	179	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 251	64	538	455	525	217	—	34	20	61	38	15	4	62	114	104	43.7
1.01 or more persons per room	470	13	116	130	160	3	—	—	6	7	—	3	—	20	12	—	42.5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	6	—	—	15	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	4	57.6
1.01 or more persons per room	31	6	—	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	57.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	1 959	65	447	416	451	198	—	24	12	55	33	15	4	54	115	70	43.7
Less than 15 percent	1 235	59	379	324	218	58	—	19	12	13	7	7	4	54	36	45	38.2
15 to 19 percent	379	19	74	136	108	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	14	6	40.9
20 to 24 percent	324	10	131	66	56	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	16	—	37.0
25 to 29 percent	188	—	72	48	25	6	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	23	—	—	35.9
30 to 34 percent	94	14	35	20	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	34.2
35 percent or more	51	—	29	3	3	7	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	34.0
Median	178	16	38	34	13	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	39.1
Not computed	21	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.8
Not mortgaged	18.5	25.2	19.4	16.4	15.1	18.5	—	23.7	12.0	39.6	22.5	50+	17.5	21.7	16.3	46.9	57.1
Less than 10 percent	724	6	68	92	233	140	—	5	—	42	26	8	—	—	79	25	50.7
10 to 14 percent	410	6	49	64	161	66	—	5	—	22	6	3	—	—	19	6	56.7
15 to 19 percent	134	—	19	21	47	22	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	64.3
20 to 24 percent	45	—	—	—	25	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	67.5
25 to 29 percent	30	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.2
30 to 34 percent	19	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	82.5
35 percent or more	13	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	36	6	60.7
Median	60	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.6
Not computed	13	—	—	—	—	10.2	—	10—	—	10—	15.7	26.0	—	—	28.2	12.9	...
Total persons	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.2	—	10—	—	10—	15.7	26.0	—	—	28.2	12.9	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	359	314	630	234	174	47	72	146	25	64	34	91	95	100	136	144	32.7
2 persons	438	76	94	10	23	—	47	51	11	57	19	32	—	—	32	110	53.2
3 persons	517	161	124	28	51	33	6	63	4	4	15	37	19	5	27	22	30.2
4 persons	446	62	220	88	26	—	9	21	—	—	—	4	47	35	25	12	32.2
5 persons	228	15	77	50	20	—	10	5	—	—	—	18	5	11	16	—	30.7
6 or more persons	318	—	115	58	54	14	—	—	10	3	—	—	5	21	25	—	35.3
Median	3.19	3.00	3.94	4.40	4.00	2.21	1.27	1.85	1.88	1.06	1.39	1.86	3.11	28	11	—	36.4
Total persons	7 356	911	2 326	998	829	147	124	270	68	119	47	187	328	406	433	163	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 247	314	624	223	153	47	65	140	25	64	34	91	95	100	136	136	32.6
1.01 or more persons per room	512	62	206	58	50	6	10	5	10	3	—	—	29	33	33	7	33.1
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	—	6	11	21	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	44.6
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	—	11	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.7
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	2 240	303	619	234	163	47	72	146	25	64	21	91	88	92	136	139	32.7
15 to 19 percent	418	56	134	47	73	—	—	60	5	9	5	7	—	—	17	5	32.6
20 to 24 percent	429	100	142	54	30	6	7	15	6	20	9	6	21	6	7	—	30.2
25 to 29 percent	270	18	116	37	5	6	15	29	—	3	—	6	12	6	10	15	32.0
30 to 34 percent	248	13	78	34	15	15	15	—	14	6	—	8	14	28	8	—	34.6
35 to 39 percent	194	36	40	22	6	7	16	16	—	20	—	—	—	10	7	14	32.6
40 to 49 percent	205	47	42	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	27	12	7	14	33	29.2
50 percent or more	365	33	47	11	30	—	14	12	—	6	7	28	19	29	66	63	40.2
Median	111	—	20	12	4	13	13	8	—	—	—	9	10	6	7	9	33.0
Not computed	24.0	19.8	21.0	21.4	16.1	26.7	30.2	18.0	25.5	25.0	18.1	45.2	27.1	31.5	50+	49.2	...

Table B — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Victoria city		Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	221	102	—	24	—	40	38	119	—	—	13	33	73
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	210	91	—	24	—	29	38	119	—	—	13	33	73
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	195	86	—	24	—	29	33	109	—	—	13	27	69
2 or more -----	21	11	—	—	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	6	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	140	32	—	—	—	7	25	108	—	—	6	33	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	38	38	—	—	—	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	18	14	—	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$4 122	\$6 484	—	\$15 357	—	\$6 300	\$4 250	\$3 105	—	—	\$25 179	\$2500—	\$3 342
Mean -----	\$6 384	\$8 518	—	\$14 492	—	\$9 194	\$4 032	\$4 555	—	—	\$14 809	\$2 831	\$3 509
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	170	86	—	24	—	29	33	84	—	—	13	27	44
With a mortgage -----	81	32	—	19	—	6	7	49	—	—	13	6	30
Less than \$200 -----	43	7	—	—	—	—	7	36	—	—	6	6	24
\$200 to \$249 -----	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 to \$299 -----	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$189	\$275	—	\$278	—	\$375	\$100—	\$149	—	—	\$304	\$175	\$135
Not mortgaged -----	89	54	—	5	—	23	26	35	—	—	—	21	14
Less than \$50 -----	26	26	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	11	7	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$75 to \$99 -----	40	16	—	—	—	16	—	24	—	—	—	14	10
\$100 to \$124 -----	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$80	\$54	—	\$113	—	\$82	\$50—	\$89	—	—	—	\$94	\$82
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	26.3	17.5	—	22.7	—	11.9	16.8	48.8	—	—	19.6	50+	38.6
With a mortgage -----	38.4	24.0	—	23.7	—	50+	22.5	48.1	—	—	19.6	50+	45.0
Not mortgaged -----	16.7	11.7	—	10—	—	10.0	15.7	50+	—	—	—	50+	28.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	108	27	—	—	—	7	20	81	—	—	6	27	48
Percent below poverty level -----	48.9	26.5	—	—	—	17.5	52.6	68.1	—	—	46.2	81.8	65.8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	359	185	47	51	11	57	19	174	32	—	—	32	110
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	352	178	40	51	11	57	19	174	32	—	—	32	110
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	169	78	6	36	11	6	19	91	10	—	—	19	62
2 -----	50	27	—	8	—	19	—	23	—	—	—	5	18
3 and 4 -----	30	17	6	—	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
5 to 9 -----	51	27	14	—	—	13	—	24	7	—	—	—	17
10 to 49 -----	28	21	13	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
50 or more -----	31	15	8	7	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	192	53	15	7	—	12	19	139	14	—	—	24	101
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	73	38	12	—	—	26	—	35	18	—	—	8	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	41	41	20	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	14	14	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	11	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	15	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$4 664	\$10 091	\$6 771	\$13 594	\$12 292	\$8 750	\$3 417	\$3 194	\$5 278	—	—	\$3 000	\$2 909
Mean -----	\$7 331	\$11 094	\$6 348	\$15 079	\$12 462	\$13 861	\$3 042	\$3 331	\$4 530	—	—	\$3 687	\$2 878
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	341	172	47	51	11	57	6	169	32	—	—	32	105
Less than \$100 -----	48	12	—	—	—	6	6	36	—	—	—	5	31
\$100 to \$149 -----	89	24	7	—	11	6	—	65	—	—	—	19	46
\$150 to \$199 -----	92	73	19	22	—	32	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$200 to \$249 -----	66	34	15	14	—	5	—	32	32	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	15	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	15	6	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median -----	\$167	\$184	\$181	\$215	\$131	\$183	\$55	\$134	\$226	—	—	\$120	\$129
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	34.9	22.2	27.5	21.5	15.4	27.9	17.5	50+	48.9	—	—	50+	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	174	47	15	7	—	12	13	127	7	—	—	24	96
Percent below poverty level -----	48.5	25.4	31.9	13.7	—	21.1	68.4	73.0	21.9	—	—	75.0	87.3

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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ALLOCATION TABLES D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	
Stage I—Type of Household	
Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent	
Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

 \hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 \hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA	24 655	15.6
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's		
Victoria city	18 235	15.6

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2		
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial	
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee				
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female				
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →				
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 0 2 2 0 0 3 3 0 0 4 4 0 0 5 5 0 0 6 6 0 0 7 7 0 0 8 8 0 0 9 9 0 0	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 0 2 2 0 0 3 3 0 0 4 4 0 0 5 5 0 0 6 6 0 0 7 7 0 0 8 8 0 0 9 9 0 0		
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced				
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic				
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related				
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10				
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)				
		CENSUS USE ONLY	A.	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> O
		CENSUS USE ONLY	A.	<input type="radio"/> I	<input type="radio"/> N	<input type="radio"/> O

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____ A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Yearround use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2	0	2 2	2 2 2
No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3	3 3 3
0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4	0	4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
0	2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
No	3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
0	4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <hr/> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <hr/> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <hr/> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <hr/> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> </td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i> </td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p>d. County _____</p> <hr/> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>	<input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i>	<input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i>
	Yes	No																																						
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																						
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																						
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																						
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																	
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	
<i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	
<input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i>	<input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i>																																							

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

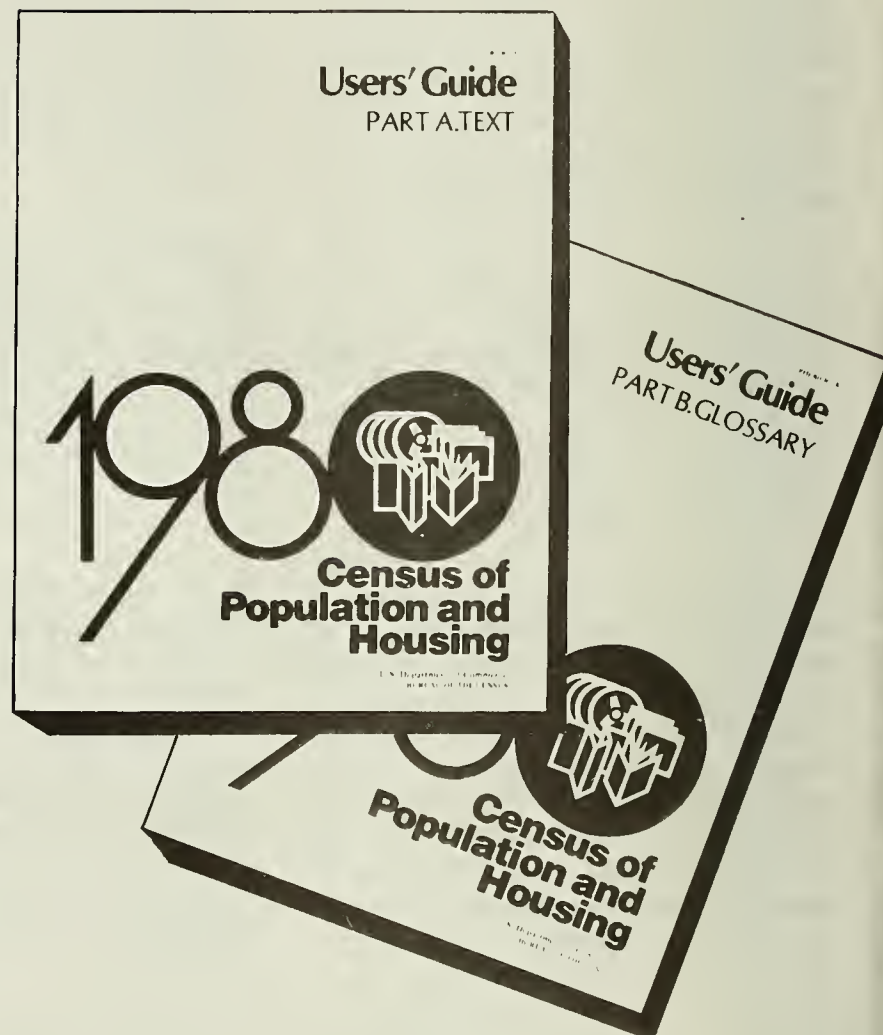
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

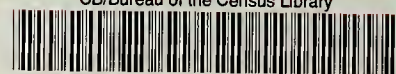
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1983 v.2 pt.361 c.3
Census of housing (1930).
1930 census of housing.



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